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CATALOGUE

OF

ORIENTAL COINS

IN THE

BRITISH MUSEUM.

VOL. VIII.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE TRUSTEES.
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TRÜBNER & CO, 57 & 59 LUDGATE HILL.

PARIS: MM. C. ROLLIN & FEUARDENT, 4, RUE DE LOUVOIS.
1883.
LONDON:
GILBERT AND RIVINGTON (LIMITED),
ST. JOHN'S SQUARE, CLERKENWELL ROAD.
THE

COINS OF THE TURKS

IN THE

BRITISH MUSEUM.

CLASS XXVI.

BY

STANLEY LANE-POOLE.

EDITED BY

REGINALD STUART POOLE,
CORRESPONDENT OF THE INSTITUTE OF FRANCE.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE TRUSTEES.
1883.
EDITOR'S PREFACE.

The Eighth Volume of the Catalogue of Oriental Coins in the British Museum comprises the coinage of the 'Othmánlee Sultáns of Turkey, together with that of the Kará-Kuyunli and Aḵ-Kuyunli, and the minor dynasties that succeeded to the Seljooḵee empire in Asia Minor. Fraehn's Class XXVI. corresponds to the greater part of the contents of this volume.

The large extent of the series of 'Othmánlee coins rendered some method of compression desirable, and the brevity of their inscriptions fortunately permitting an arrangement in double columns, the descriptions of the obverse and reverse are placed side by side. The length of the inscriptions of most Mohammadan coins precluded this method of printing in previous volumes of the Catalogue.

The metal of each specimen is stated, and its size in inches and tenths, in the same manner as in preceding volumes. The weight of typical examples in gold and silver is stated in English grains. Tables for converting grains into grammes, and inches into millimètres as well as into the measures of Mionnet's scale, are given at the end of the volume.

Typical specimens are figured in the twelve plates, which are executed by the autotype mechanical process from casts in plaster.

The work has been written by Mr. Stanley Lane-Poole; and I have carefully revised it, comparing every coin with the corresponding description.
EDITOR'S PREFACE.

Since the publication of the last volume, the Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres of the Institute of France has conferred upon this work, as represented by the Fifth Volume, the honour of couronnement, by awarding to it the biennial Prix Duchalais.

REGINALD STUART POOLE.
INTRODUCTION.

The present volume is mainly occupied by the description of the coinage of the 'Othmánlee Sultáns, to which that of the Ameers of Asia Minor forms a necessary introduction. The latter consists of twenty-five coins of various dynasties which sprang up on the ruins of the Seljookee empire of Er-Room, and governed the greater part of Asia Minor until they were in turn themselves succeeded by the 'Othmánlee Turks. Only three varieties of these rare coins have hitherto been published, but these three have had the advantage of the minute and detailed annotations of Dr. E. von Bergmann* and Prof. J. Karabácek.† These two papers form almost the sole authorities for the explanation of similar issues. The inscriptions, indeed, are generally quite clear and legible, but the names when read are not easily to be identified in history. Von Hammer treats of the annals of Asia Minor from the fall of the Seljookees to the conquest by the 'Othmánlees with far too little detail; and the Turkish annalists, upon whom his industrious work is founded, are both vague and contradictory. In these circumstances the identification of the eleven princes whose coins are found in the British Museum was a matter requiring some research; and the construction of full dynastic lists, with the dates of accession and decease, was still more difficult of accomplishment. The princes and dynasties in question were sufficiently numerous and long-lived to allow ample room for omission and confusion.

Between the years 700 and 877 of the Hijrah ten separate dynasties, comprising nearly fifty princes, arose in Asia Minor, fought together, and annexed each other’s towns, were subjugated by the ’Othmánlees and restored to independence by Timur, and finally were reconquered and annexed by the former. Of the dates and even the names of many of these princes the historians furnish mutually contradictory accounts, and sometimes there is a long interval without a single item of information. These contradictions and other difficulties have been discussed in a paper contributed by me to the Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society (vol. xiv., 1882), which may be consulted for details. It is only necessary here to summarize the results which were there set forth.

On the breaking-up of the Seljookee empire of Er-Room, ten separate dynasties divided its territories among themselves. The Karásee dynasty sprang up in Mysia; the lines of Šároo-Khán and Aydeen in Lydia; of Menteshá in Caria; of Tekkeh in Lycia and Pamphylia; of Ḥameed in Pisidia and Isauria; of Karamán in Lycaonia; of Kermiyán in Phrygia; of ’Othmán in Phrygia Epictetus; and of Kizil-Ahmedlee in Paphlagonia.

All these dynasties were gradually absorbed by the rising power of the ’Othmánlees, once the least among them. The first dynasty to succumb was that of Karásee, which was annexed in A.H. 737. Next, Ḥameed was purchased on the occasion of a marriage alliance in 783; and in 792 Báyezeed (Bajazet) I. annexed Kermiyán, Tekkeh, Šároo-Khan, Aydeen, and Menteshá in a single campaign, and finished his work in 794 and 795 by the conquest of Karamán and Kizil-Ahmedlee. Thus, at the end of the eighth century of the Flight, not a hundred years after the assumption of independence by ’Othmán I., the arms of his great-grandson had swept away the nine rival dynasties. After the battle of Angora, however, late in 804, where Báyezeed was defeated and taken prisoner
731 Nicaea.

Annexed 737.

750

ALÁ-ED-DEEN
ALEE † 794.

761 MURÁD I.

792 BÁYEEED.

794

800

[804 Invasion of Timur.]

805 MOHAMMAD I.

824 MURÁD II.

IBRAHEEM.

† 868

850

855 MOHAMMAD II. † 886.

PEER AHMAD
and ISHÁK.

877
by Timur, and for the moment the power of the 'Othmánlees in Asia was almost annihilated by the Tatar horde, seven of these dynasties (but not Karásee or Ḥameed) were restored by Timur, and enjoyed a renewed vitality for some twenty-five years; but in 829–32 five of them were re-absorbed by Murád (Amurath) II., and in 877 the 'Othmánlee rule, in the hands of Moḥammad II., the conqueror of Constantinople, was supreme over all the provinces which once owned the sway of the Ten Ameers.

The opposite table, which has been compiled from the sources already mentioned, as well as from the Sharaf-Námeh, Sa’d-ed-deen, and other authorities, gives a synchronous view of the ten dynasties and the princes who composed them. Those dates which are underlined are confirmed by the authority of Sa’d-ed-deen, whose highly-esteeméd history Mr. E. J. W. Gibb has kindly consulted for me. These and the other dates generally rest upon several authorities; but certain divergences are recorded in the article already referred to. The most important are 740 or 746 for the accession of Ilyás of Šároo-Khán; 749 or 759 for that of 'Eesá of Aydeen; the insertion of an 'Alee in the Karamán list, 815–824, for which there is no satisfactory evidence; and 873 or 877 for the submission of Pir Aḥmad and Isháḳ of the same dynasty. Among the coins, all of which are inedited, the following must be signalized as specially important: no. 53, of Ibráheem of Karamán, establishing his accession in 829 (not 830, as Sa’d-ed-deen and the Sharaf Námeh, nor 828, as Bergmann), and presenting a remarkable obverse inscription; no. 58, of Isháḳ of Šároo-Khán, with date 776, proving that Rasmussen’s date 791 for Isháḳ’s accession is incorrect; no. 59, of 'O[mar] ibn Ilyás of the same dynasty, as being the only evidence with which I am acquainted, besides Von Hammer’s mention of an “Umurbeg” in 810 (vol. i. p. 348), that such a prince belonged to the line at all; no. 60, a most valuable coin of Juneyd, proving that this
adventurer did not retain the outward marks of vassalage imposed upon him in 814 or 816 by Sultán Moḥammad I., whose name does not appear on the coin; and no. 62, which presents the name of a certain Leyth ibn Ilyās of Menteshá, 824, totally ignored by the historians, who give Uweys and Aḥmad as successors of Ilyās in 824, and state that they were imprisoned in 829 in consequence of having fled from the "favours of the heaven-supported monarch," the 'Othmánlee Sultán, at whose court they had been compelled to reside. Perhaps their brother Leyth, whom this coin reveals to us, was regent and viceroy in their absence. The coins of Moḥammad Arteen, or Isháq (Páshá? governor of Anatolia under Murád II. and Moḥammad II.), and Mufettiḥ-ed-deen, an elsewhere unrecorded vassal of the house of Karamán, are also important additions to the numismatics of the period.

The coinage of the 'Othmanlee Sultáns presents very few difficulties. The inscriptions are short, and consist of little beyond the name and style of the Sultán and the mint and date. At first a simple religious formula was employed, but this soon dropped out of use. The coins of Urkán (the first Sultán who exercised the right of coining) have not even the mint or date inscribed upon them, but only the Kutimeḥ on one side and the Sultán's name, with generally no title, but sometimes with السلطان الإعظم, on the other. One specimen of his successor, Murád I., bears the date 790 in ciphers, and after this all 'Othmánlee coins are dated, but always in ciphers.* The earliest occurrence of a mint in the British Museum collection is on a coin of Moḥammad I. struck at Brusa in 822. The inscriptions soon assume a monotonous character, consisting merely in the name of the Sultán and his father, as محمد بن مراد خان

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* From the time of Bayezed II., however, the majority give only the date of each Sultán's accession, until Mustafa III., 1171, when the practice of adding the year of the reign was introduced.
Introduction.

(sometimes with prefixed), followed by the beneficent formula خلد الله ملكه, which about the time of Seleem II. gives place universally to "Striker of the glittering [gold] and lord of might and victory by land and sea," which in the reign of Murad III. is replaced by سلطان البرين وخاقان البحرین سلطان ابن السلطان, "Sultan of the two continents and Khakan of the two seas, Sultan, son of the Sultan." Seleem II. affects the title شاه, and the same is used by his son Suleymán the Magnificent, who also adopts the style of بدأه غابی on some curious gold pieces struck in the Hijaz (for Mekkeh and El-Medeeneh). Махмуд II. introduces the only other important variation by employing (besides غابی the form محمود سلطان سلطانين زمان علی مسعود). The Тughrā, or monogram of the Sultan's name and titles, appears for the first time in an elementary form on coins of Suleymán Chelebee. It was said to have originated from the impression of Sultan Murad I.'s hand dipped in ink, (which was all the handwriting the Sultan was capable of,) and has always been the official signature of the Porte. It consists generally of the formula of Sultan X. son of Sultan X. Khan, and sometimes includes the word صیح, written small, within the curves of the monogram, which Fraehn doubtfully interprets. The various forms of the Тughrā may be seen in the Plates at the end of this volume. It does not become frequent on the coins until the reign of Мохаммад III. (1003 A.H.).

A certain interest attaches to the mints of 'Othmánlee
coins as affording indisputable evidence of the growth of the Ottoman empire, and also as throwing some light on its provincial divisions. The following list of the mints of each Sultan, as represented in the National Collection, may be compared with the very instructive table of the gradual increase of the Turkish empire which Mr. E. J. W. Gibb has kindly drawn up expressly for this work, and for which his study of the original Turkish authorities has proved especially valuable.

**MINTS OF THE 'OTHMÁNLEE EMPIRE.**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>SULTÁN</th>
<th>EUROPE</th>
<th>ASIA</th>
<th>AFRICA</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>'Othmán (no coins)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Urkhán (no mints)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Murád I. (no mints)</td>
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<td>Báyezeed I. (nomints)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Süleyman Chelebee (no mints)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Moḥammad I.</td>
<td>Serez* 822</td>
<td>Brusa† 822</td>
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<tr>
<td>Murád II.</td>
<td>Adrianople 832</td>
<td>Ayásuluğ</td>
<td>Brusa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moḥammad II.</td>
<td>Adrianople</td>
<td>Brusa</td>
<td>Ayásuluğ</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Serez</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Constantinople† 875</td>
<td>Tireh</td>
<td>Khánjeh §</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ráyezeed II.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Brusa</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Adrianople</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Karatova 886</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Novár‖ 886</td>
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</table>

*; also, perhaps, سرژ is a usual way of spelling Serez.
† Spelt بروسا and (?); برُسا, and (Murád II. etc.) بروسا.
‡ Spelt جنشینه until the time of Süleymán II.'s introduction of the New Coinage; thenceforward جنشینه.
§ Locality unknown. M. Sauvare suggests Janitza; but سرژ has a dot over the س, and is of a Syrian style of work.
‖ Locality unknown, but perhaps for Novaberdeh, in Bœnia. M. Tessenhausen, following Gen. Bartholomæi, suggests نوار near حلب, and M. Alishan confirms this view. The
<table>
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<tr>
<th>SULTÁN</th>
<th>EUROPE</th>
<th>ASIA</th>
<th>AFRICA</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Seleem I.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Ruhá</td>
<td>Egypt (i.e. Cairo) 926</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Novář</td>
<td>Brusa</td>
<td>Tripoli*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Suleyman I.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Brusa</td>
<td>Algeria</td>
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<td>Sidreh-Şeysee 926</td>
<td>Ámid</td>
<td>Damascus 926</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Karatova</td>
<td>Damascus 926</td>
<td>Tunis</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Novář</td>
<td>Aleppo 926</td>
<td>Aleppo</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Novaberda 926</td>
<td>Şoor</td>
<td>Algiers</td>
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<td>Hijáz</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seleem II.</td>
<td>Novaberda</td>
<td>Aleppo</td>
<td>Egypt</td>
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<td>Baghdad 974</td>
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<tr>
<td>Murád III.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Damascus</td>
<td>Egypt</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Sidreh-Şeysee</td>
<td>Aleppo</td>
<td>Algiers</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Novaberda</td>
<td>Ámid</td>
<td>Tilimsán†</td>
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<td>Khánjeh</td>
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<td>Sékiz†</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mohámmad III.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Skub§</td>
<td>Egypt</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Novaberda</td>
<td>Damascus</td>
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<td>Aleppo</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Ámid</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ahmad I.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Erz-room (Erzeroom)</td>
<td>Egypt</td>
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<td>Kará...</td>
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<td>Khánjeh</td>
<td>Tunis</td>
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<td>Aleppo</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Ámid</td>
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Fabric of these coins, however, is certainly European, and identical with that of coins of Novaberda. Ahmad Vešk-Pasha positively asserts that it is Novaberda.

* This may be Syrian Tripoli, as it has not the epithet غرب which on all future coins distinguishes the African mint.

† A very extraordinary coin, see below p. xxxvi.

‡ So read by M. Tiseenhausen. ساد is the Turkish name of Soio.

§, for Uskub, أسكوب.

|| Of Asiatic type, like the Ámid and Erzeroom issues.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sultan</th>
<th>Europe</th>
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<th>Africa</th>
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<td>Mustafá I. (1st reign)</td>
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<td>'Othmán II.</td>
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<td>Erzerum</td>
<td>Egypt Tripoli</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mustafá I. (2nd reign)</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Aleppo</td>
<td>Egypt</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Şan'á*</td>
<td>Tunis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Murád IV.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Damascus</td>
<td>Egypt</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Ámid</td>
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<td>Fes? ?†</td>
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<td>Ibráheem I.</td>
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<td>Baghdád</td>
<td>Tunis</td>
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<td>Mohammd IV.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
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<td>Suleymán II.</td>
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<td>Ván?</td>
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<td>Smyrna§</td>
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<td>Ahmád II.</td>
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<td>Ahmád III.</td>
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<td>Islámól</td>
<td>Eriván</td>
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<td>Kenjeh</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Tebrees</td>
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</table>

* The only coin of Şan’á in the Ottoman series.
† A very curious and obscure coin; Mr. Gibb does not believe that Turkish rule ever extended so far as Fes.
‡ M. Belin records a special of Maughirs of necessity (like this) at Bozna Seráí, and Jevád Bey confirms him.
§ The establishment of a mint at Smyrna in this reign is mentioned by Belin and Jevád Bey.
|| Peculiar issues at Tifless, Eriván and Tebrees in this reign are recorded by Belin

"à petit cordon," weight 100 to 110 draehmes; and 400 askuhsh.
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<tr>
<th>SULTÁN</th>
<th>EUROPE.</th>
<th>ASIA.</th>
<th>AFRICA.</th>
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<td>Mahmood I.</td>
<td>Islámbol</td>
<td>Kenjeh</td>
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<td>• Constantinople</td>
<td>Tiflis</td>
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<td>Diyárbekr</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Constantinople</td>
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<td>Algiers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Muṣṭafá III.</td>
<td>Islámbol</td>
<td>Aleppo</td>
<td>Egypt</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Tebreez</td>
<td>Tripoli</td>
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<td>Baghád</td>
<td>Tunis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>’Abd-El-Ḥameed I</td>
<td>Islámbol</td>
<td>Baghád</td>
<td>Egypt</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Constantinople</td>
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<td>Tripoli</td>
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<td>Tunis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seleem III.</td>
<td>Islámbol</td>
<td></td>
<td>Algiers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muṣṭafá IV.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td></td>
<td>Algiers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahmood II.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Ván</td>
<td>Egypt</td>
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<td>Baghád</td>
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<td>Hijá兹(Mekkeb)</td>
<td>Tunis</td>
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<td>Algiers</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Constantine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>’Abd-El-Ḥameed.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>Baghád</td>
<td>Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>’Abd-El-’Azeez.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td></td>
<td>Tunis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murád V.</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td></td>
<td>Egypt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>’Abd-El-Ḥameed II</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td></td>
<td>Tunis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Islámbol ("Islam Plenteous") is merely a fancy name for Constantinople. When coins are struck with each name it is noticeable that as a rule Islámbol occurs on the gold and Constantinople on the silver coinage. The theory that Islámbol was used, instead of Ḳusṭanṭeeneeyeh, to indicate that the Sultán did not inherit by direct Ottoman succession, finds no support in the coins themselves.
There is but one serious difficulty connected with 'Othmánlee coins, and that is their metrology. The coinage of other Mohammadan dynasties is of a more or less simple character; deenárs and dirhems, with very occasional and elementary subdivisions and multiples, have comprised the denominations of all gold and silver issues; and the fluctuating and anomalous copper coinage which accompanied them has defied metrological analysis. Even if the standards and purity of the earlier Mohammadan issues presented a more important field of metrological inquiry, the data appear to be almost wholly wanting. The weights and purity of deenárs and dirhems were constantly changing, at the bidding no doubt of the financial exigencies of the particular State or sovereign; but in the vast majority of instances the records as to these changes and their causes have not been found. In preparing the Catalogue of Oriental Coins in the British Museum, therefore, it has not been necessary and rarely possible, hitherto, to enter with any reasonable prospect of commensurate results into the vexed questions of Mohammadan metrology. With the 'Othmánlee coinage, however, the case is different. Here we have some data to go upon. The commercial relations between Turkey and other European powers made some sort of approximation to European systems of currency necessary, and also called forth from time to time official tariffs of exchange between Turkish and other coinages. These documents not only deal with the exchange value and the mutual relations of the various 'Othmánlee coins, but often give their weights and certain rough descriptions of their appearance and distinctive marks. No description of the modern Turkish coinage would be complete without the name by which each coin is distinguished in Turkey, and this denomination is, as a rule, only to be determined by the weight of the coin.

The early Turkish coinage, indeed, presents little variety of denominations. The ağaçeh (אָגָאָך) or 'Othmánnee, a small
silver coin, averaging eighteen grains in weight, was the only piece issued by Urkhan, son of 'Othman I., when, acting on the counsel of 'Ala-ed-deen, he inaugurated the Ottoman coinage in 729. The weight was one-third of a dirhem of silver, and the titre ninety per cent. of pure metal:* some authorities, however, give the ağaçeh as one-fourth of the dirhem.† The mänghir (مانغور), a copper coin, was introduced by the next Sultan, Murad I.:—it was of uncertain value, and ranged apparently at first from eight to sixteen to the ağaçeh, and eventually became of equal value with it.‡ After the conquest of Constantinople, Mühammed II. for the first time issued (in 888)§ the gold coin called altooon (التون), or more generally by numismatists sequin. Previously foreign gold coins, especially the Venetian ducat, had sufficed for the Turkish currency, counterstamped, however, according to M. Belin, with “pall, contrôle,” in a square. The altooon, or sultanea altooon, was known by various other names, according to the predominant foreign commercial influence:—under western influence it was called floree (florin); under Persian, shhée; and after the conquest of Egypt, the name askreee or shereefee, which had been given to the improved coinage of El-Ashraf Barsabay, was transferred to the issues of the Constantinopolitan mint. Thus far, beyond a good deal of deterioration and fluctuation in the weight of the ağaçeh,¶ there is little to

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* So Col. Aḩmed Jevād Bey, in his Ta-rekh-i-'ashares-i-'Othmānee, vol. i.
† Taj-i-tavrekkh, and Von Hammer.
‡ Jevād Bey states that 800 were coined out of the ukkah of copper (400 drachms), and that at first two and then three of these went to the ağaçeh.
§ The first Turkish gold coin in the British Museum is not of Mühammed II., but of his successor Bayezed II., and bears the date 888 A.H. (1481 A.D.)
¶ M. Belin's pages (Journal Asiatique, 6th ser., t. iv.) are full of records of a constantly increasing deterioration of the ağaçeh. E.g., Suleim I.—3 ağaçehs weighed 1 drachm of silver and 60 went to the sequin; Suleim II.—ağaçehs smaller; Mühammed III.—ağaçehs still smaller and thinner; Aḩmed I., still diminishing; 'Othmān II.—ağaçeh thinner than paper.
remark about the 'Othmánlee coinage. Down to the time of Ahmád III., the gold coins are all simply aloons (qualified according to the fancy of the time with various epithets, as sháhee, ashrafee, shereefee, tughrálee, jedeeed, &c.); the silver coins, except certain heavy pieces of Syria and Mesopotamia,* are akchehs or 'Othmánlee; and the copper, mánghír.

In the twelfth century of the Hijreh a new coinage begins. Two standards of gold are issued side by side, and an entirely new system of silver currency is introduced. The two metals must be discussed separately.

The change in the gold currency consisted in the introduction of a second standard. At first the aloons had weighed about 58 grains, sometimes rather more, and often a few grains less. Under Ahmád III., however, in 1123, a different gold coin, weighing 40 grains, or about three-fourths of the old aloon, was struck. It has been suggested† that this new coin was originally an aloon of the Egyptian mint and of the old weight, and that it gradually deteriorated until it came down to 40 grains, when it was introduced into Constantinople, doubtless with a view to that financing for which the Turkish mint was famous. There

The silver coinage in the British Museum bears out this statement; beginning at from 17'4 to 19'1 gra. under Urkhán, the akchehs maintain nearly the same weight until Móhammed II., when they fall to 14'8, and even 13'0 gra.; under Bâyeséeed II. they are reduced to 12'8, and under Sóleem I. to 10'0; Sóleymán I. issued akchehs at an average weight of 10'0 gra., one falling so low as 7'6; Sóleem II. reduced them to 9'5; and under Móhammed II. and Ahmád I. the weights fall to 5'0 and 4'0; and under Múrád IV. and Ibráheem I., and Móhammed IV., 7, 5, and 9 gra. are ordinary weights.

* These seem almost anomalous. The silver issues of Sóleymán I., e.g. at Ámid, weigh 61'5 gra.; Söoor 40'5, Damascus 14'7; Sóleem II., Aleppo 52, Baghódád 59'8; Múrád III., Aleppo 55, Ámid 48'7; Móhammed III., Aleppo 34, Ámid 33; Ahmád I., Erzeroom 24, Aleppo 20; Mústafá I., Erzeroom 84; Ibráheem I., Ámid, 17; Damascus, 22; Móhammed IV., Damascus 19, Aleppo 39, Baghódád 45. The silver issues of the Barbary States are also peculiar in weight; 20, 15, 8, and 46 occurring within the period from Sóleymán I. to Móhammed IV., besides more normal weights.

† By M. Bernard in the Description de l'Egypte (2nd ed., t. xvi.).
is, however, no evidence either of this Egyptian origin or of this gradual deterioration. We should expect to find Egyptian pieces of 50, 48, 44 grains, and so forth, gradually approximating to the eventual 40 grains. Such, however, we do not find. The new standard of 40 grains comes suddenly into existence, first in Constantinople in 1123, and then in Egypt in 1143, with no previous gradations of weight.

This sudden introduction of a perfectly new standard weight is a matter of no great surprise in the history of Turkish money, and, indeed, taken in connection with the almost contemporaneous change in the silver issues, appears natural. M. Bernard has confused the separate questions of the origin of the type and the origin of the standard. The type of the new coin is older than its standard. It must be observed that 'Othmánlee coins are distinguished by certain regular and constant formulas, or their entire absence. (A.) The old altoon has on its obverse the formula, Ḍārib en-naṣr ṭāḥīb el-ʿiss wa-en-naṣr fī-l-barr wa-l-baḥr, "Striker of the glittering (money) and lord of might and victory by land and sea." (B.) A new formula, Sulṭān el-barreyn wa-Khaḳān el-baḥreyn sulṭān ibn es-sulṭān, "Sultan of the two lands and khaḳān of the two seas, sulṭān son of the sulṭān," was first substituted for formula A on the Egyptian coinage in 982 (under Murād III.), and retained its place there undisputed until 1143, when coins without any formula shared its monopoly. This second formula, Sulṭān el-barreyn, gradually ousted Ḍārib en-naṣr from most of the Turkish mints; it was in possession of the coinage of Aleppo in 1002, of ʿĀmid 1013, of Algiers 1032, Tunis 1049, and Constantinople 1058.

The difference of formula, however, so far has nothing to do with the weight. A and B alike weigh about 53 grains. (C.) In the reign of ʿĀḥmad III., which began in 1115, the 3rd type of gold coin was introduced: this had no formula, but the Ṭuḡhrā or monogram of the sulṭān on the obv., and
it was of the regular weight of 53 grains.* This new Tughrā-coin received the name of *fundsuk altoonees* (فندق التولی). Simultaneously the coins with Formula B were issued with the new standard of 40 grains, and received the name (said to have originated in Egypt) of *zer mahboob*, which they bore to the time of 'Abd-el-Mejeed. Thus we have (1) from 883 to 982 only Formula A, weight 53 grains; (2) from 982 to 1115 (or a little later) Formulas A and B side by side, the latter gradually monopolising almost the whole coinage, both of weight 53 grains; (3) from 1115 to 1260, a new Tughrā-impressed coin with no formula, of the old 53 weight, distinguished by the name *fundsuk altoonees*; and the already-known Formula B coin, now reduced to a new standard of 40 grains, and called *zer mahboob*. M. Bernard was quite right in saying that Formula B originated in Egypt; but the name *zer mahboob*, which is identified with Formula B and the weight of 40 grains, was probably not given to the coin before the new weight was invented, and that invention took place at Constantinople, not Cairo. The weights 53 and 40 remained almost unchanged down to 1203, when the weight of the mahboob was reduced.

There are half fundsūks of 26 and 27 grains from the time of Ahmad III. in the National Collection, and a half *zer mahboob* of 20 grains from the same period. An early quarter sequin *zer mahboob* is mentioned by Bernard; but so far as I am aware the quarters are always of the funduk standard, of about 13 grains, until the reign of Mahmood II., when z.m. quarters are introduced, the subdivisions undergoing variations corresponding to the changes in the units. These variations may be thus tabulated:—

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* Jevâd Bey says it was of the weight of one dirhem and five grains [of barley], and of 28 standard.
INTRODUCTION.

GOLD COINAGE OF MAḤMOOD II.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year of Reign</th>
<th>Zer Mahboob.</th>
<th>¼ Z. M.</th>
<th>½ Z. M.</th>
<th>Double (or Maḥmoodeeyeh).</th>
<th>¥ F.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1—9</td>
<td>37½ gra.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1—18</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2—15</td>
<td>37</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>9—20</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>70</td>
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<tr>
<td>15—26</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>14, 12</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>21—26</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>26—32</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

It will be noticed that a double mahboob is inserted in the preceding table. Multiples of the sequin, whether funduklee or mahboob, existed from the beginning of the double coinage. The British Museum has examples of Maḥmoood I., weighing 75, 67, and 80 grains, and of 'Othmán III., 77, 81, 82 grains; Muṣṭafa III., 71, 74, 75, 80 grains; 'Abd-El-Ḥameed I., 79 and 80 grains; Seleem III. (when the z.m. had fallen to 37) 65; and Maḥmoood II., 70 grains. These are all double mahboobs, and their weight is not very different from that of the old mithkāl, i.e., 7½ grains or 4·6332 grammes. (M. Sauvare estimates the Egyptian mithkāl at 4·6347; but the old Mekkeh mithkāl, preserved by the Muwaḥḥids, at 4·7292.) It is remarkable that the double sequins, though twice the mahboob weight, are of the funduklee type, with Tughra on obv. They may, however, equally well be described as 1½ funduklee. It is to them, no doubt, that JevÁd Bey refers under the name of "Maḥmoodeeyehs," which he states were struck in the reign of Maḥmoood I. with the weight of 1½ dirhem and the titre 23: he adds there were half Maḥmoodeeyehs also; the latter I should call sequins zer mahboob. Besides these, there is a piece of Maḥmoood I., weighing 117 grains, which is apparently a triple-sequin z.m.; and another of 244 grains which may be a six-sequin piece. Muṣṭafa III. issued a a gold coin of 150 grains, which may be a quadruple sequin. There is also an ornamental piece of Aḥmad III.,
with a rim, and a weight of 440 grains, which was not probably intended to pass current.

The silver coinage is a more complicated matter than the gold. In the latter the statements of the historians are fairly borne out by the actual coins; but in the silver this is not so often the case. In trying to solve some of the difficulties involved in the changes of the silver coinage, I have made use of the excellent *Essais sur l'histoire économique de la Turquie*, contributed by M. Belin to the *Journal Asiatique,* Bonneville's *Traité,* and Bernard's admirable dissertation on the Turkish coinage of Egypt in the *Description de l'Égypte.* Dr. E. Dickson, moreover, of the British Embassy, Constantinople, has been so good as to ransack whatever records were to be found at the Turkish capital, and to gather all the information that various learned Turks and Armenians were able to supply on the subject, notably some valuable tables drawn up by M. Hortolan. The results, though most interesting, are disproportionate to Dr. Dickson's great zeal and long-continued researches. It appears, indeed, that the Turks themselves know very little of the history of their own coinage; documents do not seem to exist; and, in fact, coining in Turkey has always been conducted in a haphazard, inaccurate way: a certain number of coins had to be issued at a given time, and only a certain quantity of bullion was in the Treasury for the purpose; accordingly the amount of gold and alloy, and the weight of the coin, were arranged so as to suit the exigencies of the situation. The result is that we cannot expect any consistent or methodical system of moneying.

The main authority upon which to depend is after all the coinage itself. The twelve hundred 'Othmánlee coins in

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† T. xvi. of the second edition.
the British Museum offer a large induction, and upon them my conclusions must be principally founded. When the written authorities and the coins are at variance, there can be no doubt that the coinage is the safer guide. As, however, until the last twenty years the coins themselves bore no indication of their denominations, and the ghuroosh with its subdivisions and multiples, and the intermediate pieces, were distinguishable only by their weight, the coinage may not always be a clear and satisfactory guide. When, for example, we know there were pieces of 5, 10, 15, 20, 30, 40, 60, 80, and 100 paras, and the series is not completely represented in the collection, but only pieces of say 225, 306, and 445 grains, it may be doubtful whether the three are respectively 20, 30, and 40 para pieces, or 30, 40, and 60 para pieces, especially since M. Belin's economic history records sudden and extensive alterations in weights. The coins, therefore, require to be used with caution in an examination of this kind, and great allowance has to be made for the extraordinary carelessness and inaccuracy of the mint officials, whereby phenomenal exceptions to ordinary rules may occur, and also for friction, which has reduced many Turkish coins considerably in weight. Nor must it be forgotten that an edict fixing the weight of a certain coin at so much was not by any means sure to be put literally into practice.

M. Belin distinguishes between the national and the commercial monetary system of Turkey. The former consisted of the altoons, akchehs, and mánghirs, which make the course of the metrologist tolerably smooth down to the end of the eleventh century of the Flight.* The com-

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* A ten-akcheh piece is stated by M. Belin to have been introduced by 'Othmán II. in 1028, and to have been called 'Othmánace, after the Sultán. This is confirmed by the appearance of a silver coin of 44 grains weight in the national Collection in this very reign. Similar coins of about 40 grains continued to be issued down to the time of the institution of the new coinage.
mercial system, on the other hand, is the silver currency introduced after that date to meet the exigencies of commerce with European nations. A large number of foreign coins have always assisted the Turkish currency. At one time, when the akcheh was the only silver coin issued at Turkish mints, foreign dollars and grossi served the purposes of the higher denominations of a silver currency. But under Suleyman II., in 1099, the Porte began to issue large silver coins in imitation of its neighbours. The Austrian thaler, and Dutch rixdaler (which the Turks called asadi ghuroosh), were the chief large silver coins current in the Ottoman empire, and it was in imitation of these that Suleymán II. issued his own large silver pieces in 1099, and gave them the name of ghuroosh (غروش), which recalls the grossi, groschen, and groat of the Western States. The Dutch dollar weighed $\frac{8}{5}$ drahms or dirhems,* and the German 9; but the new Turkish ghuroosh was fixed at 6 drahms,† or less than 300 English grains, at the highest estimate of the dirhem. Without entering deeply into the question of the exchange value of this Turkish ghuroosh, or piastre, as it was called by travellers—not, however, to be confounded

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* M. Belin gives the dirhem or "drame" as $\frac{3}{4}$ of the mithqal, which he estimates at 4'618 grammes. The dirhem, at this rate, would be 3'079 grammes, or say 47$\frac{1}{3}$ English grains. The Dutch crown would thus weigh 408 grains. There happens to be a Dutch crown counter-struck with Mustafa II.'s inscriptions, only a few years later than Suleymán II., but this weighs 415 grains. M. Belin's "drame" is nearly that of the French Expedition to Egypt, 3'0884. M. H. Sauvaire informs me that Mohamed 'Alee appointed a commission to investigate the question, and the dirhem was then fixed at 3'0898, and this is held to be the weight of the legal dirhem by Mahmood Bey. Tillet, in his Éssai sur la rapport des poids étrangers avec la marc de France (Académie des sciences, 1767), gives for the dirhem of Constantinople figures corresponding to 3'18899. M. Sauvaire deduces 3'151598 from Edh-Dhahabee's tables. The Annuaire Ottoman (1280—1285) gives 3'207. If the weight of the Dutch crown may be depended upon, $\frac{3}{4}$ of it would give 3'163764 for the dirhem. Amid this confusion in the elementary and fundamental matters, it is not easy to arrive at very certain results. M. Sauvaire in his letter adds: "Vraiment, avec cette métrologie musulmane, il y a de quoi perdre la tête!"

† Jeván Bey agrees in this.
with the small modern piastre—it is interesting to notice that the ghuroosh and the akçeheh, which was its lowest _divisionnaire_, were constantly altering their relations. At first 50 (Jevâd Bey says, originally 40) akçehehs went to the ghuroosh, then 40—sometimes even 80, and in 1138, as many as 120 akçehehs went to the new Turkish unit. This last figure, however, is perhaps explained by the fact that another small silver coin, the para (پارا), had come into existence about the middle of the eleventh century of the Hijreih (before 1066 = A.D. 1655), and that the para eventually usurped the place of the akçeheh. How many paras went to the ghuroosh originally we do not know; but we do know that at first 4 akçehehs went to the para, and supposing that about 80 akçehehs at that time made up the ghuroosh, the latter must have equalled 20 paras. Then, as para and akçeheh deteriorated—as we find they did in almost every page of M. Belin's instructive _Précis historico-economique_ (ch. v.)—the para came to be, what it continued to be down to the time of 'Abd-el-Mejeed, the 40th of the ghuroosh, and the akçeheh became the 3rd of the para and the 120th of the ghuroosh. Jevâd Bey states that about 150 years ago the ghuroosh was officially adopted as a financial standard with the value of 40 paras.

Between the ghuroosh and the para were a series of subdivisions: the _beshlik_ (بخشچک), or 5 para piece; _onlik_, 10 para; _onbeshlik_, 15 para; _gigirmlik_ (or more correctly _gigirmilik_), 20 para; _zolota_ (زولوته) * or _otuzlik_, 30 para; the ghuroosh itself being 40 para. Beyond the ghuroosh were the _almishlik_, or _double zolota_, 60 para; the _ikilik_ (ایکیلک), or _double ghuroosh_, 80 para; and the _yuzlik_ (یوزلک), 100 para;

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* Jevâd Bey says the zolota was struck in the year 1110 with the weight of 7 drachms and the value of 90 akçehehs; standard and weight were gradually lowered until in the reign of Mahmood II. the exchange fell to 85 paras, when the coin was abolished. “Zolota,” says Dr. Dickson, “is a Slav word meaning three-fourths of a unit.”
but the last three were not so regularly coined, to judge from the collections, as the lower denominations.

How are we to distinguish between these various denominations? Or, since there is only the weight to guide us, what were the weights of these various denominations at various periods?

In order to deal with this question, the first essential is to collect all the data that can be gathered from the sources enumerated above. The following table exhibits the principal weights of Othmánlee silver coins.*

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* The weight is expressed in English grains, and has often had to be reduced from M. Belin’s grammes, and since M. Belin has himself reduced the grammes from the Turkish weights, it is possible some error may have crept in, especially as Turkish weights were not always fixed quantities. I have left out fractions; the Turkish mints were so lax in their adjustments, that a whole grain wrong here and there was of no importance. The names of the Sultáns, from the introduction of the new coinage under Suleymán II., are given on the left margin; the presumed denominations of the coins are inscribed at the top, and the weights appertaining to them are placed in the corresponding column beneath; the initials preceding each weight represent:—A = Belin; B = British Museum Collection; C = Bonneville; D = M. Hortolán; E = M. Bernard, in the Description de l’Egypte. The para is made the unit for convenience of numbering. All the coins were struck at Constantinople, except the few marked E.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>'Othmânîs Süljân.</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>15</th>
<th>20</th>
<th>30</th>
<th>40</th>
<th>60</th>
<th>80</th>
<th>100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sulaymân II. A.H. 1098—1102.</td>
<td>B 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>B 168</td>
<td></td>
<td>B 283</td>
<td>A 325</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahmad III. 1115—1145.</td>
<td>B 2, 4</td>
<td>B 20, 10, 6</td>
<td>B 53, 66</td>
<td>B 100, 96</td>
<td>B 165, 150</td>
<td>B 304, 198</td>
<td>B 386, 296, 300</td>
<td>B 311, 366, 303, 303</td>
<td>A, see Zolotai</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahmud I. 1145—1161. 'Othmân III. 1168—1171.</td>
<td>B 3</td>
<td>B 10, 12, 9, 5, 5, 45</td>
<td>B 55, 45</td>
<td>B 57, 91</td>
<td>B 128, 180, 175</td>
<td>B 299</td>
<td>B 371, 366, 303, 369</td>
<td>B 386</td>
<td>A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'Abd-er-Hameed I. 1187—1203.</td>
<td>B 2</td>
<td>B 8</td>
<td>B 37, 35</td>
<td>B 70, 69</td>
<td>B 140</td>
<td>B 284</td>
<td>B 288, 272, 274</td>
<td>B 438, 413</td>
<td>C 410</td>
<td>C 410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selim III. 1203—1223.</td>
<td>B 2</td>
<td>B 5</td>
<td>B 53, 47</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>B 390</td>
<td>B 390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mustafâ IV. 1233—1233.</td>
<td></td>
<td>B 5 (2½ paras)</td>
<td>B 23</td>
<td>B 50</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 This ought probably to be referred to Selim III; but it is just possible that the Yigirmilik may have fallen to 97 in the preceding reign.
2 Probably a mistake for "old and new ghurooeh.
3 This must be a solota, though D calls it a ghurooeh.
4 D calls this an Ïkîlik, by mistake.
5 Surely an Almishîlik.
Accepting M. Belin’s statement that the first ghuroosh, that of Suleymán II., weighed 6 drachms, or say 300 grains, the British Museum coins correspond very well for the first three reigns: ghuroosh, 294, zolota, 223, under Suleymán II.; ghuroosh, 300, yigirmilik, 146, under Ahīmad II.; and ghuroosh, 300 or 310, yigirmilik, 150 or 155, and perhaps onbeshlik, 94, under Muṣṭafa II. But the first really conclusive series is that of Ahīmad III., of whom the B.M. collection has pieces of 2—4, 10, 52, 100, 150, 204, 300, and 415 grains, which may undoubtedly be labelled akcheh (9), para (10), beshlik (50), onlik (100), onbeshlik (150), yigirmilik (200), zolota (300), and ghuroosh (400). Here the difficulty arises: why was the ghuroosh suddenly raised from 300 to 400 grains? Or are the previous coins of 294, 300 and 310 grains zolotas, and not ghuroosh at all? In the face of M. Belin’s definite statement as to the weight of the first ghuroosh, and considering the absence of any heavier coin than those of about 300 grains, we may dismiss the latter question. How the coin came suddenly to be raised from 300 to 400 may perhaps be explained by the fact that the British Museum possesses two dollars counter-struck with the inscriptions of Muṣṭafa II., the one an Imperial dollar, weighing 300 grains, the other a Dutch dollar, weighing 415 grains. I believe the explanation of the change in the weight of the ghuroosh is simply that the Dutch dollar was taken as the model, in the place of the Imperial dollar. It was precisely at the same period that the 40 grain zer mahbūb gold piece was first issued side by side with the 53 grain funduklee. It may be observed that the proportion between the mahbūb (40) and the funduklee (53½) is precisely the same as that between the Imperial (300) and the Dutch (400) dollar, or the zolota (30) and the ghuroosh (40). I believe, therefore, that just when the lower mahbūb standard was added to the gold currency, the lower (Imperial dollar) standard was classed as a zolota, and the higher (Dutch dollar) standard introduced for the ghuroosh. Against this
view, however, which is based upon the coins themselves must be set the statement of M. Belin, based upon histories and official documents, that under Āḥmad III., in 1131, new zolotas were issued at 8 drachms 1 dānik (or 390 grains): the old zolotas being at the same period stated to weigh \( \frac{1}{12} \) th of 98 drachms (or 290 grains). It will be noticed that these figures, 290 and 390 grains, correspond pretty accurately with the 293 and 389 of the British Museum specimens; but I am not disposed therefore to allow that these specimens are accordingly an old zolota and a new zolota respectively. If the old zolota weighed nearly 300 grains, the British Museum does not possess a ghuroosh until Āḥmad III.'s time—which, considering the richness of the collection, is improbable; and further, on this theory, M. Belin's other statement that the original ghuroosh weighed 285 grains is incorrect. The simple explanation, I think, is to regard M. Belin's "old and new zolotas" as errors for "old and new ghuroosh," which at once brings this statement into accord with the rest of the data.

Accepting, then, the hypothesis that in the reign of Āḥmad III. the ghuroosh was raised from 300 to 400 grains, just as two gold coins in the same proportion were at the same time issued, it must be seen how the theory works in subsequent reigns. Under Maḥmood I. we find the following scale:—Aḵcheh 3 grains, para 10, beshlik 49, onlik 97, yigirmilik 186, zolota 289, ghuroosh 371, which are all in very fairly accurate proportion, but all a little reduced, the ghuroosh apparently falling gradually to 362 grains. Under 'Othmān III. the same proportions are preserved, but the weights continue to fall, and under Muṣṭafa III., half a century after the increased standard in silver was introduced, the ghuroosh has returned to its old weight of 300 grains, and even less, and the scale becomes 3, 8, 37, 70, 103, 148, 228, 306, and a very similar scale is maintained during the reign of Ḥāned-el-Ḥameed I. A fresh reduction took place under Seleem III. (1203); the para
fell to 5, and the ghuroosh to 200 (or 190), and the beshlik, onlik, and yighirmilik were proportionately reduced to 5, 26, 52, and 95, and this remained true for Muṣṭafa IV.

The silver coinage of Māhmood II. comprises several different standards, and very varying degrees of purity. The coinage may be divided into two series, the first comprising the beshlik, or 5 piastre piece, the yuzlik (100 paras), or 2½ piastre piece, the piastre (40 paras), yigirmi-paralik (20 paras), on-paralik (10 paras), besh-paralik (5 paras), and para; whilst the second consists of the altiilik, or 6 piastre piece, the uchtlik, or 3 piastre piece, the altmishlik (60 paras), or double solota, equal to a piastre and a half. It will be noticed that the names of the coins have undergone an alteration, like their relations and weights. The original beshlik of 1225 (1810) had a weight of 410 grains, or, as Belin remarks, the same as the weight of the old ikilik. The yuzlik of the same period was of 190 grains, the piastre or ghuroosh 96 grains, and so on. Several different varieties of this or a nearly similar standard were issued, and then in 1245 (1829) a new beshlik of about 250 grains, with yuzlik at 117 grains, piastre at 50 grains, yigirmi-paralik at 24 grains, &c. At the same time the altiilik was coined with the weight of 190 grains, or only four-fifths of the beshlik, though it was nominally worth 6 piastres to the latter's 5. The uchtlik (3 piastres) was issued at 93, or a little less than twice the piastre, and the altmishlik, or 60 para piece, at 41 grains, or less than the piastre of 40 paras. The explanation of this apparent inconsistency is found in the fact that while the altiilik series contained about 80 per cent. of silver, the beshlik series contained barely 50 per cent. In the present day, the surviving examples of these coins are exchanged at 5 piastres for the altiilik and only 2½ piastres for the beshlik. These details, and the classification of the new (1829) issue, I owe to Dr. Dickson, who has also supplied missing links in the series contained in the National Collection by pre-
senting examples collected by himself in Constantinople. The following extract from Baron de Testa’s Récueil des Traités de la Porte Ottomane completes the foregoing account of Mahmood II.’s varying coinage:

Bechlik de 1810. [A.H. 1225; year of reign 8.]

Valeur intrinsèque: en piastres Médjidie, 18 piastres et 8 paras, tandis qu’elle aurait dû être de 26½ piastres.

Poids égal à l’ancien ikilik (pièce de 2 piastres).

(Note.)—Belin, l. l., n’indique point la valeur émise de ce bechlik (dit djihadi, monnaie de guerre), et nous n’avons pu nous procurer nous-même, à ce sujet, que des renseignements vagues et n’ayant aucun caractère officiel.

Bechlik de 1829. [A.H. 1245; year of reign 23.]

Titre: 0,220 à 0,225 millièmes.

Valeur intrinsèque: 180 para argent, 1 para cuivre; surélévation, 69.

Valeur émise: 74,750,000 piastres.

Bechlik de 1832. [A.H. 1248; year of reign 26.]

Titre: 0,170 à 0,175 millièmes.

Valeur intrinsèque: 101 para argent; 2 para cuivre; surélévation, 97.

Valeur émise: 128,725,000 piastres.

Altshlik de 1833—1839. [A.H. 1249—54; year of reign 27—32.]

Titre: 0,435 à 0,440 millièmes.

Valeur intrinsèque: 205½ para argent; 1 para cuivre; surélévation, 33½.

Valeur émise: 117,970,160 piastres.

From the time of Mustafa III. (1171—87) those large silver pieces, multiples of the zolota and ghuroosh, which always nominally existed in the reformed Turkish coinage, but I suspect were seldom coined in any large numbers, begin to appear in the British Museum cabinet. The most ordinary examples are the altmessilik, or double zolota, of 60 paras, equal to a ghuroosh and a half; and the ikilik or double ghuroosh. The weights of these, according to the authorities, and also according to the coins which I believe to correspond to these denominations, are given in the table, and offer little difficulty. The yuslik, or 100-para piece, only occurs, in the British Museum, in the coinage of Seleeem III., and I am inclined to believe that
the weight given by Bonneville for the same piece under 'Abd-el-Hameed I. is a mistake.

Under 'Abd-El-Mejeed, on the 11th Moharram 1260 (Febr. 1844), an entirely new coinage, called the Mejedeeyeh currency, imitated from European models, was issued. It consisted of the following pieces:—

5 GOLD.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value in</th>
<th>Names</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Diameter</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Piastres</td>
<td>Lira</td>
<td>Grammes</td>
<td>Grains</td>
<td>Inch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>5*</td>
<td>36.082</td>
<td>558.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>2½</td>
<td>18.041</td>
<td>278.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>1 †</td>
<td>7.216</td>
<td>111.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>½</td>
<td>3.608</td>
<td>55.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>¼</td>
<td>1.804</td>
<td>27.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6 SILVER.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value in</th>
<th>Names</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Diameter</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Piastres</td>
<td></td>
<td>Grammes</td>
<td>Grains</td>
<td>Inch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>Silver Mejedeeyeh</td>
<td>24.055</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Onlik</td>
<td>12.027</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(or Yarem Mejedeeyeh)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Cheirek</td>
<td>6.018</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Ikilik</td>
<td>2.405</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Ghuroosh</td>
<td>1.202</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>¼ (20 para)</td>
<td>Yigirmi-paralik</td>
<td>0.601</td>
<td>9½</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5 COPPER.

Of 40, 20, 10, 5, and 1 para, called respectively the Ghuroosh-paralik, Yigirmi-paralik, On-paralik, Bash-paralik, and para.

The *tolerance* in gold was \frac{1}{1000} above and below. The intrinsic value of the 100 piastre piece, or lira, was 6.614 pure gold, and 0.602 copper; and the value of the first issue was 1,202,397,600 piastres.

* Or Dubloon.  † Or Turkish pound.
The tolerance in silver was 3/10 above and below. The intrinsic value of the 20 piastre piece, or Mejeedeyeh (Medjideh) was 19.945 silver and 4.110 copper: value of issue, 414,371,775 piastres.

The 40 and 20 para copper coins contained 95 per cent. of copper, 3 of tin, 2 of zinc and lead. The 20 para piece weighed 16.36 grammes (253 grs.), but has fallen to 10.693 (165 grs.): value of issue, 17,258,000 piastres.*

'Abd-El-'Azeez followed his brother's example, and issued his coinage in accordance with the figures above quoted. Murád V. coined only the pound or lira, and 'Abd-El-Ḥameed II. has so far issued only gold and silver.

The silver, copper, and bronze, piastres had originally the same value; but the Turkish Government has reduced all the silver coinage of Maḥmood II.'s reign to half its current value, and declared the silver Mejeedeyeh to be worth only 19 (instead of 20) ghuroosh.

The relative values of the different Turkish coins have, however, always been in a fluctuating state. A history of these changes would be out of place here, but the following notes from Jevád Bey's chapter on the currency in the first volume of his excellent Ta-reekh-i-askaree-i-'Othmanee,† which are also mainly stated by M. Belin, may be found useful:

Seleem I.—Seleem II. Kará-ghuroosh = 40 aḳchehs; Sultáneee = 50 aḳchehs; Hungarian gold pieces = 60 aḳchehs, or 2 florins, 15 kreutzers. Aḳcheh = rather more than 2 kreutzers.

Murád III. 800 and 1000 a (instead of 400) made

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* Those statistics I owe to the kindness of Dr. E. Dickson and the obliging exertions of M. Hortolan, who extracted some of the materials from the Réceuil des Traités de la porte Ottomane avec les puissances étrangères, by Baron J. de Testa.

† Mr. Gibb has kindly analyzed the chapter for me. There is a French translation by Georges Macrides.
from drachms of silver. Ghuroosh rose to 50 a and altoon to 120 a.

Moḥammad III. In 1006, the drachm of silver (which was = 5 a under Suleymán I. and = 12 a under Muḥammad III.) was decreed to = 8 a: but without effect; the ghuroosh rose to 80 a. Then officers and functionaries were forbidden to use silver trappings and gold lace: but the rate still fell; the altoon rose to 160 a, and the ghuroosh to 110 a. The merchants were obliged to take silver by weight only. In 1009 a new issue of aḵçehehs brought the altoon down to 120 and the ghuroosh to 80.

Ibráheem I. Altoon = 250 a; ghuroosh = 125 a: reduced to 160 and 80, by the Grand Vezeer Kemán-Kesh Ḵarā Muṣṭafā Pasha.

Moḥammad IV. Base ghurooshes struck in Bosnia, Albania, and Belgrade, to pay the troops, = 118 a. In 1065, says Naʿeam, there was not an aḵceh in the treasury to pay the army; the ghuroosh (Austrian) was at 80 a, the asadee (Dutch) ghuroosh at 70. The money-changers would only accept aḵçehehs at their intrinsic value by weight; and good money had to be given by the Government for the clipped aḵçehehs which had suffered from Jewish shears, and were known as "Gipsy-Aḵçehehs" (Chingáne Aḵchasi), or "Tavern-Aḵ çehehs"; and with this base coin the army was paid, with the well-known result of the "Riot of the Aghas."

Suleymán II. In great stress for warlike expenses, it was decided to coin 800 mánghirs out of an oke of copper, and call two mánghirs equal to one aḵceh, and soon the mánghir was declared to be equal to the aḵceh. Mánghirs were struck throughout Bosnia and Albania; so that copper pieces became very common, and gold and silver coins very rare. In 1102 the ghuroosh was reckoned at 120 aḵçehehs, and went for 160; the altoon at 270 for 360; the para = 4 aḵçeheh, and the aḵceh = the mánghir. The Constantinople altoons were exported, and the "light and debased"
Egyptian, Tunisian, and Algerine pieces supplied their place. (As a matter of fact, the Egyptian and Barbary pieces were neither light nor debased.)

Mustafa II. Tughrálee altoon introduced (= 300 aḵ- chehs) to restore the coinage, and old altoons bought up at 100 new altoons per 110 drachms of gold. Mints were at the same time established at Smyrna and Adrianople for the issue of the new coin. Tughrálee zolotas were also struck (and the old bought up) at Constantinople, Smyrna, Adrianople, and Erzeroom.

Ahmad III. Tariff promulgated in 1188:—The new altoon = 400 aḵchehs; Miṣr Zinjirlesee (cordonné) = 330; the Miṣr Tughráleesee = 315; the new (Tughrá) ghuroosh = 120; yigirmilik = 60; onlik = 30; while 100 of the new aḵchehs were to go to the new ghuroosh. Foreign coins were to be valued:—Yildiz altoon (Venetian ducat) = 378 aḵchehs; Austrian (Hungarian) altoon = 360; the 'ateek asadée ghuroosh (old rix-daler) of 8½ drachms = 144; the Soliya riyal = 186; the Kará-ghuroosh of 9 drachms = 181; the old zolota = 88; etc. In the countries taken from Persia the money was to be struck with the Sultán's name in Tughrá and called Sultánee, with the weight of the coins of the 'Abbásees; and the piece weighing 7 dániks should have the value of 16 paras, its half that of 8, and its quarter that of 4; and a new zinjirlesee altoon (like the Constantinople one) should be struck of 24 carat pure gold, weight of \( \frac{1}{100} \) drachm, and rate of 400 aḵchehs.

Mahmood I. Base ghurooshes abolished and old paras withdrawn: new aḵchehs and ghurooshes "of exact standard" issued. Also, the zer mahboob with Tughrá was fixed at 110 paras, or 380 aḵchehs, the Miṣr zinjirlesee at 110 paras, the Miṣr Tughráleesee at 105 paras, and the ghuroosh at 40 paras.

* The change does not appear on the coins until the succeeding reign.
MUSTAFA III., 1185. Rate of zer mahboob raised to 120 paras, and the funduk altoon to 160 (from 150).

Abd-El-Hameed I. added alloy to his coins, to meet the expenses of the war with Austria and Russia; coining ikilik (2 ghurush), 3 of which = 150 ghurooshes of to day. Before this, the Yildiz altoon had been at 5 ghuroosh 10 paras; the Hungarian and funduk altoons at 5 ghuroosh; zer mahboobs and Islambols at 3 ghuroosh 20 paras; and the riyal at 2 ghuroosh. The yildiz altoon acquired the value of 5 ikilik on the issue of the new coins; and the others rose in proportion.

SELEEM III. War continued, and base coins issued as before, including yuzlikas.

MAHMOOD II. Effort made to reform the coinage: a decree fixed the yildiz altoon at 10 ghuroosh; the Hungarian at 9 gh. 20 p.; the Funduk at 9 gh., quarter Funduk at 2½ gh.; the Constantinople zer mahboob at 6½ gh., half z. m. 3 gh. 10 p.; Egyptian z. m. at 5½ gh., half z. m. at 2 gh. 30 p.; and a decree in 1249 fixed the funduk altoonee, weighing a dirhem, at 23 ghuroosh. The following table summarizes some of the varieties in the akcheh.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A.H.</th>
<th>Yildiz altoon</th>
<th>= 60 akchehs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>900—935</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>= 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1003</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>= 160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1006</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>= 350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1050</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>= 400</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A few words are necessary on the provincial coinage.

In a footnote on p. xviii it has been shown that the mints of Syria and Mesopotamia issued coins of a heavier weight than the mints of Europe, during the period when the akcheh was the only silver coin struck at Constantinople. After the introduction of the New Coinage, these Asiatic mints continued to strike coins of a peculiar style and weight, many resembling those issued before the reform.
E.g. Suleyman II., Baghdad 43.5 grains; Ahmad III., Tiflis, 82, Erivan 85, Kenjeh 82, Tebreek 79, 36, 82 ; Mahmood I., Kenjeh, 42, Tiflis 84 ; 'Abd-El-Hasan I., Bagdad, 68, 33 ; etc. These are clearly of two classes, the one weighing from 68 to 85 grains, the other about half of this, or 33 to 43. I have termed these onliks and beshliks in the Catalogue, since they correspond fairly closely to the weights of these denominations in the Constantinople currency; but I have little doubt that the 40 grain piece was a survival of the old Seljookee dirhem, which weighed about 45 grains; and the 80 grain piece was a double dirhem. The people of Asia Minor apparently did not take kindly to the new system of the 'Othmanleees, but preferred to retain the old Mohammedan currency. Jevad Beg, it should be observed, mentions the dirhem of Amid as something peculiar. The coinage of the Barbary States is also noteworthy: we find such weights as Tripoli 22 grs.; Tunis 88, 90, 77, 92, 18, 16, 15; etc.; which point to a different principle of coining from the Constantinopolitan: and the gold coinage is also somewhat anomalous in weight (e.g. Tunis 24, 20, 16; Algiers 27, 26, 18), but was probably only a corrupt and debased form of the ordinary currency, with which it often tallies accurately.

The coinage of the 'Othmanlee Sultan is so uniform and unvarying in its inscriptions that very few coins call for special remark. Among these few, however, must certainly be included the curious Muwahhid-like piece (no. 256) struck at Tilimsan in 988 (?) with the unique inscription صاحب العدل (ة) المستقيم السلطان مراو ابن السلطان سليم مالك البربر والبحرين والشام والعراقين خلد الله ملكه, and the obscure sequin (no. 365) struck at (perhaps) Fez (miswritten فس؟) in 1056. Both these cities were outside the limits of the Turkish empire; but they could claim the Sultan's protection by inscribing his name on the coinage. No. 306, struck at Constantine in Algiers,
INTRODUCTION.

bears also a curious look, and does not resemble the ordinary Turkish issues; but it may have been struck in haste and confusion, for its date 1253 A.H. (1837) indicates the last few months of Turkish rule in Algiers. Constantine was taken by the French in 1837; it was defended by Aḥmad Bey on behalf of the Porte, and was the last place held by Turkey in Algiers. The small Hijāz gold coins struck by Suleýmān I. also deserve notice, both for their trifling weight and the unusual character of their inscriptions (nos. 209—214).

Of coins of provincial governors (omitting the uncertain specimens of 102 a, and 110), the only examples bearing names are those of the famous rebel 'Alee Bey of Egypt (pp. 204, 205); some copper pieces of Sa'eed Pāshā of Baghdaḍ (286), who, however, was not a rebel; and the issues of the last Bey of Tunis, Moḥammad, as vassal of the Porte (pp. 330 ff.). None of these offer any very special points of interest; though 'Alee Bey's silver coins are the first examples of the ghurooosh and yigirmilik in Egypt.

The coinage of Constantinople and other mints offers during the twelfth century of the Flight a variety of initial letters, placed generally over the word اب in Formula B, on obv., or above ضرب or beside the date on the rev., which may be assumed to represent some official's name. The following table includes all these letters as observed in the National Collection. They do not begin until some few years after the New Coinage was established.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SULTĀN</th>
<th>MINT</th>
<th>DATE</th>
<th>LETTERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aḥmad III</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>1115</td>
<td>ص, ر, د, ح, ن, خ, ص</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>…</td>
<td>Islámból</td>
<td>1123</td>
<td>مد, ص, ق, ر, د</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>…</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>1115</td>
<td>ع</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>…</td>
<td>Tıflees</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>ح</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>…</td>
<td>Kenjeh</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>م</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SULTÁN</td>
<td>MINT.</td>
<td>DATE.</td>
<td>LETTERS.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aḥmad III</td>
<td>Tebreeze</td>
<td>1115</td>
<td>غي</td>
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<td>Egypt</td>
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<td>&quot;</td>
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<td>Maḥmood I</td>
<td>Constantinople</td>
<td>1143</td>
<td>ق، ع، ج، ه، ص، را</td>
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<td>Islámboł</td>
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<td>&quot; (with</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>ع)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

In the reign of the succeed ing Sultán Muṣṭafá III. (1171) the letters disappear, and their places are thence-forward filled by cyphers indicating the year of the Sultán's reign; and the only coins with letters of this kind after 'Othmán III. are those of 'Alee Bey of Egypt, which carry تc; and some Egyptian coins of Selem III.'s time, which bear است, standing doubtless for Ismá'eel Bey, who was left as governor of Egypt by Ḥasan, the Capitan-Páshá, after the expedition against Ibráheem and Murád Beys, and who died of the great plague in Cairo in 1205 (1791). In a similar manner, M. Bernard tells us that Napoléon Bonaparte marked the coins he struck while in possession of Egypt with the letter ب; but I have not met with numismatic proof of this. The instances of 'Alee and Ismá'eel Beys would seem to show that these letters on Turkish coins from Aḥmad III. to 'Othmán III. represent the names of governors, grandvezeers, or mintmasters. The fact that so many different letters occur on coins of the same date does not militate against this theory, for that date is merely the year of accession of the Sultán, the only chronological attribution supplied on the majority of 'Othmánlee coins from Bayazeed II. to 'Othmán III., until (as has been mentioned), the year of the reign was added in the time of Muṣṭafá III. The coins, e.g. of Aḥmad III., bear
the year of accession 1115, but may have been struck any time between then and the end of his reign, in 1143. The initials on the coins, however, do not coincide with the names of any of the high officials given in Von Hammer’s lists, and unfortunately the list of the officials termed “Sarachane Emini, der Intendent der kaiserlichen Münze, auch Sidschije Emini genannt”* cannot be obtained. There is little doubt, I think, that if we possessed the list of these mint-superintendants we should find the explanation of the initials on the coins.

The Medals which conclude the volume are chiefly decorations for well-known campaigns; but the pieces struck to commemorate the New Coinage, the Restoration of St. Sophia, and the revised monetary standard are rare and curious.

In conclusion, I am glad to take this opportunity of thanking Dr. E. Dickson, of the British Embassy, Constantinople, for the great trouble he has so kindly taken in clearing up difficulties involved in the present work. To Mr. E. J. W. Gibb, of Lochwood, Lanarkshire, I am deeply indebted for a variety of important information derived from original Turkish authorities, as also for the table of the growth of the Ottoman Empire. M. H. Sauvare, M. Tiesenhausen, Dr. J. G. Stickel, Mr. Redhouse, Mr. Grueber, Mr. Keary, Subhi Pasha, Ahmad Vefik Pasha, Rogers Bey, and M. Hortolan have also given me their valuable assistance on various matters connected with this work.

STANLEY LANE-POOLE.

May 15, 1883.

GENEALOGICAL TREE OF THE 'OTTOMÁNLEE SULTÁNS.

1. 'Othmán I., A.H. 699
2. Urkhán, 726
3. Murád I., 761
4. Báyezeed I., 792

1400. Prince Suleymán, 806.
5. Moḥammad I., 805 Prince Moosá, 813.
6. Murád II., 824
7. Moḥammad II., 855
8. Báyezeed II., 886
9. Seleem I., 918
10. Suleymán I., 926
11. Seleem II., 974
12. Murád III., 982
13. Moḥammad III., 1003

16. 'Othmán II., 1027. 17. Murád IV., 1032. 18. Ibráheem 1049

1700. 22. Muḥtafá II., 1106 23. Aḥmad III., 1115
24. Maḥmood I., 1143. 25. 'Othmán III., 1168.
26. Muḥtafá III., 1171 27. 'Abd-El-Ḥameed I., 1187

1800. 28. Seleem III., 1208. 29. Muḥtafá IV., 1222. 30. Maḥmood II., 1228
31. 'Abd-El-Mejejed, 1255. 32. 'Abd-El-'Azeez, 1277

1883. 33. Murád V., 1293. 34. 'Abd-El-Ḥameed II. (regnant), 1293.
FORMULAS OF FREQUENT OCCURRENCE
IN THE 'OTTOMANLEE COINAGE.

Formula A.

"Striker of the glittering (coin), Lord of Might and Victory
by land and sea."

Formula B.

"Sultan of the Two Continents [Europe and Asia Minor],
Khalkan of the Two Seas [Aegean and Euxine]; Sultan, son of
the Sultan."


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<td>ө</td>
<td>am, ө</td>
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It may be useful to give the ordinary European spelling of some of the names of the Sultans of Turkey: e.g. Bajazet = Bayezed, Amurath = Murad, Selim = Sellem, Soliman = Suleymán, Mehemet = Mohammad, Osman = 'Othman, Achmet = 'Ahmad, 'Abdul Medjid = 'Abd-el-Mejeed.
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ERRATA.

Introduction, p. xxiii., for “Murad V. coined only the pound or lira,” read “Murád V. coined the pound or lira, and silver pieces.”

P. xl. add, To Mr. Reade, Her Majesty’s Agent and Consul General at Tunis, and to Mr. H. J. Johnson, I am indebted for much information concerning the currency of the Beys during the present century.

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<td>225</td>
<td>737</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>of reign.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>309</td>
<td>1045</td>
<td>for</td>
<td>AE</td>
<td>read</td>
<td>R.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>317</td>
<td>1070</td>
<td></td>
<td>Wt. '9</td>
<td></td>
<td>Wt. 9.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
KARA-KUYUNLI,

or

TURKUMANS of the BLACK SHEEP.

| I.  | Kara Moḥammad    | . | . | c. 780 | 1878 |
| II. | Kārā-Yuṣuf       | . | . | c. 790 | 1888 |
|     | Deposed by Timur | . | . | 802    | 1400 |
|     | Restored         | . | . | 810    | 1407 |
| III. | Iskendar        | . | . | 823    | 1420 |
| IV.  | Jehān Shāh      | . | . | 841    | 1437 |
| V.   | Ḥasan 'Alee     | . | . | 872    | 1467 |
|      |                 |   |   | to 874 | 1469 |
II.—\textsc{Kar\'a Yoosuf}.

\textit{Silver.}

1
Baghd\'ad, year [81]4

Obv.
[بوبكر]
الله
[لا اله الا]
[محمد]
 رسول الله
[بسمه]

Rev. Area, within square,

الهونا الإعظام
ضرب
جمال الدين يوسف
بغداد
[خ[لى الله ملكه]

Margin, in segments between square and outer circle,

| | | | |

\textit{Pl. I. \hspace{2em} M. \hspace{2em} Wk. 380}

2

Similar:

only \textit{ماية} legible in rev. margin.
Similar: mint obliterated.
Only سنة legible in rev. margin.

III.—ISKENDAR.

SILVER.

Mint obscure, no year.

Obv. لا اله ... لله محمد رسول الله

arranged round arabesque,

outside، علي

Rev. within hexagon

السلطان العادل

ابو النصر اسكندر

خبد السله ملكه

ضرب في مصلي

Similar:
mint obscure.

(Pieroed.)
IV.—JEHÁN SHÁH.

SILVER.

7

Tebrees, year 868.

Obv., within square,

Around, within outer square, in square Koofee,

Outside which, ...

Rev., within wavy border,

سلطان
[لا]لغازی جهانشاه ... ملكه وسلطانه

813
Jehân Sháh.

8

Káshán, year 86x.

Obv., within square,

\[ \text{ن شا خطا} \]

Around, inscr. similar to (7).

Outside, \[ \ldots \text{الفاروق | عشا[ن] دي} \ldots \ldots \]

Rev.

\[ \ldots \]

سلطان الغازي

[لا]لظفر عبانشاه

خالد ملكه وسلطانه

86x

Pl. I. M. 7

9

Baghdád, year obliterated.

Obv., within square,

\[ \text{ضرب بغداد اد} \]

Around, as on (7), blundered.

Outside, Khaleefehs' names obliterated.

Rev.

[السلط[ن]]

[العادل جهانشاه]

خلد الله

ملكه وسلطانه

M. 25
10

Láhiján, year obliterated.

Obv. Area, within square,

لا الله إلا لله
مسيبد للله
رسو

Margin, in segments between square and outer circle,

ابو بكر | عمر | عثمان | علي

Rev.

السلطان الأعظم
جبان شاه ببادر
خلد الله ملكه وسلا[ط]نه

In centre, within scroll, لا هجاني

ه67, W. 190
REBELLION OF

PIR BUDĀK KHĀN

AND

SHĀH YOOSUF NOYĀN.

A.H. 866—871=A.D. 1462—1467.

SILVER.

LARGE TYPE.

11

Bārān (٢); year obliterated.

Obv.

لا ٱللٰه الا صِرَّب

۱ ٱللٰه مُحَمَّد

۱۱ بِرَزْقِيْن

رسُول ٱللٰه

Rev., within hexagon,

.....

السلطان العالم

[ب]روداق خان

شاه يوسف نوبان

.....

(Pierced.)

Pl. I. 315, Wk. 599

12

Same.

(Pierced.)

Wk. 96
13
Mint and date obliterated.

Obv., within looped square, الله
لا الله إلا
محمـم
رسـل الله

In loope, أبو بكر | عمر | عثمان | علي

Rev.

. . . . .
بوـطـاق خـان
امـير يوـسف
بـادر نوـبان...
حـلد ملكه ضـر.

(Ringed.)

SMALL TYPE.

(A.)

14
Hamadhān (?), year 867.

Obv., similar to (13), but without Khaleefah's names.

Rev.

سلطان بـير
بوـطـاق خـان
امـير شاه يوـسف
نوبـان اـيد (?)
ضرـب حمدان (sic)

877

Pt. I. م 75, Wt. 19'4

15
Similar: mint obliterated.
16
Shamakhy (?), year 866 (?).
Similar:

Counter-stamped, (reversed ?) on obv.

17
Similar:
but instead of بهادر

18, 19
Similar to (17), but mint (18) obscure and (19) obliterated.

20, 21
No mint or date.
Similar to (14).

Rev. within border,

22, 23
Similar:
partly obliterated and barbarous.
KARASUVUNZI.

(C.)

24

Jezeereh, year obliterated.

Obv. Similar to (18), but without looped square; traces of Khalefehs' names.

Rev. Area, within square,

السلطان الأعظم
ضرير
بوداق خان امیر يوسف
جزيرة
نوبان خلد ملكه

Margin, between square and outer circle, obliterated.

Pz. L 5&. Wt. 37.4

25

Similar;

omitting امیر.

---

V. — ḤASAN 'ALEE.

SILVER.

86

Mint obscure, year obliterated.

Similar to (1):

but last lines of rev. area,

جلال الدين حسن
طيب

............

.....

Margin obliterated. (Pz. L) &5, Wt. 28.6
**AK-KUYUNLI.**

**OR**

**TURKUMANS of the WHITE SHEEP.**

| I.  | Kara Yoolug 'Othman                        | A.H. 780 | A.D. 1878 |
| II. | Hamzeh                                   | A.H. 809 | A.D. 1406 |
| III. | Jehangeer                                 | A.H. 848 | A.D. 1444 |
| IV. | Uzun Hasan                                | A.H. 871 | A.D. 1466 |
| V.  | Khaaleel                                  | A.H. 883 | A.D. 1478 |
| VI. | Yaakoob                                   | A.H. 884 | A.D. 1479 |
| VII. | Baysunkur*                                | A.H. 906 | A.D. 1490 |
| VIII. | Rustem                                   | A.H. 897 | A.D. 1491 |
| IX.  | Ahmad                                     | A.H. 902 | A.D. 1493 |
| X.   | Murad                                     | A.H. 903 | A.D. 1497 |
| XI.  | Elwend                                    | A.H. 905 | A.D. 1499 |
| XII. | Mohammad                                  | A.H. 908 | A.D. 1500 |
    | Murad (restored)                          |          |            |
    | Conquest by Shah Ismaeil, 908             | A.H. 907 | A.D. 1501 |

* Meseeb and 'Alee disputed the throne with Baysunkur in 896. According to the Sharaf-Náme (tr. Charmoy) Baysunkur died in 898, and Elwend in 904.
IV.—UZUN ḤASAN.

SILVER.

27

Tabriz, year obliterated.

Obv., within square, ضرب بليلة تبريز

Around, in Koofe, اللهو إلا الله محمد رسول الله

Rev. ظلم السلطان الإ [لا] نصر ابرحسن

[Plate L. Ms. 88, W. 787]
VI.—YA’AKOOb.

SILVER.

28

Mint obliterated, year 891.

Obv. Area, within square,

(Kit. xci. 7.)

Margin, in segments between square and outer circle,

 Margin, traces of Khaleefehs’ names.

Es. I. 38. 48. 17

29

Similar:

Obv. margin, legible, [لا الله إلا] | الله محمد | رسول الله | سنة...
Aq-Kutumli.

30

Similar:

Year 8xx (سنة في)
ضرب (سلاطين)
in-place-of

[Vsn no. 39k]

31

Sheerán, year 896.

Coin of Aḥmad, of House of Timur.

Counter-struck with
عدل
سلطان
 יעقوب
شيراز
897

Fz. I. 26, Wk. 786

VIII.—RUSTEM.

SILVER.

82-

Kumm, year 899.

Coin of Yafṣūq.

Counter-struck on rev., within oval,
عدل
سلطان
وشر سلطان
ضرب قم
899

Margin illegible. Fz. 79, Wk. 17-9
36

Merâghab, year 899.

Coin of Yaqkoob, similar to (28),
but struck at Arzenjân (تربا استیجان), and date obliterated.
Counter-struck on obv., in lozenge, with

عدد

ضریب

کبیر

سلطان

مراغه

Plate L no 75

34

Mint obscure, year 9[01 or 2].

Coin of Yaqkoob, similar to (28),
Counter-struck on obv., in octagonal form, with

عدل ضرب

رستم

بایر

سلطان

Plate L no 7

35

Coin of Kâsim (?), nearly illegible.

Obv. as (28).

Rev.

علم...

عالم خالد...

ملکه (?)

Counter-struck, in circle, on rev., with

عمل

سلطان

Plate L no 7
Aş-Kuyunlī.

36

Wān, no date.

Obv., within quatrefoil,

علن رشـت ضـرب سلطان وان

Rev.

Plain.

---

X.—Mūrād.

SILVER.

37

Mint and date obliterated.

Obv. Area, within square,

فمن يعبل مشتاق درة خيرو (cio) يره

Margin, between square and outer circle,

الله | ....... | .......

Rev.

السلطان العادل

[ليظفر مراد شيخ بدادة[ر]

Margin, between square and outer circle,

............
KASIM.

KASIM. *

SILVER.

38

Mint and date obliterated.

Obv. Area, within quatrefoil,

الله
الله (sic)
الله
محمد رسول
الله

Margin, obliterated.

Rev.

سلطان
[ال]عظم الإكبر مير
قاستمر خان
البطريرك تعالي ملكه
[خلد [ال] الله]
[سناء]
...

39

Mint and date obliterated.

Obv. Area, within square, the same formula as (37), but arranged geometrically, and written in square Koofee.

Margin ... | ... ... | عمر |

Rev.

السلطان
البطريرك الإعظم
...
...
خلد الله ملكه

In centre, with border, قاسم

(Pierced.)

Pr. I. AE 78, Wk. 743

* A certain Kásim, uncle of Elwend, was ruling in Diyarbekr about the year 900. Von Hammer mentions his dethronement by Elwend in 910, probably a mistake for 906. No. 35 seems to show he struck coins before the death of Rustem in 902.
40.

Obv. Similar to (39).

Rev. In centre, within eight-foil, قاسم

Around, السلطان الاعظم أبو ... يظهر خليد [الله] ملكه

B 5

41

Similar to (38):

but قاسم inclosed in square.

B 75, Wt. 75:3

---

COPPER.

42

Obv., within square, قاسم

Around, illegible inscription.

Rev. illegible (Figure of animal).

B 75
AMEERS

OF

ASIA MINOR.
**AMEERS of KARAMÁN.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I.</th>
<th>Karamán</th>
<th>A.H.</th>
<th>A.D.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>c. 620</td>
<td>1223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II.</td>
<td>Moḥammad I. ibn Karaman</td>
<td>c. 648</td>
<td>1245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III.</td>
<td>Bedr-ed-deen Maḥmood</td>
<td></td>
<td>678</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV.</td>
<td>Yakhshi</td>
<td></td>
<td>719</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V.</td>
<td>'Alá-ed-deen</td>
<td></td>
<td>c. 750?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Conquered by Bāyezíd I. 794 1392

Dynasty restored by Timur.

| VI. | Moḥammad II.     |     | 805  | 1402 |
| VII.| Ibráheem         |     | 829  | 1426 |
| VIII.| Pir Aḥmad, Kásim, and Isḥáq | | 869  | 1464 |

Final annexation. 877 1472
V.—'ALÁ-ED-DEEN.

S I L V E R.

43
Ákšehr (?), year 756.

Obv., within six-foil,

اَبْوُبِكْر
لاَ الَّلَّهُ اِلَّا
مُحَمَّدٌ ﷺ
رسُولُ الَّلَّهِ
عَبْدٌ

Rev., within oval,

السَّلَّمَانِ الإِلَهِ (؟)
عَلَى الدِّنْيَا وَالْخَيْبَةِ
عَلَى الَّلَّهِ مَلْكَهُ

Above,

ضِرْبٌ اَلْقَشْرِ (؟) سَنَةٌ

Beneath,

سَنَةٌ وَخَيْبَةٌ وَسُبُقَامَةٌ

Pl. II. Ê 85

44
Arzenján, year 762.

Obv., as (43), but within looped square, outside which Khaleeфеhs' names.

(عَبْدٌ)

Rev.

السَّلَّمَانِ الإِلَهِ
عَلَى الدِّنْيَا وَالْخَيْبَةِ
عَلَى الَّلَّهِ مَلْكَهُ
ضِرْبٌ اَلْقَشْرِ
سَنَةٌ ۷۲۵
Amirs of Karamán.

45
Arzenján, year 785.
Similar:
but date vio,
and counter-struck on rev. with الله within oval border of dots.

(Pierced.)

46
Arzenján, year [7]68:
Similar to (44):
but date [v]14
and the letters خلد الله ملكه in الله surrounded by oval of dots similar to counter-mark on (45).

(Pierced.)

47
Similar to (46).

(Pierced.)

48
Mint and date obliterated.

Obv. Similar to (44), but barbarously engraved.

Rev.
السلاطین الا
علا الدنيا عظم
و الدين
خند الله ملكه (7)

لله, in oval border. as on (47).

A. 8, Wt. 23:8
'ABÁ-KD-DEEN.

48

Mint uncertain, year 768.

Similar to (44):

but last two lines of rev. ضرب كنونه سنة

Pl. II. Ms B, Wk. 13:3

50

Similar to (49):

but obv. area reversed; rev. barbarous.

Ms 3, Wk. 8:3

51

Seewás, year obliterated.

Obv. Area, within looped lozenge, as (43), but Khaleehehs' names transferred to margin.

Rev. as (44), but last two lines (sic.)...

(Pierced.)

Ms 7, Wk. 24:3
VI.—MOHAMMAD II.

SILVER.

52

Koniyeh, year obliterated.

Obv. Similar to (44), but formula in square Koofee arranged geometrically, followed by صلى الله عليه; and only عثمان ابو بكر legible around.

Rev. ...

السلطان الاعظم

محمد بن علاء الدين

خلد الله ملكته

P. II. Ex. 76, Wk. 202

VII.—IBRAHEEM.

SILVER.

53

Koniyeh, year 829.

Obv. ضرب قوينة

ظل السلطان لظل الله

ثبات الملك العدل

في 839

Rev. In centre, within double circle, الله

Around, السلطان الاعظم ابراهيم بن محمد بن

قرمان خلد مملكته

P. II. Ex. 8, Wk. 108
Obv., in four segments,

\[ \text{Ibraheem bin} \]

\[ \text{Muhammad bin Qurban} \]

Rev.

\[ \text{X} \]

\[ \text{Surb Qurban} \]

Pl. II. **R. 55, Wt. 18**
VASSAL of KARAMÁN.

MUFETTIH·ED·DEEN.

SILVER.

55

Kóniyeh, year obliterated.

Obv. علا الدين
    خلد ملكه
    ضرب قونة

Rev. مفتح الدين
    ....

Pt. II. AR '65, Wt. 18 g
AMEERS of AYDEEN.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>A.H.</th>
<th>A.D.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I.</td>
<td>Aydeen Beg.</td>
<td>709</td>
<td>1309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II.</td>
<td>Moḥammad</td>
<td>circ. 783</td>
<td>1383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III.</td>
<td>'Omar I.</td>
<td>740</td>
<td>1399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV.</td>
<td>'Eesā I.</td>
<td>749</td>
<td>1348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Conquered by Bāyezeed I.</td>
<td>792</td>
<td>1390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dynasty restored by Timur.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V.</td>
<td>'Eesā II.</td>
<td>805</td>
<td>1402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI.</td>
<td>'Omar II.</td>
<td>806</td>
<td>1403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII.</td>
<td>Muṣṭafā</td>
<td>824</td>
<td>1421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Final annexation,</td>
<td>829</td>
<td>1426</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See J. Karapacek, *Gliedato des jonischen Turkomanen Fürsten Omar-beg*, in the *Numismatische Zeitschrift*, Band ii. SS. 524—538; and cf. ix., 207—214. Ven Hammer differs from this account in several particulars.
NO NAME.

SILVER.

Medeenet Ayásuloogh, year obliterated.

Obv. Area, within double square,

لا الله الا
محمد
رسول الله

(Ligature: الله)

Margin, . . . . | . . . . .

Rev. Area, within square,

ضرب مدب
ينة ايااسلو
غ حرسها

Margin, . . . . | . . . . | . . . .

الله

Pt. II. AE 4, Wk. 13 E
IV. or V.—'EESÁ I. or II.

SILVER.

57

No mint or date.

Obv., within eightfoil,

لا إلا الا (sic)

محمَّد

رسول الله

Rev., within quatrefoil,

خلد الله

ملكَه

عيسى

Pl. II. Mi. 3, Wk. 11:5
AMEERS of ŠÁROO-KHÁN.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A.H.</th>
<th>A.D.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I. Šároo Khán</td>
<td>713</td>
<td>1813</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II. Ilyás</td>
<td>c. 746</td>
<td>1845</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III. Ishák</td>
<td>c. 776</td>
<td>1874</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Conquered by Báyезeed i. 792 1890

Dynasty restored by Timur.

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IV. Khídr</td>
<td>804</td>
<td>1402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to 805</td>
<td>1403</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V. 'Omar</td>
<td>c. 809</td>
<td>1406</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Juneyd 813 1410

Final annexation, 829 1426

I.—ŠÁROO KHÁN.

The Coins of Šároo Khán belong to the Latin Series of the East,—Magnesia.

III.—I S H A K.

SILVER.

58
No mint, year 776.

Obv. In ūghrā, اسماع بن الیاس
Rev. الله خلفه (?)
771
(Broken.)

Pl. II. No. 33, Wt. 11.5

V.—O M A R I B N I L Y A S.

SILVER.

59
No mint or date.

Obv. In ūghrā, ه ن بن الیاس
Rev. خلد
Ornament.
ملكه
(Broken.)

Pl. II. No. 35, Wt. 9.5
JUNEYD.*

SILVER.

60

No mint, year 825.

Obv. In ṭughra, جنید بن ابراهیم

Rev. In ornamented border,

٨٣
خالد ملكه

Pl. II. fig. 6, Wt. 113

* The style of this coin is precisely similar to that of the two preceding coins, and the date corresponds with Juneyd's rule at Smyrna and Ephesus.
AMEERS of MENTESHA.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A.H.</th>
<th>A.D.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Menteshá Beg</td>
<td>c. 700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II</td>
<td>Yaakoob</td>
<td>c. 750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>Ilyás</td>
<td>791</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Conquered by Bāyezeed</td>
<td>792</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Restored by Timur</td>
<td>805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV</td>
<td>[Leyth.] Aḥmad and Oweys</td>
<td>824</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Final annexation</td>
<td>829</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

III.—ILYÁS.

SILVER.

61

No mint, year 805.

Obv.

الباس بن
محمد
۸۰۴

Rev., within square,  خالد
ملكه
IV.—LEYTH IBN ILYÁS.

SILVER.

62

No mint, year 824.

Obv. ليث بن اليس بن محمد

Rev. خليد

Pl. II. AR 6, Wt. 11.3
MOHAMMAD ARTEEN.

SILVER.

68

Mint and date obliterated.

Obv. In circle in centre, على
In three segments round, أبو بكر | عمير | عثمان
Outside which, in three segments,
 رسول الله |

Counter-struck with hexagram.

Rev. محمد ارتبين
السلطان الاعظم
غيات الال
خد الله
ضرب

Pl. II. B 25, Wk. 336
ISHAK PASHA (?)

SILVER.

64
No mint or date?

Obv., within eightfoil, لا الله الا
الله محمد
رسول الله
(Barbarous.)

Rev., within hexagon, س عـب
بـعـكـرـك (؟)
عـلـد ملكـه (؟)

65
Similar to (63):
but second line of rev. اسـحـاق
(Pierced.)

COPPER.

66

Obv.

خـلـد
اسـحـاق

Rev.

خلد الله
ملكـه

67

Obv. and Rev.

خلد الله
ملكـه

* An Ishak Pasha was governor of Anatolia during the reigns of Murad II. and Mohammed II.
'OTHMÁNLEE SULTÁNS.
### 'OTTOMÁNLEE SULTÁNS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I.</th>
<th>'Othmán I.</th>
<th>A.H.</th>
<th>A.D.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>699</td>
<td>1299</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>II.</th>
<th>Urkhán ibn 'Othmán</th>
<th>726</th>
<th>1326</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>III.</th>
<th>Murád I. ibn Urkhán</th>
<th>761</th>
<th>1360</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IV.</th>
<th>Báyezeed I. ibn Murád</th>
<th>Suleyman ibn Báyezeed</th>
<th>806</th>
<th>1403</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Moosá ibn Báyezeed</td>
<td>813</td>
<td>1410</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V.</th>
<th>Moḥammad I. ibn Báyezeed in Asia Minor</th>
<th>sole ruler</th>
<th>805</th>
<th>1402</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VI.</th>
<th>Murád II. ibn Moḥammad</th>
<th>824</th>
<th>1421</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VII.</th>
<th>Moḥammad II. ibn Murád</th>
<th>855</th>
<th>1451</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VIII.</th>
<th>Báyezeed II. ibn Moḥammad</th>
<th>886</th>
<th>1481</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IX.</th>
<th>Seleem I. ibn Báyezeed</th>
<th>918</th>
<th>1512</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>X.</th>
<th>Suleyman I. ibn Seleem</th>
<th>928</th>
<th>1520</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XI.</th>
<th>Seleem II. ibn Suleyman</th>
<th>974</th>
<th>1566</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XII.</th>
<th>Murád III. ibn Seleem</th>
<th>982</th>
<th>1574</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XIII.</th>
<th>Moḥammad III. ibn Murád</th>
<th>1003</th>
<th>1595</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XIV.</th>
<th>Aḥmad I. ibn Moḥammad</th>
<th>1012</th>
<th>1603</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XV.</th>
<th>Muṣṭafá I. ibn Moḥammad</th>
<th>1026</th>
<th>1617</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XVI.</th>
<th>'Othmán II. ibn Aḥmad</th>
<th>Muṣṭafá I. restored</th>
<th>1031</th>
<th>1622</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XVII.</th>
<th>Murád IV. ibn Aḥmad</th>
<th>1032</th>
<th>1628</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XVIII.</th>
<th>Ibráheem I. ibn Aḥmad</th>
<th>1049</th>
<th>1640</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XIX.</th>
<th>Moḥammad IV. ibn Ibráheem</th>
<th>1058</th>
<th>1648</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XX.</th>
<th>Suleyman II. ibn Ibráheem</th>
<th>1099</th>
<th>1687</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XXI.</th>
<th>Aḥmad II. ibn Ibráheem</th>
<th>1102</th>
<th>1691</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Ruler Name</td>
<td>A.H.</td>
<td>A.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXII.</td>
<td>Muṣṭafā II. ibn Muḥammad</td>
<td>1108</td>
<td>1695</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXIII.</td>
<td>Aḥmad III. ibn Muḥammad</td>
<td>1115</td>
<td>1708</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXIV.</td>
<td>Maḥmūd I. ibn Muṣṭafā</td>
<td>1143</td>
<td>1730</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXV.</td>
<td>'Othmān III. ibn Muṣṭafā</td>
<td>1168</td>
<td>1754</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXVI.</td>
<td>Muṣṭafā III. ibn Aḥmad</td>
<td>1171</td>
<td>1757</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXVII.</td>
<td>'Abd-El-Ḥameed I. ibn Aḥmad</td>
<td>1187</td>
<td>1773</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXVIII.</td>
<td>Selem XIII. ibn Muṣṭafā</td>
<td>1203</td>
<td>1789</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXIX.</td>
<td>Muṣṭafā IV. ibn 'Abd-El-Ḥameed</td>
<td>1222</td>
<td>1807</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXX.</td>
<td>Maḥmūd II. ibn 'Abd-El-Ḥameed</td>
<td>1228</td>
<td>1808</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXXI.</td>
<td>'Abd-El-Mejeed ibn Maḥmood</td>
<td>1255</td>
<td>1839</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXXII.</td>
<td>'Abd-El-‘Azeez ibn Maḥmood</td>
<td>1277</td>
<td>1861</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXXIII.</td>
<td>Murād V. ibn 'Abd-El-Mejeed</td>
<td>1293</td>
<td>1876</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXXIV.</td>
<td>'Abd-El-Ḥameed II. ibn 'Abd-El-Mejeed</td>
<td>1293</td>
<td>1876</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Regnant.
II.—URKHĀN.

A.H. 726—761.

SILVER.

Obv. Rev.

68 No mint or date.

لا لله الا محمد رسول الله

اورخان خلد الله ملكه

 عمر

Pl. III. Pierced. RE 35, Wt. 17.4

69 No mint or date.

Similar:

但不限于顶部， عمر at top, at right, عثمان at bottom, and علي at left.

السلطان الاعظم
اورخان عبد الله
خلد الله ملكه
بن (؟)

Pl. III. RE 35, Wt. 19.1

70 No mint or date.

" " عثمان beneath, and uncertain letters above.

RE 35

G
OTHMÁNLEE SULTÁNS.

Obv. 71  Rev.

No mint or date.
Similar to (69). Similar to (69):

inscr. above and beneath,
obscure.

Pierced in eight holes. M 55

72

No mint or date.

above, arabesque; beneath,
uncertain letters. M 55

73

No mint or date.

above, arabesque; beneath,

عثمان. M 55

74

Mint? no date.

Similar to (68):

but incomplete. above, arabesque; beneath,

سوره. Pierced. M 55

75

No mint or date.

beneath, at right, inscr. above and beneath,

على أبي بكر عمر and عثمان obliterated. illegible
URKHÁN.

Obv. Rev.

76

No mint or date.

Similar to (68):

without Khalafsh's names.

سلام الله ملكه

اورخان خاص

Pl. III.  7, Wt. 179

77—80

No mint or date.

"  "  85

omitting ملكه 6

81

No mint or date.

"  "  87

من вместо من

82

No mint or date.

Very obscure.

Pierced.  7, Wt. 178

---

- The obscure word, written ملك ملك and ملك, may be either ملك الله or ملك به. In the former case (which I think the more probable) الله must be supplied; but most of the words on the coins of Urkhán are so inaccurately and incompletely written that there is nothing remarkable in the omission of الله. On these coins, ملك is generally written without the الله, and ملك is expressed by three or four upright strokes. Such barbarous engraving is not reproduced in the descriptions, since no object would be gained by its representation, when there is no doubt of the correct reading. Whichever any ambiguity is possible, the actual lines of the inscription are carefully reproduced, as in the case of ملكه. Marston's reading of this word as ملكه seems far-fetched.
III.—MURĀD I.

A.H. 761—792.

SILVER.

Obv. Rev.

83

No mint or date.

Similar to (63):

مراد بن اورخان خلد الله ملكه

پلا. III. م. 3, Wk. 173

84

No mint or date.

لا الله إلا الله

مراد بن اورخان خلد الله ملكه

محمد رسول الله

م. 26, Wk. 183

85

No mint or date.

مراد بن اورخان خلد ملكه

Above and beneath, arabesque.

م. 4, Wk. 190
COPPER.

Obv. Rev.

86

No mint or date.

\[
\text{sic} \quad (\text{sic}) \quad \text{مراد بن اورخان} \\
\text{خلذ الله ملكه} \\
\text{خلذ الله ملكه} \\
\text{Above, arabesque.}
\]

87

No mint or date.

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{مراد بن} \\
\text{اورخان}
\end{array} \\
\begin{array}{c}
\text{مراد بن} \\
\text{اورخان}
\end{array}
\]

88

No mint, year 790.

\[
\text{عز نصر[ه]} \\
\text{عز نصره}
\]

89

\[790\]
IV.—BÁYEZEED I.

A.H. 792—805.

SILVER.

Obv. Rev.

89

No mint, year 792.

プラジッド

بیل ملکه

بن مراد

793

Pl. III. 68 '45, Wk. 18-3

90

No mint, same year.

""

91

No mint, same year.

""

reversed.

68 '43, Wk. 18-3
COPPER.

Obv.  Rev.

92  .

No mint or date.

سلطان

 Ornament.

بایزید

93

No mint or date.

بایزید

 Ornament.

خان

٨٣٣

* These two copper coins might be attributed equally well to Bayezid II, but for the fact that the latter always styles himself بایزید بن مراد.
SULEYMAN.

A.H. 806—818.

SILVER.

Obv.

94

No mint, year 806.

Rev.

Pl. III. A.B. 3, W. 177

95

No mint, same date.

96

No mint, same date.

Khaleefah’s names begin at left instead of top.

COPPER.

97

No mint, year 806.

Similar. Similar to (94).
V.—MOHAMMAD I.

A.H. 816—824.

BRUSA.
SILVER.

100
Year 822.
SERCZ.

SILVER.

102

Year 822.

Similar to (100).

Similar to (100): but mint

Fr. III. M 95, W 17°

102a

Year 816.

سلطان بن
سلطان مجيد با
يزيد خان

ضرس سرز (؟)
خلد (ة) ملكه
ابن عمر (؟)

Fr. III. M 95, W 20°
NO MINT.

COPPER.

Obv.  
Year 812  
Mohamed bin Ayazid  
خليد ملكه  
8

Rev.  
103

104

Year 813  
السلطانملك الإ ...  
خليد ملكه  
دولةته  
813

105

No date.  
Mohamed bin Ayazid  
above and beneath, ornaments.

Restruck. 106

106

No date.  
سلطانمحمد بن  
Oriana.

بایزید  
Æ 6
VI.—MURĀD II.

A.H. 824—855.

BRUSAH.
SILVER.

108
Year 825.

109
Year 834.
COPPER.

Obv.  
110  
Year 827.

مراح بن محمد خان علذ ملكه

Rev.  

ضرب برسة عبر بن الباب (؟)

٨٣٧  

٨٧٥

111  
Same.

"  

"  

٨٧٥

112  
Year 836.

مراح بن محمد خان علذ ملكه

87  

ضرب برسة

٨٢٨

113  
Same.

"  

"  

٨٧٥

114  
Year 852 (?)

مراح بن محمد خان

ضرب برسة (؟)

٨٤٣  

٨٤٥
AYÁSULUK.
COPPER.

Obv. 115
Rev.

Year 8xx.

Pt. III مسجد خان
میراد بن

Pt. III ضرب ایاللق

ADRIANOPLE.

SILVER.

116
Year 884.

Similar to (109):

but φ for ξ

Pt. III ضرب ادرنة

COPPER.

117
Year 882.

$
\frac{میراد بن \times}{{\text{分割線}}}
$

$\times$

divided by single line.
MURĀD II.

S E R E Z.

S I L V E R.

Obv. 118

Rev.

Year 834.

Similar to (109):
but ꞌ for ʌ

Fz. III. 55, Wt. 180

N O M I N T.

S I L V E R.

118a

سلطان
میراد
خان ؟

Illegible.

C O P P E R.

119

No date.

[مر[اد بن محمد خان]

in Ṭuḥra.

Ornament.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>861</td>
<td>محمد بن</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>865</td>
<td>محمد بن مراد خان عز</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>867</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: The text is in Arabic.*
AYÁSULÚK.

COPPER.

Obv. 125-127

Rev.

Year 865.

Similar to (122): year 868

arranged as (122).

Ft III. Χ-ε

ΤÍREH.

COPPER.

128

Year obliterated.

MOHAMMAD II.

AA 7

129

same.

AA 7

I
KHÁNJÉH.

SILVER.

Obv.  Rev.

180 180

Year obliterated.

In centre, محمد عز نصره

Around, سلطان بن مراد خان ضرب خانجنة

Pierced. Pl. III. B. 45

ADRIANOPLE.

SILVER.

181, 181a

Year 855.

In centre, محمد بن علاد ملكه

Around, مراد خان عز نصره ضرب ادزنة

&* ', Wt. 143

182

Year 87x.

محمد بن علاد ملكه ضرب
مراد خان
عز نصرة

87x


COOPER.

Obv.  

138

Year 857.

 محمد بن مراد خان

Rev.

ضرب ادرنة 887

134

Year [857].

محمد بن مراد خان عز نصره

arranged circularly.

135

No year.

 محمد بن مراد

ضرب ادرنة

136–138

No year.

محمد بن مراد خان

in Tughrā. ornament (varied) instead of line.
'Othmanlee.

Serez.

Silver.

Obv.  
Rev.

189  
189a  
Year 855.

Similar to (181.)  
Similar to (189a.)

مخلد ملكه ضرب سرز  
مخلد ملكه ضرب سرز

divided by ornament.  
arranged circularly round star.

مخلد ملكه ضرب سرز  
مخلد ملكه ضرب سرز

arranged as obv.  
aranged as obv.

Constantinople.

(Conquered 857.)

Silver.

140  
Year 875.

محمود بن ملک ضرب قسطنطنية

محمود بن ملک ضرب قسطنطنية

Fr. III. R 24, Wk. 1360
CO P PER.

Obv.       Rev.

141

Year obliterated.

ضرب قسططنطية

arranged circularly round three stars.

MINT OBLITERATED.

142

Year [8]8.

محمّد بن خلق ملكه

ضررب .

143

Year 874? مم.

محمّد بن مر خلق ملكه

ضررب

782?

144

محمّد بن مراد خان

NO MINT.

محمّد

ب
VIII.—BÁYEZED II.
A.H. 886—918.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

Obv. Rev.

145

Year of Accession.*

سلطان بايزيد

سلطان بايزيد

بن صمبد خان عز نصره

بن محمد خان عز نصره

ضرب قسطنطنیة

ضرب القصر

فترة

886

Pt. III. No. 7, pl. 548

SILVER.

146

Accession.

سلطان

سلطان

عز نصره ضرب بايزيد

بایزید

قسطنطنیة

[سنة]

886

A.b. '4, pl. 123

* The majority of the Turkish coins from this time forward bear the year of accession, with the year of the reign added at a later period. When only the former appears, the coin is headed "accession"; when the latter, the year of reign as well as the date A.H. is given.
COPPER.

Obv.  
147

Rev.  
Year 903.

سلطان بايزيد بن محمد خان

......  ضرب

[قسط[نطنية]

MD '45

ADRIANOPLE.

SILVER.

148

Accession.

Similar to (146).  Similar to (146): but

MD '45, Wk. 1273

COPPER.

149

Accession.

ادرنة (?)  محمد خان

بايزيد بن

ضرب

above and beneath, ornament.

MD '45
KARATOVA.

SILVER.

Obv.                 Rev.
150

Accession.

Similar to (146).    Similar to (146): but قطره

Πl. III. Β '4

NOVÁR.

SILVER.

151, 152

Accession.

Similar to (146).    Similar to (146): but نوار

Πl. III. Β '4, Wk. 184

Β '4

BRUSA.

COPPER.

158

No year.

خلاف ملكه ضرب برسة

بایزيد بن محمد خان

arranged circularly round annulet.

Πl. III. Β '65
BÁTÉERED II.

Obv. 154

Rev.

Year 9xx (?)

UNCERTAIN.

COPPER.

155

NO MINT.

156, 157

سلطان بايزيد بن محمد خان

Ornament. arranged circularly.
IX. — SELEEM I.

A.H. 918—926.

[CONSTANTINOPLE.]

GOLD.

Obv.  
Rev. 158

Year 926.

Formula A.

سلطان سليم خان
ابن بايزيد خان عز نصره
ضرب سنة
سنة 932

Pl. III. N'8, Wl. 51'9

159

Same.

" "

No line across.

N'75, Wl. 51'9

160

Same.

" "

Ciphers obscure.

N'7, Wl. 53'3
SILVER.

Obv.  Rev.

161

Accession.

سلطان عز نصره ضرب
سلطير قسطنطنیة
شُقّة سنة 918
بايزيد خان

Perfed. AB 45, Wb. 100

162

Same.

" date obliterated. AB 45

COPPER.

163

Accession.

Similar. Similar to (161).

164

Year 923.

In centre, سنة 923

Arabesque.

Around, قسطنطنیة 

AB 75
NOVAR.

SILVER.

Obv. 

165

Rev.

Accession.

Similar to (161).

[عز نصره ضروب]

نور سنه

918

166, 167

Same.

" "

[165, WL 102]
ROHÁ.
COPPER.

Obv.  Rev.

168

Year obliterated.

سلطان
سلاط

[بن] بايزيد خان عز نصره ضرب

. . . . . .

Within square,
ضرب
رها

Pl. III.  & 7

169

سلطان
سلاط

بن بايزيد خان[ن]

عز....

Within square,
ضرب
هنا

Pl. III.  & 85

_________________
BRUSA (P).

SILVER.

Obv.  

Rev.  

170

Year obliterated.

Similar to (161).

Εύ Ναυτής Παρασίτης (?)

Α 8, Wk. 103

UNCERTAIN.

COPPER.

171

Mint obliterated, year 925.

...  

Arabesque.

9 3 c...
X.—SULEYMÁN I.
A.H. 926—974.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

Obv. Rev.
172

Accession.

Formula A.

سلطان سليمان
بن سليمان خان
عاز نصره ضرب
قسطنطنية في
سنة 937

Pt. III. N° 3, Wt. 53.3

178, 174

Same.

" (Ornaments varied.) "

N° 8
Pierced. N° 75

SILVER.

175

Accession.

عاز نصرة خلد ملكه ضرب سليمان شاه بن سليمان
arranged circularly.
قسطنطنية سنة 937

Pt. III. M° 4, Wt. 10°9
\textbf{C O P P E R.}

178

Accession.

Ornament (?) \hfill \ldots \ldots \ldots

\begin{tabular}{l}
\textit{قسططنطینة} \\
\textit{سنة} \\
\textit{937} \\
\end{tabular}

179

Year 938.

Ornament. \hfill \ldots \ldots \ldots

\begin{tabular}{l}
\textit{عِرنص[ رو ضَرر[ بر[} \\
\textit{سُسططنطینة} \\
\textit{سنة} \\
\textit{938} \\
\end{tabular}
SULAYMÁN I.

Obv. 180, 180a
Rev. Year 953.

Ornament.

ضر ب قسطنطنیة
953

A. 85
A. 9

181, 182

Year 957

سليمان خان
(arranged in Ṭughrā):

سنة
957

surrounded by circle and ornamented border.

A. 6
A. 7

183

Same year.

Ornament:

Similar.

(Hexagram)

A. 86

184

Year 966.

Stars and ornaments.

A. 86

A. 86

E. 36
SIDREH-KEYSEE.

GOLD.

Obv. 185

Accession.

Formula A.

سلطان سليمان
بن سليم خان
عز نصره ضرب
سدرة قيسي في
1369
سنة

Pl. III. N° 3, Wt. 545

186

Same.

" divided by two horizontal bars.

187

Same.

صاحب النصر
والنصر في الين
والبحر

omitting في

N° 76, Wt. 543
SULAYMÁN I.

S I L V E R.

Obv.

188

Accession.

سلطان سليمان شاه بن سليم خان
arranged circularly round star.

Rev.

خلد ملكه ضرب ب سدرة قيسى سنة 937

Pl. III. 33 b, Wh. 107

189

Same.

سلطان
سليمان
شاه بن
سليم
خان]

ضررب
سدرة
لوى سنة
937

Wh. 70

KARATOVA.

S I L V E R.

190

Accession.

سلطان
سليمان شاه [ه]
[س]
.1

عز نصره
ضرب
قرطوه
سنة
937

R. 45
"Othmanlee.

Obv.

191
Same.

Rev.

Similar to (190).

Pierced. M 55

Novár.
Silver.

192
Accession.

Novaberda.
Copper.

193
Accession.

Similar to (191):

but last word خان

عز نصر
ضر ب
نوابرد
سنة

M 8, W. 107
M '65

عز نصر[ه]
ضر ب
نوابرد[ه]
سنة

M '65
SULAYMÁN I.

BRUSA.

COPPER.

Obv.  Rev.

194  194

Year 963.

Year 963.

طُهو [ملكه]
بروسّة
سنة 963

Æ 7

ÁMID.

SILVER.

195  195

Year 963.

In centre, ضريب
Around, خلد الله ملكه
sandwiched between سلطان سليمان شاه
[البر والبح] وسلطانه سنة 963

Pl. IV. Pierced. Æ '8, Wh. 61'5
DAMASCUS.

GOLD.

Obv. 196

Accession.

Formula A. 

سلطان سليمان شاه 
بن سلطان سامر شاه 
عاز نصره ضرب في 
دمشق 
سنة 937

N. 3, W. 841

ALEPPO.

GOLD.

197

Accession.

Formula A. Similar: but حلب Pl. IV. N. 78

198

Same year.

" " شاه خان instead of خان 
in second line. N 7
S I L V E R.

Obv.  
199  
Year obliterated.

Rev.  

١٩٩

200  
Mint obliterated.

Accession.

S E E R (?)

S I L V E R.

201  
Year obliterated.

In centre, ضرب صور ؟ سنة

Around, illegible inscription.

Pierred. B 65, Wh. 147

Pierred. B 65

. . . . . . . . . . . .

١٩٩

٢٠٠

٢٠١

٢٠١
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Obv. 202

Rev.

Accession.

Formula A.

سلطان سليمان شاہ
بن سليم خان
عز نصره ضرب في
مصر سنة
932

N° 8, W.T. 655

208

Same.

" "

N° 8

204

Same.

" "

سلطان سليمان
بن سلطان سليم شاه
عز لصره ضرب
مصر في
سنة 932[9]

Pered. N° 8
SILVER.

207
Year 9xx.

COPPER.

208
Year 928.

within ornamented border.
H I J Á Z.

GOLD.

Obv. 209

Rev. No year.

لا الله إلا الله
غازي
محمـد
پارشا
رسل الله
سليمان
سلطان

١٩٥٥، وث. ١٠٩

210

No year.

سلمان پاؤدش[آه]
سلطان غزاز[ی]
الحرمين الشريف[ة]
ملك - خدا

پز. IV. ١٩٤٩

211

No year.

پارشا... ـ

...........

١٩٦٥، وث. ١٤٤
SULEYMAN I.

Obv. 212
No year.
Same as (209).

Rev.

213
No year.

214
No year.

سلطان instead of نو...

TRIPOLI.

SILVER.

215
Year 92x.

[سليمان]
[شـ]
[بـ][برب]

Send 92x

(Square.)

Pt. IV. K. 55, Wb. 183

216
Year 92x.

partly obliterated.

(Square.)
TUNIS.
COPPER.

Obv.  Rev.
217
Year [9]58.

سلطان
سلمان
بـن
......

ضرب
تونس في
سنة

In centre, ornament.

ALGIERS.
SILVER.

218
Year obliterated.

عت نصره
ضرب في
جزائر
سنة

219
Year obliterated.

""
COPPER.

Obv.  Rev.

220

No year.

Same as (218).

UNCERTAIN MINTS.

SILVER.

221

Accession.

سلاط
شام
سليمان
بن سليمان (sic)

222

Year obliterated.

Year obliterated.

arranged circularly round

star.

arranged circularly round

star.
COPPER.

Obv. 223

Rev. Year 988.

سلطان ............
arranged round central ornament.

Σάλων ............
في سنة 988

XI.—SELEEM II.

A.H. 974—982.

NOVABERDA.

SILVER.

224

Accession.

سلطان عز نصره
سلطم ضرب
بن سليمان نوابره
خان 974

P. IV. Pierced. B 3, Wb 85
SLEEM II.

Obv.  
Rev.  

225

Year obliterated.

سلطان سليمان
شاهر سليم
بن .....

عز نصره
ضرب ..

M. 45, W. 35

--------

ALEPPO.

GOLD.

226—228

Accession.

Formula A.  

سلطان سليم شاه
بن سلطان سليمان خان
عز نصره ضرب
حلب
في سنة
974

N. 8, W. 53
N. 76
N. 76

--------
SILVER.

Obv. Rev.

229 Year obliterated.

سلطان سليم خان بن سلطان
[سلطان] arranged circularly
round central hexagram.

Within hexagram.

ب حلب ضر Margin illegible.

Pr. IV. I. 36, Wk. 63

BAGHDAĐ. SILVER.

230 Accession.

سلطان سليم شاه
بن سلطان سليمان شاه
بغداد
غرب
خليد الله ملكه وسلطانه
في البر والبحر

In centre, Around.

ب في سنة

Pr. IV. I. 36, Wk. 843
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Obv. 281
Accession.

Formula A.

statements in Arabic

COPPER.

282
Accession.

statements in Arabic

UNCERTAIN.
(Syrian fabric?)

COPPER.

233
No year.

statements in Arabic

Within ornamented border,
XII.—MURĀD III.
A.H. 982—1003.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

Obv.  
234  
Accession.

Rev.

Formula A.  
سلطان مراد شاه بن سليم خان عز نصره ضرب في قسطنطينية سنة 983

P.C. IV. N° 75, Wk. 637

235  
Same.

"  
omitting شاه

N° 75, Wk. 637

236  
Same.

"  
N° 8, Wk. 398

237  
Same.

"  
differently arranged.

Pierced. N° 75
COPPER.

Accession.

Ornament.

SIDREH-KEYSEE.

SILVER.

Accession.

NOVABERDA.

SILVER.

Year obliterated.
DAMASCUS.

GOLD.

Obv. 241

Accession.

Formula A.

سلطان مراد شاه
بن سليم خان
عز نصره ضرب
في دمشق
سنة
٩٨٣

N. 75, W. 53.3

ALEPPO.

GOLD.

242

Accession.

Formula A.

سلطان مراد
بن سلطان سليم شاه
عز نصره ضرب
في حلب
سنة
٩٨٣

N. 76
SILVER.

Obv. Rev.

Accession.

246

Year 991.

COPPER.

Arabesque.

991
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Obv.  Rev.
252, 253
Accession.

سلطان البرين
وحاكان البحرين
السلطان بن
السلطان

(Hereafter cited as
Formula B.)

N°3, Wl. 63-2
N°8

254

Same.

" "

Unit of date omitted.

(Barbarously executed.)

N°66
ALGIERS.

SILVER.

Obv. 255

Accession.

عـرز نـصره
مراد بن
سليم
خان

Rev.

Fl. IV. A.D. 55, Wh. 810

TILIMSÁN.*

GOLD.

256

Year 988 ?

Within double square, Within double square,

صاحب
العاد (؟) المستقيم
السلطان
مسرود ابن
السلطان سليم

In segments between square In segments between square

مالك الرين
والبحرين والشام
والعراقيين خلد
الله ملكه

and outer circle, and outer circle,

تليمسان | ... تيمان (؟) | وثم ... وتسمية
 سنة ثبان (؟) | وثم ... وتسمية

بسمه | ... اسمه

Fl. IV. A.D. 1125, Wh. 680

* See Introduction.
XIII. — MOHAMMAD III.

A.H. 1003—1012.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

Obv. 257

Accession.

_Formula A._

سلطان محمد
بن مراد خان
عز نصره ضرب في
قسطنطنية

1003

N° 75, WL 53°

SILVER.

258

Accession.

In centre, محمد

عزنصره

Around, سلطان بن مراد خان

ضرب

قدطنطنية

1003

A° 5, WL 5°
MOHAMMAD III.

NOVABERDA.

SILVER.

Obv. 
259

Rev. 
No year.

Same as (258.)

عز نصره
ضررب
نوابره

AH 45, Wk 40

SKUB.

SILVER.

260

[Accession year of preceding Sultan.]

محمد
سلطان
بن مراد خان

عز نصره
ضررب سكوب
سنة
983

[A Rev. of the preceding Sultan.]

Pl. IV. AR 45, Wk 100
DAMASCUS.

GOLD.

Obv. 261

Accession

Formula A.

 Sultan محمد بن مراد خان عز نصره ضرب في دمشق
سنة 1300

Pil. IV. Pierced. N 3, Wk 61.9

262

Year obliterated.

" "

Ciphers obliterated. N 3

SILVER.

268

No year.

 Sultan محمد بن مراد خان
in Tughrā arranged round arabesque.

Pierced. B 3, Wk 150
MOHAMMAD III

ALEPPO.

GOLD.

Obo.  264
Rev.  
Accession.

Formula B.

سلطان محمد بن مراد خان عز نصره ضرب في حلب
سنة
1003

N. 5, Wt. 63°

265
Accession.

SILVER.

266
Accession.

Tuğrâ.

خلد ملكه
خضر
حلب
1003

Centre line enclosed in border.

Pierced. N. 8, Wt. 54°
ÁMID.

S I L V E R.

Obv. 267

Rev.

Accession.

Tughra.

\[ \text{م} \text{ن} \text{ص}\text{ر} \text{ه} \]

\[ \text{ضرب} \text{ن} \text{ب} \text{ي} \]

\[ \text{ام} \]

\[ \text{سنة} \]

\[ 1003 \]

\.R 85, Wt. 830

268

Same.

```
In centre, 
في

امد

Around, .... 3100 ....
```

\.R 85

269, 270

Same.

```
Similar.
```

\.R 86
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Obv. 271, 272

Rev.

Accession.

Formula B.

سلطان محمد بن
مُراد خان عز
نصره ضرب في
مصر سنة
1001

N° 88, Wt. 83°
N° 85

SILVER.

273

Accession (?)

Tughra

ضرب مصر
سنة
1008

N° 85, Wt. 6

274–276

Year obliterated.

فلد ملكه

Pl. IV. B 5
B 5
B 5
TUNIS.

GOLD.

Obv.  
277

Rev.

Year 1008.

Formula A.

سلطان محمد
بن مراد خان
عذ نصره ضرب
فى تونس
سنة 1008
سمن (?)

Pierred. No. 75, Wk. 530
MOHAMMAD III.

ALGIERS.

GOLD.

*Obv.*

$\overline{278}, \overline{279}$

*Rev.*

Accession.

Formula 1.

سلطان محمد
بن مراد خان عزه (sic)
نصر ضراب
جزائر في سنة
1003

P. IV. *Wt. 53* 2

*Wt. 75*
XIV.—AHMAD I.
A.H. 1012—1026.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Obv.</th>
<th>Rev.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>280</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Accession.

*Formula A.*

سلطان احمد
بن محمد خان
عز نصره ضرب في
قسطنطنية

1013

Pl. V. *N* 8, Wk. 83-2

281

Same.

" arrangement varied.

SILVER.

282

Accession.

سلطان
احمد محمد
بن خان

ضرب قسطنطنية

1013

*K. 5, Wk. 5*
Ahmad I.

Erp-Room (sic).

Silver.

Obv. Rev.

283

Year 1014.

Ţughrâ. خُلُد ملكه ضرب ارض روم

(sic)

سنة

inclosed in border.

Pierced. B. 75

Karâ—.

Silver.

284

Accession.

Ţughrâ. خُلُد ملكه ضرب 1013

قُرًا

inclosed in border.
Khanjeh.

Silver.

Obv. 285, 286

Rev. Accession.

Tughra: خلد ملكه

ضرب 1013 خانجة

(centre line inclosed in border.)

Pierced. B 7

Pierced. Pz. V. A 3

287

Year 1020 H

In centre, احصان عزل نصره

Around, السلطان بن محمد خان ضرب خانجة 1030 (م)

Pierced. A 45
ALEPPO.

SILVER.

Obv.  288, 289

Rev.  Accession.

Tuğrâ.  خلد ملكه

ضرب  حلب

1013 (ضرب inclosed in border.)

_Faced. M. 7, Wk. 30
_Faced. M. 75

290

Same.

Within hexagram, ضرب  حلب

[1] 1013

In segments between hexagram and outer circle,

عز  من

_Faced. M. 7
OTHMÁNÍES.

ÁMÍD.

GOLD.

Obv. 291

Rev.

Year 1018.

Formula B.

سلطان احمد بن محمد خان عز نصره ضرب امد في سنة

1013

N° 9, Wl. 51°

EGYPT.

GOLD.

292, 293

Accession.

Formula B.

سلطان احمد بن محمد خان عز نصره ضرب في مصر سنة

1013

N° 9, Wl. 53°

N° 8

SILVER.

294

Year obliterated.

In centre، احمد بن خلد ملكه

Around، سلطان محمد خان ضرب مصر

سنة

...
AHMAD I.

295

Year obliterated.

Same.

296

Year obliterated.

TRIPOLI.

COPPER.

297

Year obliterated.

298

Year obliterated.

In ornamented border.
TUNIS.

SILVER.

Square.

Obv.  Rev.

299

Accession.

السلطان
احمد بن محمد خان
عـبر نصره ضرب
تونـس

يا قاضي حاجات يا طاقفي

ممات in anagram.

Beneath, 1r

Fr. V. A B. 45

300

Year 1017.

" Beneath, 1v

Pierced. A. 5

301

Year 1019.

" Beneath, 1'19

A B. 55, Wh. 74

302

Year 1025.

" Beneath, r0

A. 5

803

Year obliterated.

" Beneath, year illegible.

A. 5
ALGIERS.

GOLD.

Obv. Rev.

804

Accession.

Formula A.

سلطان أحمد بن محمد خان
نصره ضرب
جزائر في
سنة
1013

N. 7, W. 634

UNCERTAIN.

SILVER.

(Syrian Type.)

805

Accession.

سلطان أحمد بن محمد خان

ضرب

in Tughrá.

1014

(?)

inclosed in border.)
Mint and date obliterated.

 Sultan
 Ahmad Khan
 Bin Sultan Mohamed
 Khan

 NO MINT.
 COPPER.

 Sultan
 Ahmad
 Khan

 Hexagram.
XV.—MUŞTAFA I.

(FIRST REIGN.)

A.H. 1026—1027.

EGYPT.

GOLD.

Obv. 308

Rev. Accession.

Formula B.

سلطان
مصطفى بن
محمد خان عز
نصره ضرب في
مصر سنة
1036

N° 85, Wk. 637
XVI.—'OTHMÁN II.
A.H. 1027—1081.

CONSTANTINOPLE.
SILVER.

Obv.                              Rev.

309
Accession.

_Formula B._

_In centre, عثمان_ Sultan 'Abdul Hamid Khan
_Around, عز نصرة ضرب قسطنطينية سنة 1081_

_Pl. V._ AE 9, Wt. 43

DAMASCUS.
COPPER.

310
Accession.

_Ornament._ عز نصرة [ه]
ضر ب دمشق
_1081_
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Obv. Rev.

811

Accession.

Formula B.

سلطان عثمان بن
[...]مد خان عز نصره
ضرب مصر في
سنة
1037

N° 9, W. L. 54:2

312

“”

differently divided.

N° 9

SILVER.

318

Year obliterated.

سلطان
عز نصره
عثمان بن
ضرب مصر
سنة
.....

Pierced. B. 65
TRIPOLI.

SILVER.

Obv.  814
Rev.  

Year obliterated.

سلطان
خان
عثمان

UNCERTAIN.

COPPER.

315

Year obliterated.

[سلطان]
عثمان
بن احمد

316, 317

Obscure.

---
XV.—MUŞTÂFA I.
(SECOND REIGN.)
A.H. 1081—1032.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

SILVER.

Ord. Rev.
318

Second Accession.

Formula B. In centre, مصطفى

1031

Above, ornament.

Around, سلطان [بن محمد
خان ضرب قسطنطنية

Pl. V. B. 7, Wk. 39

319—322

" Mint obliterated.

B. 7
7
05
05
E R Z E R O O M.

S I L V E R.

*Obv.*

323

*Rev.*

Second Accession.

**Formula B.**

In centre, مصطفى

١٢٣٦

Around, سلطان [بِن مُحَمَّد

خان] ضرب أزرروم

* wt. 7, wk. 24

---

[E G Y P T.]

G O L D.

324

Year obliterated.

**Formula B.**

سلطان

مصطفى بن

مُحَمَّد خان

عنصر ضرب

.....

.....

[Style of Mīr sequins.]

* N. 2, wk. 51*3
TRIPOLI.

COPPER.

Obv.  325
Rev.  825
No year.

سلطان  بلوس
مصطفي  طرا
خان     غرب ♀

NO MINT.

326
Same as (325).

Hexagram.  In centre, obscure word.

327

(Blundered.)

328

329

Ornament.

ضرบ ♀

B
XVII. — MURĀD IV.
A.H. 1032—1049.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

SILVER.

Obv.  Rev.
330

Accession (?)

سلطان مراد بن احمد خان
in Tughra.

P. V. Pierced. B. 46, Wk. 7

381
Same (?)

"  "

date obliterated.

382
Same.

سلطان
عذ نصر[ه]
مـراد بن
احمد خان

1032

B. 66
ALEPPO.

SILVER.

Obv.  Rev.
338  No date.

Ţughrā.  عزله
Ornament.

ضرب حلب

Pierpont. M. 8

MINT OBLITERATED.

[Syrian Style.]

SILVER.

334

Year obliterated.

Ţughrā.  السلطان معز
[ب[آد]
خان غازی بن [احمد]
خان عز نصره ض[رپ]

M. 78, Wt. 44
YEMEN.
(San'd.)

SILVER.

Obv. 335
Accession.

\[\text{سلطان مراد بن أحمد خان ثمانية نصره ضرب في مصرية سنة 1933} \]

Rev.

Pl. V. \(M\) '45, Wh. '5

EGYPT.

GOLD.

336–338
Accession.

Formula B.

\[\text{سلطان مراد بن أحمد خان ثمانية نصره ضرب في مصرية سنة 1033} \]

\[N\ '85, Wh. 533-5\]
\[N\ '85\]
TUNIS.

SILVER.

Square.

Obv. Rev.
339, 340

Year 1033.

سلطان
مراد بن
أحمد خان

In centre, ornament.

In centre, ornament.


341

Same.

In centre, ornament.
COPPER.

**Obv.**

342

Year 1041.

Within hexagram,

4041

In outer compartments, letters illegible.

**Rev.**

343

Same.

"but beneath Āhād Khan."

Pl. V. M. 34

344

In centre, ornament.

Pl. V. N. 5
ALGIERS.

GOLD.

Obv.  Rev.
345  345

Year 1040.

Formula B. 
سلطان مراد
بن احمد خان
عذر نصره في
جزائر سنة
1040

N° 85; Wt. 580

346

Year 1041.

Formula B. 
سلطان مراد
بن احمد خان
عذر نصره ضرب في
جزائر سنة
1041

N° 8
XVIII.—IBRÁHEEM I.
A.H. 1049—1058.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

SILVER.

Obv.                     Rev.

347

Accession.

Formula B.

سلطان
ابرهيم بن
احمد خان ضرب
قسطنطينية
1049

Pt. V. A. 7

348

Same.

تغراى of سلطان ابرهيم بن
beneath, in plain insc.,

احمد خان

1049

A. 8, Wk. 23

349, 350

Same.

" "

Pt. V. A. 6, Wk. 23
A. 6
Obv. 851 Rev.
Accession.

سلطان
ابراهيم بن
احمد خان

عُز نصره
ضرب
قسطنطنية
1039

Pierced. B. "5

352
Same.

" B. "54, Wh. "5

353
Same.

date obscure.

'45

COPPER.

354
Accession.

Formula B.

سلطان
ابراهيم بن
احمد خان ضرب
قسطنطنية
1039

B. "54

8
Othmanles.

Obv.  855
Year 1054.

Ornament.

Rez.  ضر
قسطنطينية
1054

Ornament in middle of β

________________________

A M I D.

SILVER.

356

Accession.

Twigra. عز [نصره]
ضررب
امتد
1059

(ضرب inclosed in border.)

Pierced. At 7, Wi 17

________________________

Damascus.

SILVER.

357

Accession.

In centre, هر
ابراهم

Around, [nego. ابن احمد
خان

1059

Above, ornament.

Around, عز نصره ضرب دمشق

Pierced. At 7, Wi 22
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Jov. 358

Rev.

Accession.

Formula B.

سلطان ابراهيم بن
احمد خان عزر
نصره ضرب في
مصر سنة
1059

N. 85, W. 53-2

359

Same.

" "

بن removed to second line.

N. 85

SILVER.

360

Accession.

سلطان علدمملكه
ابراهيم بن
احمد خان

ضرب مصر
سنة
1059

M. 85, W. 9
TUNIS
GOLD.

Obv.
361
Accession?

Formula B.
(威尼斯人)

Rev.

سلطان
ابن

اهـمـهـم
عبـان ضـرب
أحـيـد عـز نـصره في
تـونـس
سـنة
1699

Pierred. N° 4, pl. 47.7

COPPER.
362—364
Accession.

سلطان
ابن

Within hexagram,

49

ア5
ア5
FES (?)

GOLD

Obv. 385

Rev.

Year 1056

سلطان
البَرَّين و
لهرين (sic) عزا

سلطان
ابراهيم ابن
أحمد غان ضرب
فَس (4) في (4)

1056

N. 4, Wb. 469
XIX.—MOHAMMAD IV.

A.H. 1058—1099.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Obs.</th>
<th>Rev.</th>
<th>Accession</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>366</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Formula B.*

سلطان محمد بن ابراهيم خان
عز نصره ضرب في قسطنطينية
1058

Pierced *N* 8

367

Same.

" "

" Ph. V. N. 9

368

Same.

" "

ابراهيم *N* 8

but
SILVER.

Obv. 369

Year obliterated.

Sultan
Mushe'ed bin
[A] Brerier Xin

Fateh Pasha

... ١٠٥٨

Rev. ١٨٠٤, Wk. ٥

370

Same.

" ١٨٠٥

371

Same.

" Mint obliterated. ١٨٠٥

DAMASCUS.

SILVER.

372

Accession.

Tughra

خلد ملكه

ضياء

دمشق

١٠٥٨

Pl. V. ١٨٠٨, Wk. ١٩
'OTTOMÁNLEKS.

ALEPPO.

SILVER.

Obv. 373

Rev.

Accession.

Ṭughrá. عـَز نصره ضـَرـب ۱۰۵۸ [حـَلـَب M. 7, Wl. 39

BAGHDÁD.

SILVER.

374

Accession.

Ṭughrá. سلطان محمَّد بن إبراهيم خان عـَز نصره ضـَرـب بـَغـداد ۱۰۵۸ M. 75, Wl. 45

375

Same.

Formula B. ” M. 7
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Obv. 376
Rev.

Accession.

Formula B.

سلطان محض بن ابراهيم خان عز
نصره ضرب في
مصر سنة
1058

No. 9,/Wk. 632

SILVER.

377.

Accession.

سلطان
محمد بن
ابراهيم خان

ضرب مصر
سنة
580

No.7, Wk. 12
TRIPOLI.

GOLD.

Obv. 378, 379

Year 1078.

Formula A.

سلطان محمد
بن ابراهيم
خان عز نصره
ضرب في
طرابلس غرب
سنة
1078

Fr. V. Pierpont N. 94, Wl. 487

Fr. 9

880

Year 1088.

سلطان
محمد خان
ضرب عز نصره في
طرابلس غرب
سنة
1098

Pierpont N. 7, Wl. 242
SILVER.

Obv. 881

Year 1063.

سلطان
محمد خان
بن ابراهیم
خان

Rev. ضرب
طرابلس
ضرب
سنة
383

Pr. V. 628, Wk. 39

COPPER.

882, 883

Year [1]078.

سلطان
محمد
بن ابراهیم خان

ضرب
فی طرابلس
78
سنة

884

Year [10]91.

" "

Date 91
140

'OTHMĀNLĪKES.

*Obv.*

385

*Rev.*

Year [10]94.

Same as (382).

Within hexagram,

غرب

9 x

386

Year [10]98

Within octogram,

بلو
طهرا
غرب

T U N I S.

G O L D.

387

Year 1081.

Formula A.

سلطان
محمد بن ابراهيم
خان عز نصره في
تونس
سنة
1091

*Pierced. N° 9, Wl. 492*
S I L V E R.

**Obs.**

388

Year 1066.

Tughrâ.

عبننصره
ضرب في
نونس
سنة
1066

Pl. V. M. 78, Wt. 46

---

C O P P E R.

389

Year 1060.

سلطان
محمد بن
ابراهيم

In centre,

ضرب
تو فه
في سنة
1060

M. 85

390

Year 1085.

Date 1085

Pl. V. M. 8

391

Year 1090.

Date 1090

M. 8
ALGIERS.

GOLD.

Obv.  Rev.
392  Year 1078.

_Formula B:_

سلطان
محمد ابن ابراهيم
خان عز نصر[ه] ضرب
178 سنة في
جُزؤيْر شام

_Pierred. N. 96, W. 687_

UNCERTAIN.

COPPER.

393

سلطان
محمد خان

Hexagram.
In centre, ☿

394

Hexagram.
THE NEW COINAGE.
XX.—SULEYMAN II.
A.H. 1089—1102.

CONSTANTINOPLE.*

SILVER.

Piastre.

Obv. Rev.
395

Accession.

* Hitherto this mint has always been spelt سلطان, on the coins: henceforth the modern spelling with a second سلطان, is found almost universally.
Akchesh.

**Obv.**

397

**Rev.**

Accession.

[سلطان] عز نصر[ه]
سليمان بن
ابرهيم خان

[999]

Pl. VI. M '45, Wl. 38

398

Obscure.

... M '4, Wl. 75

Copper.

399

Accession.

Tughrá. ضرب في قسطنطينية

1099

M '75

400

... Pl. VI. M '75

U
SERĀĪ.

COPPER.

Obv. 401

Year 1100.

Tughrā.

VĀN?

COPPER.

402

Year 1100.

الله . . . .
ضرب
واع
سنة
1100

سلطان
سليمان
بن ابراهيم
خان

K. 7
BAGHDAD.

SILVER.

Obv. 408
Rev. Accession.

Tuğra:

Ben İbrahim Han
Hz Nürredin Pehr
Budhard
[9]1099

EGYPT.

GOLD.

Sequin Fundukli.

404, 405
Accession.

Formula B.

سلطان سليمان
بن ابراهيم خان
عـز نصره ضرب في
مصر سنة
[9]1099

Pierced. N°9
N°36, Wl. 63-3
TRIPOLI.

COPPER.

Obv.  Rev.

406

Year 1102.

سلطان

طرابلس

غرب

TUNIS.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

407

Accession.

Formula A.

سلطان

سليمان بن

خان ابراهيم

عز نصره ضرب في

تونس

99 (sii)

Published. Pl. VI. No 3, Vol. 59
XXI.—AHMAD II.
A.H. 1102—1106.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

SILVER.

Piastra

\begin{center}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\textit{Obv.} & \textit{Rev.} \\
408 & \\
\end{tabular}
\end{center}

Accession.

\textit{Formula B.}

[$\text{السُلطان احمد بن ابراهيم خان دام ملكه ضرب في قسطنطينية}^{11}$]

$E\ 1^{55}, \ Wt.\ 300$

Yigirmlik.

409

Same.

"  

Fr. VI. $E\ 1^{15}, \ Wt.\ 148$

COPPER.

410

Accession.

\textit{Tughra.}

[$\text{ضرب في قسطنطينية}^{1103}$]

$E\ 78$
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

Obv. 411 Rev.

Accession.

Formula B. [سلطان احمد]

بن ابرهيم خان

عز نصره ضرب في

مصر سنة

1103

Twice pierced. M 98

412

Year 1108.

" "

Date 1103

M 98, Wr. 530
XXII.—MUŞTAFA II.

AH. 1106—1115.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

Obv. 413, 414

Rev. Accession.

Formula B. Tughra.

فز نصره ضرب في قسطنطينية

1107

Porosd. N 115, Wt. 50.8

Pl. VI. N 86, Wt. 63.7

SILVER.

Piastre.

415

Accession.

Formula B.

السلطان

مصطفى بن محمد خان

دام ملكه ضرب في قسطنطينية

1107

B 1b, Wt. 310
Obv. 416
Accession. Similar to (415).

Rev. 416
Similar to (415).

417

418

[Struck over dollar of Emperor Matthias I., part of the legend of which is legible on either side.]

Fr. VI. 417, Wk. 303

419

Tughra.

[Struck over dollar of William I., of Orange, part of the legend of which is legible on either side.]

Fr. VI. 418, Wk. 419

Yigirmlik.

420
Same.

Similar to (415).

Fr. 12, Wk. 150
MUŞTAFA II.

Onbashlik

Obv.  Rev.

421

Accession.

Similar to (415).  Similar to (419).

Twice pierced. (Much worn.) A9 1/2, Wk. 54

COPPER.

422

Accession.

Similar.  Similar to (415).

A9 1/2

ADRIANOPLÉ.

SILVER.

Piastre.

423

Accession.

Similar.  Similar to (415): but last lines

ادرنیه

سنة

110

A9 1/2, Wk. 503

X
Othmanlılar.

Obv.  
424  
Accession.  
Similar to (420).  

Rev.  
424  
Similar to (428).  
AE 1846, Wh. 201

Yigirmilik.

425, 426  
Same,  

427  
Para.  
Same.

عز نصره ضرب في  
ادرنة  
سنة 1101

Pierpont. AE 73, Wh. 12

Copper.

428  
Accession.  
Similar to (420.)  
Similar to (423.)  
AE 1845
SMYRNA.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

Obv. 429

Rev.

Accession.

Formula B. Similar to (418):
but last lines
أتمير سنة
1107

MS 85, W. 63

SILVER.

Piastre.

430, 431

Accession.

" Similar to (415);
but last lines as (429).

IB 145, W. 509

IB 145, W. 506

EGYPT.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

432

Accession.

Formula B. Similar to (418):
but last lines
سنة
1107 مصر

N 85, W. 53.5
OTHEMAINES.

TRIPOLI.

SILVER.

Obv. 2 Para 1

Rev.

483

Year 1108.

ـ[ـ]لطان طرابلس سنة 1108
مصطفى خان محمد خان

TUNIS.

COPPER.

484

Year 1112.

ـ[ـ]لطان فريص تونس في 1112
مصطفى بن محمد خان

485

Year 1115.

Date 1115
XXIII.—AHMAD III.
A.H. 1115—1148.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Obv.</th>
<th>Rev.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(Ornamental Piece.)</td>
<td>436</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accession.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Formula B.  

Tughrā.

عَز نصره غرب في فلسطين

1115

(Red in collar, with ring.)  N° 173, Wt. 6408

Sequin F.

437—440

Same.

Pierced.  N° 10, Wt. 637
Twice pierced.  N° 105
Three pierced.  N° 61

N° 9, Wt. 587
SILVER.

Piastre.

Obv.

Beneath, ح

Formula B.

Beneath, ظ

Rev.

Tughrā.

ضرب في قسطنطنية

ACCESSION.

441, 442

1115

Pt. VII. Ab 1'45, Wk 415
Ab 1'45, Wk 390

Zolota.

443

Same.

السلطان

محمد بن محمد خان

وأم ملكه ضرب في قسطنطنية

1115

Pt. VII. Ab 1'45, Wk 390

444, 445

Beneath (444), ن

Beneath (445), ئ
Accession.

Formula B.

Beneath, ی

Similar to (448).

(Copper, ones plated?) ۴۸ ۱:۴۸

Yigirmlik.

447

Same.

Beneath, nothing.

Similar to (441.)

Pl. VII. ۴۸ ۱:۲۵, Wt. ۱۹۸

448

Beneath, ح

۴۸ ۱:۲۵، Wt. ۲۰۴

Onbeahlık.

449

Same.

Beneath, ۲

Similar to (448.)

Pl. VII. ۴۸ ۱:۲۵، Wt. ۱۸۵

450

Beneath، عد

۴۸ ۱:۲۵، Wt. ۱۸۵

Onlik.

451

Same.

Similar to (441).

ابن ی

Beneath, nothing.

Pl. VII. ۴۸ ۱:۵۶، Wt. ۱۰۰
Accession.

**Formula B.**

Similar to (441).

\[ \text{over } \text{اون } \]

\[ \text{AB } 3, \text{Wl. 60} \]

\[ \text{453} \]

\[ \text{454} \]

**Beshlik.**

\[ \text{455, 456} \]

Same.

Same letter.

**Para.**

\[ \text{457} \]

Same.

\[ \text{ضا ر في قسطنطينية} \]

\[ 1115 \]

**Tughra.**

\[ \text{Pl. VII. AB } 9, \text{Wl. 3} \]
AHMAD III.

Obv. 458

Rev.

Accession.

Tughra. Similar to (457):

ه instead of د

459

" 

No letter.

460

" ပ after date.

Pierced. မ 55, Wk. 9

461

" က after date.

မ 55, Wk. 10

462

" ဗ after date.

မ 55, Wk. 10

Akoheh.

463

Same.

ဗ after date.

Pl. VII. မ 4, Wk. 3

Y
Obv.

464

Accession.

Tughra.

Similar to (457):

پ after date.

Rev.

465

١٠١٤, Wk. 8

466

سلطان

علي نصر

احمد بن

محمد خان

ضرب في

قسطنطينية

١١٥

467

١٠١٤, Wk. 4

468

عز نصره صر

قسطنطينية

١١٥

١٠١٤, Wk. 3
AHMAD III.

Obv. 469
Accession.
Similar to (466).

Rev.

Similar to (469).

470, 471

"  "

س after date.

472
Accession.

Tughra.

ISLÁMBOL.
GOLD.

Sequin F.

473

Above, م

Pierced. N° 75, Wt. 33

474

Same.

Above, م

Half-Sequin F.

Pt. VII. Pierced. N° 75, Wt. 36
Sequin Zer Mahboob.

Obv.  
Rev.  
475

Year 1123.

Formula B.  
Ţughrá.

ع ابن over ع

إسلامبول 1123

Pl. VII.  N°75, Wk. 40

Half-Sequin Z. M.

476

Accession.

ص ابن over ص

Date 1115

Pl. VII.  N°6, Wk. 20

S I L V E R.

Para.

477

Accession.

Ţughrá.

إسلامبول 1115

Pierced.  M°5, Wk. 6
AHMAD III.

Obv. 478
Accession.

Rev. Similar to (477):

PT. VII. M 5 Wk. 4

479

Q after date.

M 5 Wk. 6

TIFLEES.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

480
Accession.

菖hrá.

 ضرب في

تفسير

115

ال

above (?)

N 75, Wk. 64

SILVER.

Onlik.

481
Accession.

Formula B.菖hrá.

ضرب في

تفسير

115

M 10, Wk. 82
ERIVÁN.
SILVER.
Onlik.

Obv. 482
Accession.

Formula B.

Rev. Tughrā.
ضرب في [ع][روان]
1115

K E N J E H.
SILVER.
Onlik.

483
Accession.

Tughrā.
ضرب في
كنجة
1115

Above, م

P. VIII. 41, Wt. 33

T E B R E E Z.
SILVER.
Onlik.

484
Accession.

Tughrā.
ضرب في
تبريز
1115

Above, ي

At 1'0, Wt. 82
AHMAD III.

Ovs. 485

Accession.

Formula B: 

Tughrá. ضرب في

بة 115

Beshlik 486

Date oblitersted.

" 

Pierced. " 9, Wt. 36

EGYPT.

GOLD.

Sequin F. 487

Accession.

Formula B: 

Tughrá. عز نصره ضرب في

مصر سنة

115

488, 489

" 

Nothing over ابن

Pierced. " 9, Wt. 33

N 85, Wt. 54
Othmánlees.

Obv.  
489a

Rev.

Accession.

Ṭughrá.

SILVER.

Para.

490, 491

Accession.

ṣālāṭān  
[سلطان]

احمده بن  
[صرح مص]

محمدعائ[ن]

عـز نصر[ه]

1115

Pierced. Pl. 8, Wl. 3

492, 493

Same.

Ṭughrá.

Pierced. Pl. 8, Wl. 3

Pt. VIII. Pierced Pl. 8, Wl. 3

Pierced. Pl. 85, Wl. 6
COPPER.

Obv. 494, 495
Rev.

Accession.

Tripoli.
Copper.

496

Accession.

السلطان
اميد خان ابن
السلطان محمد
خان

ضرب في
طرابلس
غرب
115

497

(بن) ""
TUNIS.
GOLD.
Half-Sequin F.

Obv.

498
Year 1140.

Wadam
ملكة ضرب في
تونس ١٤٩٠

Rev.

solemn
احمد بن محمد
خان عز نصره
عز نصره

Pl. VIII. Twice pierced. N° 75, Wt. 24

SILVER.
Onlik.
499
Year 1140.

بمن محمد
خان عز نصره
ضرب في
تونس

A®. 95, Wt. 86

500

Beneath, |

Pierced. A®. 95, Wt. 90

501
Year 1141.

" Similar to (499).

Date | |١3|, at left of

A®. 95, Wt. 90
XXIII.—MAHMOOD I.

A.H. 1143—1168.

ISLÁMBOL.

GOLD.

Six Sequin Piece Z.M. (1)

_Obv._

502

Accession.

Ṭughrá.

ضرب في
إسلامبول

Above,

( Broad ornamental border.) _Pierred._ N 19, Wt. 344

Double Sequin Z.M.

503

Same.

""

( Broad ornamental border.) _Pierred._ N 12, Wt. 76

504

""

Above,

( Border of buds.) _Pierred._ N 1:1, Wt. 80
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Obv.</th>
<th>Rev.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>505</td>
<td>Accesion.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>506</td>
<td>Similar to (502):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Above,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(Ornamented border.) Pierced. N° 1'05, Wt. 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>507</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Above,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N° 96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(Plain.) Pierced. N° 96, Wt. 87</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sequin F.

| 508  | Same. |
|      | Above,  |
|      | (Ornamented.) Pierced. N° 75, Wt. 93 |

Half-Sequin F.

| 509  | Same. |
|      | Above,  |
|      | N° 55, Wt. 27 |

| 510  | |
|      | Above,  |
|      | Pierced. N° 55, Wt. 27 |
Sequin Z.M.

Obv. 511, 512

Accession.

Formula B: عز نصره ضرب في الإسلامول

Rev. تلغه.

513

" ابن

Half-Sequin Z.M.

514, 515

Same.

" Twice-pierced. N° 7, Wt. 20

Pierced. N° 7, Wt. 20
CONSTANTINOPLE.

SILVER.

Piastre.

\[ Obv. \]

\[ 516, 517 \]

Accession.

\[ Rev. \]

\[ \text{Formula B} : \]

\[ \text{Tughrā.} \]

\[ \text{ضرب في قسطنطينية} \]

\[ 518 \]

\[ \text{ابن عب} \]

\[ \text{زولوتا.} \]

\[ 520 \]

\[ \text{Same.} \]

\[ \text{ابن عا} \]
MAHMOOD I. 175

Yigirmlik.

Obv. 521

Rev. Accession.

Formula B: Same as (516).

ابن عا over

522, 523

ابن over ق

524, 525

Onlik.

Same.

" over ابن

526

Beshlik.

Same.

" over ابن

527

" over ابن

528

529
Othman I

Obv. 528
Accession.

Formula B: "ابن عب" over "ابن ق "

Rev. Same as (516).

"Pierced. M. 73, Vol. 40"

Para. 530
Same.

Tughra. ضرب في قسطنطينية 141 ص

"Pierced. M. 86, Vol. 10"

531, 532 "after date.

"Pierced. M. 86, Vol. 13"

Akeheh. 534
Same.

"أ" after date.

"Pierced. M. 45, Vol. 8"
MAHMOOD I.

Obv. 535, 536
Accession.

Tughra. Same as (530): ٨٠٠ اَلَّا َكَيْفَ ٨٠٠

Rev. ٨٠٠ُ ٨٠٠٠ ٨٠٠ُ ٨٠٠٠ ٨٠٠٠ ٨٠٠٠

537

٨٠٠٠ اَلَّا َكَيْفَ ٨٠٠٠

KENJEH.

SILVER.

Beshlik.

538
Accession.

Tughra.

ضرب في
كنجه
٨٠٠٠

TIFLEES.

SILVER.

Onlik.

539
Accession.

Tughra.

ضرب في
تفلس
٨٠٠٠
DIYÁRBÉKR.

COPPER.

*Obv.*

540

Year 1146 (?)

*Rev.*

مصطفى

خان عز نصره

ضرب في

‡[۱۳۴۶]

امام

EGYPT.

GOLD.

Triple Sequin Z.M.

541

Accession.

*Formula B.*

$\underline{\text{ع}}$\text{ن}

Tughrá: at left

عز نصره ضرب في

مصر سنة

‡[۱۳۴۶]

Pl. VIII. Pieved. No 14, Wt. 117
Sequin Z. M.

Obv. 542

Rev.

Accession.

Formula B:

\[ \text{Formula B:} \]

\[ \text{Similar to (541):} \]

\[ \text{Ya} \]

\[ \text{without Ya} \]

Pierced. N 10, Wk 39

543

" 

544

" 

Ornament over Ibn

Pierced. N 10

545

" 

At left of Tughra, \( \text{T} \)

Pierced. N 95

546

" 

At left, \( \text{M} \)

Pierced. N 95

547

" 

Ibn over Ra

At left, \( \text{N} \)

N 7, Wk 40
"Obv." 548

*Formula B*:

أبن ص

"Rev." Similar to (541).

Nothing at left.

Pierced. *N* 35, Wk. 30

549

Accession.

"鳌/ "

أ، "

Pierced. *N* 3, Wk. 40

Half-Sequin Z. M.

550

Same.

"鳌/ "

Pierced. *N* 7, Wk. 19

Sequin F.

551

Accession.

"鳌/ "

Pierced. *N* 10, Wk. 53

552

"鳌/ "

Without س

Pierced. *N* 75, Wk. 53
MAHMOOD I. 181

Half-Sequin F.

Obv. 553
Rev. Same.

Tughra. Similar to (551):
At left of date, ن

N '85, Wt. 26

SILVER.

Para. 554
Accession.

1

Nothing at left of date,
but above ١٢٣

M 8, Wt. 8

555

Above, ش
Pierced. M '7, Wt. 9

556

Above, عبد
Pierced. M '85, Wt. 9

557

Above, ـ (?)
Pierced. M '85
TRIPOLI.
COPPER.

**Obv.**

558

No year.

Around arabesque,

........

سلطان محمود خان٢

**Rev.**

ضرب في

طقس

غرب

٢٥٦٤

TUNIS.
SILVER.

Onlik.

559

Year 1148.

سلطان

البرين وخان١

البحرين السلطان

محمود بن

مصطفى

خان عز نصره

ضرب في

١١٤٨

تونس

٢٥٦٤، W. 77

560

Year 1150.

Due, ١١٥٠.

٢٥٦٦، W. 93
[Two Para piece 1]

Obv.  
Rev.  
561, 562

Year 1152.

سلطان
محمود

٥٥٤
ضرب في
تونس

٥٥٥، ١٥
٥٥، ١٥

563

Year 1163.

"  

Date ١١٤١

Pz. VIII. ٥٥، ١٥

564

Year 1164.

"  

Date ١١٤٢

Glt. ٥٥، ١٥

565

Year 1166.

"  

Date ١١٤٤

٥٥

566

Year 1167.

"  

سنة
Date ١١٤٥, beneath.

Pierced. ٥٥
C O P P E R.

O b v .

567

Year 1157.

[Probably Tunis.]

568

Year 1151.

A L G I E R S.

G O L D.

Half-Sequin F.

569

Accession.

N° 25 W. 27
MAHMOOD I. 185

Obs. 570
Rev.

Year 1147.
Similar to (569).
Similar to (569).

Date 112 E

Pez. VIII. N° 7, Wh. 28

571
Year 1162.

" "

Date 1111

Pez. N° 7

572
Year 1163.

" "

Date 1111

Pez. N° 7

Quarter-Sequin F.

573
Year 1144.

سلطان  ضرب  جنایر
محمود  1144

N° 5, Wh. 13

574
Year 1148.

" "

Date 118 E

Pez. VIII. N° 45, Wh. 13
B B
575

Year 1156.

Similar to (573).

Date 11 01

Twice-pierced. N 45

576

Year 1166.

Date 11 11

Twice-pierced. N 8, WL 13
XXV.—OTHMÁN III.
A.H. 1168—1171.

ISLÁMBÓL.
GOLD.
Quadruple Sequin Z.M.

Obv. 577

Accession.

Tughra. ضرب في إسلامبول

1168

Above, =

(Border of beads.) Pierced. N° 1°, Wt. 180

577a.

Double Sequin.

" (Broad ornamented border.) Pierced. N° 1°, Wt. 77

578

" (Border of beads.) Pierced. N° 1°, Wt. 81

Half-Sequin Z.M.

579

Same.

Formula B: Tughra.

عَزْ نُصْرَه ضَرِبَ فِي إِسْلَامِبُول

1168

Pierced. N° 7, Wt. 20
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Obv.</th>
<th>Rev.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>580</td>
<td>tugrā.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Onlik.</th>
<th>581</th>
<th>Same.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>₣ 1°, Wt. 73</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Beshlik.</th>
<th>582</th>
<th>Same.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>₣ 1°, Wt. 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Para.</th>
<th>583</th>
<th>Same.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>tugrā.</td>
<td>ضرب في قسططينية 1168</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>₣ 65, Wt. 9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>584</th>
<th>₣ after date.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>₣ 45, Wt. 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
EGYPT.
GOLD.

Double Sequin Z.M.

\[\text{Obv.} \quad \text{Rev.}\]

585

Accession.

Formula B: \[\text{Tughré.}\]

ابن ص over ع

وز نصره ضرب في مصر سنة

1168

At left of Tughré, ع

(Biased.) \(N\) 125, Wh. 82

Half-Sequin Z.M.

586

Same.

ابن ص over ع

Without ع

TWICE-PIERCED. \(N\) 8, Wh. 18

587

ابن ص over ع

PIERCED. \(N\) 8, Wh 19
TRIPOLI.

COPPER.

Obv.  Rev.

588  

Accession.

سلطان
خان

 Ornament in centre.

ALGIERS.

GOLD.

Half-Quin F.

589  

Year 1170.

سلطان
عثمان خان

وردد
ضرب في
جزائر

1170

N° 7, Wt. 50
XXVI.—MUŞTAFA III.

A.H. 1171—1187.

İSLÂMBÔL.

GOLD.

Quadruple Sequin Z.M.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Obv.</th>
<th>Rev.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>590</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year [117]9.

Tughrâ.

9

ضرب في
اسلامبول
1171

Twice-pierced. N 1'4, Wt. 150

Double Sequin Z.M.

891

Year [117]8.

Above, Α

Pierced. N 1'15, Wt. 74

592

Year [117]9.

Above, 9

Twice-pierced. N 1'15, Wt. 71
Othmañees.

Obv.

593

Rev.


Tuğhra. Similar to (590):

Above, آ.

Pierced. *N* 1'15, Wt. 75

594


Above, ﷾

Twice-pierced. *N* 1'2, Wt. 71

Sequin F.

595

Year [117]3.

Above, ﷾

*N* 7, Wt. 64

596

Year [117]5.

Above, ﷾

*N* 75, Wt. 55

597

Year [117]6.

Above, ﷾

*N* 75, Wt. 54
Obv.

598
Year [117]7.

Tughrā.

Similar to (590):

Above, ν

P2. 58

Rev.

Half-Sequin F.

599
Year [117]1.

"Above, 1

N 35, Wk. 27

600
Year [117]7.

"Above, ν

N 55, Wk. 27

Sequin Z.M.

601
Year [117]7.

Formula B:

Tughrā.

v over ابن

عز نصره ضرب في

اسلامبول

117

N 75, Wk. 40

602
Year [117]8.

"A at right of last line.

N 3

C C
Obv.

608

Revl.


Formula B:

∧Φ at right of last line.

Similar to (601).

Pierced. N·9, Wt. 39

Half-Sequin Z.M.

604


☑ at right.

Pierced. N·65, Wt. 19

605


☑ at right.

Twice-pierced. N·7

606


☑ at right.

Pierced. N·7

607


☑ at right.

Pierced. N·7

608


☑ at right.

N·75, Wt. 39
MUSTAFA III.

Obv. 609

Rev. 609


Formula B: Similar to (601).

\[ \text{at right of last line.} \]

SILVER.

Altmishlik.

610

Year [117]8.

Formula B: 

\[
\text{سلطان مصطفى ابن أحمد خان وام ملكه ضرب في اسلامبول} \]

\[ 117 \]

\[ R 175, Wt. 445 \]

Piastré.

611

Year [117]6.

Tuğhrá.

\[
\text{ضرب في اسلامبول} \]

\[ 117 \]

[Ms. 15, Wt. 207]
196

Obv.

612


Tughra.

Similar to (611).

Above, Λ'

Rev.

612

Above, Λ'

613


Above, Λ'

614


Above, Λ'

615


Above, Λ'

Zolota.

616


Formula B: Similar to (610).

& 6 over ابن

ΑΩ 1'5, Wt. 292

ΑΩ 1'6, Wt. 309

ΑΩ 1'6, Wt. 399

ΑΩ 1'5, Wt. 288

ΑΩ 1'5, Wt. 298

ΑΩ 1'45, Wt. 235
MUŞTAFA III.  

**Obv.**  

617  

*Formula B:*  

\( 
\text{Formula B:} \quad \underline{86} \text{ over } \underline{\text{Ibn}} \)  

Similar to (610).  

\( \text{Ar 1'46, Wk. 213} \)  

618  

"  

\( \underline{87} \text{ over } \underline{\text{Ibn}} \)  

\( \text{Ar 1'46, Wk. 228} \)  

Yigirmlik.  

619  
Year [117]4.

*Tuğhrâ.*  

Similar to (611).  

Above, \( \underline{\text{I}} \)  

\( \text{Ar 1'26, Wk. 142} \)  

620  

"  

Above, \( \underline{85} \)  

\( \text{Ar 1'26, Wk. 148} \)  

Onbashlik.  

621  
Year [117]2.

*Formula B:*  

\( \underline{3} \text{ over } \underline{\text{Ibn}} \)  

Similar to (610).  

\( \text{Ar 1'1, Wk. 103} \)
Obv

O n l i k.

622

Year [117]7.

Tughra. Similar to (611).

Above, ν

ΑΤ '95, Ψτ. 66

623


Above, ^

ΑΤ '95, Ψτ. 69

624


Above, ^

ΑΤ '95, Ψτ. 65

625


Above, Λ''

Ptressed. Α '95
Obv.  

**Beshlik.**

626

Year [117]1.

**Tughra.** Similar to (611).

Above, |  
\[\text{Ms } 3, \text{ Lt. 37}\]

627


"  

Above, \(\wedge\)  
\[\text{Pierced. Ms } 3\]

**Para.**

628

Year [117]1.

"  

Above, |  
\[\text{Ms } 3, \text{ Lt. 3}\]

629


"  

Above, \(\wedge\)\(\wedge\)  
\[\text{Ms } 3\]

630


"  

Above, \(\wedge\)\(\wedge\)  
\[\text{Ms } 3, \text{ Lt. 3}\]
'OTHMANIANS.

Obv. 631

Year [117]7.

سلطان
مصطفى بن
أحمد خان

Rev.

632


But beneath, A.

Akohen.

633


Tughrá.


634


Above, A.


ALEPPO.
COPPER.
635

Accession.

Tughrá.

ضرب في
حلب


BAGHDAD.

COFFER.

Obv. Rev.

686

No date.

琮hrá. ضرب في ببغداد

Pierced. AE 8

EGYPT.

GOLD.

Double Sequin Z.M.

687

Accession.

Formula B:琮hrá.

ابن محمد over عز نصره ضرب في مصر سنة

1171

N 12, Wk. 80

D D
Sequin Z.M.

Obv. Rev.

638

Accession.

Similar to (637):

Similar to (637).

N 75, Wk 40

---

S I L V E R.

P a r a.

639

Accession.

'Tughrá.

درب في

مصم

سنة

1171

N 6, Wk 4

640

Year [117]2.

" But above, ʃ

641


" Above, ʃ
MUSTAPÁ III.

Obv.  Rev.

642


Tughra.  Similar to (639).

Above, ΛV

COPPER.

648


Above, ΛΟ

---
GOVERNMENT OF 'ALEE BEY IN EGYPT.


GOLD.

Double Sequin Z.M.

Obv. Rev.

644


Formula A: سلطان مصطفى
بن أحمد خان عز نصره ضرب في
البحر مصر سنة

1171

Pierced. N° 136, Wk. 80

Sequin Z.M.

645


" above 

 البحر

Above, عا

Pierced. N° 88, Wk. 39

646


" above 

 البحر

Without عا

Pierced. N° 8, Wk. 37
SILVER.

Piastre.

Obv. 647

Brev. 1183

Year 1183.

Tuğrā of Sultān.

(The ب of ضرب serves for the

ü of علی)

 thất 1183

Yigirmlik.

648

Year 1183.

Pl. VIII. 1185, Pl. 105
TRIPOLI.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

Obv.  Rev.
649

Accession.

Formula A: Sultan
mustafâ bin ahmed
nâsir un-nâsir
struck west in
western

Above, crescent within circle.

COPPER.

650
No date.

Sultan
mustafâ
nâsir

651
No date.

Within hexagram.
TUNIS.

GOLD.

Sequin Z.M.

Obv.  Rev.

652  

Year 1181.

سلطان
البرين وعاقان
البحرين السلطان
مَصطفى خان
عز نصره

صرف في
تونس
1181

658

Same.

سلطان
البرين والبحرين
السلطان مَصطفى
خان عز نصره

Half-Sequin Z.M.

654

Year 1185.

Date | 1185 above, instead of below.

N° 75, Wk. 40
COPPER.

Ov.

655

Rev.

Accession.

سلطان
مصطفى
خان

١٧
ضرب في تونس

656

Year 1172.

Above; ١٧

657

Year 1173.

Below, ١٧

658

Year 1174.

Below, ١٧

659

Same.

Below, ١٧

660

Year 1175.

Below, ١٧
661
Year 1176.
Similar to (655).

662
Year 1177.

663
Year 1178.

664
Year 1180.

665
Year 1186.

666
Year 1187.

667
Year 1188.
Othmanis

Small Size

668
Year 1172.

669
Year 1173.

670
Year 1174.

671
Year 1175.

672
Year 1176.

673
Year 1178.
ALGIERS.
SILVER.

Onlik.

*Obv.*

Year 1172.

سلطان
مصطفي خان
عز نصره

*Rev.*

ضرب في
جزاير

1174

enclosed in octagram.

Æ. 3, Wt. 83

Year 1182.

"1183

No octagram.

Æ. 36, Wt. 68

Beshlik.

Year 1173.

سلطان
مصطفي

1173

enclosed in octagram.

Pz. VIII. Æ. 35

Year 1185.

"1185

No octagram.

Æ. 7, Wt. 26
Obv.  
Small Size.

668
Year 1172.
سلطان مصطفى

669
Year 1173.

670
Year 1174.

671
Year 1175.

672
Year 1176.

673
Year 1177.

674
Year 1178.

Rev.

668
ضریب فی تونس 1172

669

670

671

672

673

674

675
ALGIERS.

SILVER.

Onlik.

Obv.  Rev.

674  1172.

Year 1172.

سلطان
مصفات خان
عز نصر

ضرب في
جزاب
1172

enclosed in octagram.

675  1182.

 Year 1182.

No octagram.

Beahlik.

676  1173.

Year 1173.

سلطان
مصفات

enclosed in octagram.

677  1185.

Year 1185.

No octagram.
XXVII.—'ABD-EL-ḤAMEED I.

A.H. 1187—1203.

ISLÁMBÓL.

GOLD.

Double Sequin Z.M.

Obv.  
Rev.

678  
Year of reign 1 (1187).

679  
Year of reign 7 (1193).

680  
Year of reign 10 (1196).

Above, ٨

Above, ١.
Obv:  

681

Year of reign 11 (1197).

Similar to (678).

Above, ١١

Pierpont. N° 12

682

Year of reign 15 (1201).

Above, ١٥

Pierpont. N° 13

Sequin Z.M.

688

Year of reign 2 (1188).

Formula B:

\[ \text{عَز نَصِرَة ضَرب فِي اسْلَامْبُول} \]

\[ ١٨٧ \]

N° 9, Wk. 40

688

Year of reign 5 (1191).

Above, ٥

Pierpont. N° 9
"OTHMANIANS.

Obv.                              Rev.

685

Year of reign 8 (1194).

Similar to (678).

٨ over ابن

N° 85

686

Year of reign 9 (1195).

٩ over ابن

Pierced. N° 9

Half-Sequin Z.M.

687

Year of reign 1 (1187).

١ over ابن

Pierced. N° 75

688

Year of reign 2 (1188)

٢ over ابن

N° 75, Wt. 20

Quarter-Sequin F.

689

Year of reign 2 (1188).

Ţughra.

ضرب في

اصلاحبول

٨٨

Pierced. N° 55
'Abd-El-Hamíd I.

690
Year of reign 8 (1194).

Similar to (689).

Above, ▲

Pierced. No. 55

691
Year of reign 10 (1196).

Above, ♦

M. 55, Wk. 19

692
Year of reign 11 (1197).

Above, ||

Pierced. No. 55

693
Year of reign 12 (1198).

Above, ||

Pierced. No. 6

694
Year of reign 16 (1202).

Above, ||

Pierced. No. 65
CONSTANTINOPLE.

SILVER.

Altmishlik.

Obv.    Rev.
695
Year of reign 1 (1187).

Formula B:

السلطان
 عبد الحميد بن أحمد خان
 دار ملكه ضرب في
 قسطنطينية
 | | 87

696
Year of reign 9 (1195).

" 9 over ابن

697
Year of reign 11 (1197).

" 11 over ابن

Piastre.

698
Year of reign 1 (1187).

" 1 over ابن

\[\text{\U{1de0b}\U{1de09}}\]

699
Year of reign 1 (1187).

" 1 over ابن
"ABD-EL-HAMEED I.

Obs. 699

Year of reign 2 (1188).

Similar to (695).

Rev. 699

Similar to (698).

700

Same.

701

Year of reign 3 (1189).

702

Year of reign 10 (1196).

708

Year of reign 13 (1199).

Zolota.

704

Year of reign 1 (1187).

Similar to (695).
Orthmanlee.

Obv.

705
Year of reign 2 (1188).
Similar to (695).
1 over ابن

Rev.

Similar to (695).

706
Year of reign 2 (1188).
" Similar to (698).
1 over ابن

Yigirmlik.

706
Year of reign 2 (1188).
" Similar to (698).
1 over ابن

Onlik.

707
Year of reign 2 (1188).
" Similar to (698).
1 over ابن

708
Year of reign 6 (1192).
" Similar to (698).
1 over ابن

709
Year of reign 9 (1195).
" Similar to (698).
1 over ابن
710
Year of reign 10 (1196).

Similar to (695).

711
Year of reign 16 (1202).

Beshlik.

712
Year of reign 2 (1188).

713
Year of reign 5 (1191).

714
Year of reign 9 (1195).
Obv.  

715

Year of reign 14 (1200).

Similar to (695).  

| ≤ over ابن

Rev.  

715

Similar to (698).

Para.  

716

Year of reign 1 (1187).

Tughra.

ضرب في قسطنطينية

| 187

717

Year of reign 2 (1188).

""

Above, "

718

Year of reign 4 (1190).

""

Above, "

719

Year of reign 6 (1192).

""

Above, "
'ABD-EL-ḤAMID L.

Obv.  
720
Year of reign 12 (1198).

Rev.  
Tughrā.  Similar to (716).

Above, ١٧

Akcheh.

721
Year of reign 2 (1188).

Above, ١٧

722
Year of reign 3 (1189).

Above, ١٧

723
Year of reign 11 (1197).

Above, ١٧

724
Year of reign 13 (1199).

Above, ١٧
'OTHMÁHLEES.

Obv.  

725
Year of reign 14 (1200).

Tuğrâ.  

Similar to (716).

Above, \[\text{١} \times \text{١}\]

\[\text{٠} \times \text{٠}\]

COPPER.

726
Year of reign 1 (1187).

Similar to (698).  

Similar to (698).

\(\text{ابن} \)  

\(\text{١} \)  

\[\text{١} \times \text{١}\]

727
Year of reign 2 (1188).

\(\text{ابن} \)  

\(\text{١} \)  

\[\text{١} \times \text{١}\]

BAGHDÁD.

SILVER.

ONLIK.

728
Year of reign 9 (1195).

P. VIII. \[\text{٠} \times \text{٠}\]
Beshlik.

Obv.  
729  
Year of reign 9 (1195).

Rev.  
Similar to (728).  
Similar to (728).

EGYPT.

GOLD.

Séquin Z.M.

780  
Year of reign 2 (1188).

Formula B.  

Tughra.  

ابن عز نصره ضرب في مصر سنة ١٨٧

Pierred. N° 11, Wb. 39

781  
Same year.

السلطان  
عبد الحميد بن أحمد خان  
عز نصره ضرب في مصر سنة ١٨٧

N° 35, Wb. 40
'OTHMÁNNEES.

Half-Sequin Z.M.

Obs. Rev.

732

Same year.

Similar to (730). Similar to (731).

$N^2, Wk. 20$

---

SILVER.

Para.

733

Accession (1187).

Tughrâ.

ضرب في مصر سنة ١١٨٧

$M^6, Wk. 7$

734

Same.

" "

Uncertain sign above.

$M^6$
'ABD-EL-HAMID I.

TRIPOLI.

GOLD.

Sequin Z.M.

Obv. Rev.

735

Year of reign 7 (1198).

Formula B. Ṭughrā.

At right of lowest line, ⚫ ضرب في

فهر

1 187

Pl. VIII. No. 86, Wt. 39

SILVER.

Piastre.

736

Same.

COPPER.

737

Year of reign 1188.

Within octogram, Sultan Within triangle, طرابلس غرب

عبد الحميد outside, in segments, | | | | | 

Pl. VIII. No. 8

GG
Othmanies.

Obv. 788
Rev. 788
Same year.
Same as Rev. Similar to (787).

TUNIS.
GOLD.
Half-Sequin Z.M.
789
Year 1188.

سلطان البتراء والبحرين السلطان عبد الحميد خان عز نصره

ضرب في تونس 1188

740
Year 1189.

Date 1189

COPPER.
741
Year 1198.

سلطان البتراء وخاقان البخرين السلطان عبد الحميد خان عز نصره

ضرب في تونس 1198 سنة

E 135
'ABD-EL-HAMEED I.

Obv.  

Small Size.  

742  
Year 1188  

سلطان  
عبد الحميد خان  

الذاتي في تونس  
M 35  

748  
Year 1198?  

"

Date 1197  
M 8  

ALGIERS.

GOLD.  

Sequin F.  

744  
Year 1190.  

Formula B.  

السلطان  
عبد الحميد خان  
عز نصره ضرب في  
جزائر 1190  

N 9, WL 53

745  
Year 1192.  

"

Date 1194  
N 95, WL 52
'OTHMÁNÍES.

Obv.  
746  
Year 1194.  
Same as (744).  

Rev.  

Same as (744).  

Date 1194  

N 1.0

Quarter-Sequin F.

747  
Year 1194.  

سلطان  
الحميد 
عبد

ضرب في  
جزاير  
1194

N 55, Wk. 13

S I L V E R.

Onlik.

748  
Year 1189.  

سلطان  
عبد الحميد خان  
عز نصره

ضرب في  
جزاير  
1189

E 8, Wk. 53
'Abd-ul-Hamid I.

Obv.  Rev.

749

Year 1190.

Similar to (748).

Similar to (748).

Date 1190.

B 8, W. 33

750

Year 1196.

Date 1199

B 83

Beshlik.

751

Year 1191.

Date 1191

P. VIII. B 7, W. 36

752

Year 1192.

Date 1191

Persepolis. B 65

753

Year 1196.

Date 1197

B 7
XXVIII.—SELEEM III.

A.H. 1208—1222.

ISLÁMBÓL.

GOLD.

Double Sequin Z.M.

Obv.

Rev.

754

Year of reign 1 (1208).

南省

 vg

اسلامبول

١٣٠٣

Thrice-placed. N° 12, Wk. 85

Sequin Z.M.

755

Year of reign 6 (1208).

Formula B: 

\[ \text{Tuğhrá:} \]

\[ ١ \text{ over ابن} \]

\[ عز نصره ضرب في} \]

\[ اسلامبول \]

١٣٠٣

N° 9, Wk. 87
SELEEM III. 231

Obv.  Rev.

756

Year of reign 8 (1210).

Similar to (755).

\( \text{8 over ابن} \)

757

Year of reign 11 (1213).

\( \text{11 over ابن} \)

758

Year of reign 12 (1214).

\( \text{12 over ابن} \)

Half-Sequin Z.M.

759

Year of reign 5 (1207).

\( \text{5 over ابن} \)

760

Year of reign 6 (1208).

\( \text{1 over ابن} \)
'OTHMÁLLES.

Sequin F.

Obv.  
761
Year of reign 1 (1203).

Tughrá.

In border, beneath, ١٣٠٠٠٠

762
Year of reign 2 (1204).

Quarter-Sequin F.

763
Year of reign 1 (1203).

ضرب في
الاسلامبول
١٣٠٠٠٠

Firced. N° 55, Wk. 13

764
Year of reign 3 (1206).

Above, ١٣٠٠٠٠

N° 55, Wk. 13
765
Year of reign 4 (1206).
Similar to (768).
Above, 仆

766
Year of reign 5 (1207).
Above, 仆

767
Year of reign 6 (1208).
Above, 仆

768
Year of reign 7 (1209).
Above, 仆

769
Year of reign 9 (1211).
Above, 仆
At top, نصره

Pierced. N' 55, Wk. 11

H H
Obv.  

770

Year of reign 10 (1212).

Similar to (763).

Similar to (763).

Above, ١^

At top, عز نصره

Twice-pierced. ٤٥, Wt. ١٠

771

Year of reign 11 (1213).

Above, ١١

At top, عز نصره

Twice-pierced. ٤٥

772

Same year.

Without عز نصره

Pierced. ٤٩

773

Year of reign 12 (1214).

Above, ١٣

At top, عز نصره

Pierced. ٤٩

774

Year of reign 13 (1215).

Above, ١٣

At top, عز نصره

٤٩
775
Year of reign 14 (1216)

Similar to (763).

Above, \( \frac{1}{2} \)

At top, عز نصره

776
Year of reign 16 (1218).

Above, \( \frac{1}{2} \)

At top, عز نصره

Pierced. No. 65

777
Same year.

Without عز نصره

Twice-pierced. No. 8

778
Year of reign 17 (1219).

Above, \( \frac{1}{2} \)

At top, عز نصره

Pierced. No. 8
Silver.

Yuslik.

781
Year of reign 2 (1204).

Formula B:  

Tughra.

Y  over  مئة

19002

782
Year of reign 4 (1206).

Y  over  مئة

19004
Obs.

783
Year of reign 5 (1207).

Similar to (781)  
5 over ابن

784
Year of reign 8 (1210).

Similar to (781)

8 over ابن

785
Year of reign 10 (1212).

10 over ابن

786
Year of reign 12 (1214).

12 over ابن

787
Year of reign 15 (1217).

15 over ابن

788
Year of reign 16 (1218).

16 over ابن
Almishlik.

Obv.                        Rev.

789

Year of reign 2 (1204).

Tughrā.

ضرب في
اسلامبول

| 3 |

Åb 1'6, Wk. 387

790

Year of reign 3 (1205).

| 3 |

Above, 3

Åb 1'6, Wk. 390

791

Year of reign 14 (1216).

| 3 |

Above, 3

Åb 17, Wk. 390

Piastre.

792

Year of reign 1 (1203).

| |

Above 1

Åb 1'45, Wk. 182
Obs.  

798

Year of reign 4 (1206).

Similar to (789)  

Similar to (789)  
Above, ₂  

B 1'45, Wh. 191

794

Year of reign 5 (1207).

"  

"  
Above, ₀  

B 1'5

Yigirmlik.

795

Year of reign 5 (1207).

"  

"  
Above, ₀  

B 1'2, Wh. 94

Onluk.

796

Year of reign 1 (1203).

"  

"  
Above, ₁  

Pierced. B 9
Othmanlees.

Obs. Rev.

797
Year of reign 2 (1204).
Similar to (789) Similar to (789)
Above, 1

798
Year of reign 5 (1207)

"" Above, 5

799
Year of reign 16 (1218).

"" Above, 11

Beshlik.

800
Year of reign 5 (1207).

"" Above, 5

*Note:* The text appears to be a record of historical events or inscriptions, with dates and references to previous events.
Sekhem III.

801

Year of reign 6 (1208).

Similar to (789)

Above, ́

802

Year of reign 8 (1210).

Above, ́

Para.

803

Year of reign 4 (1206).

Above, ई

804

Year of reign 5 (1207).

Above, ०
Othmanies.

Obv. Rev.

805

Year of reign 11 (1213).

Similar to (789) Similar to (789)

Above, ||

806

Year of reign 12 (1214).

" "

Above, ||

Pierced. A 3

807

Year of reign 13 (1215).

" "

Above, ||

Pierced. A 3

Akecheh.

808

Year of reign 1 (1203).

" "

Above, 1

A 45, Wh. 3
Copper.

$\text{Obv.}$

809

Year of reign 18 (1220).

Similar to (781):

$\text{Rev.}$

Similar to (781).

اين

$\text{A.}\text{175}$

Egypt.

Gold.

Half-Sequn Z.M.

810

Accession.

Formula B.

\[ \text{Tughrâ.} \]

$\text{عَزُّ نُورُهُ ضَرِبَ فِي مَصرُ سَنَة} \]

$\text{١٣٠٠}$

Pierred. N° 78, Wk. 10

811

Same.

"سَنَة" $\text{أَدَم} \overline{\text{أ}}$

Pierred. N° 78
SILVER.

Piastre.

Obv. Rev.

612
Year of reign 16 (1218).

Tughra.

YPg PAG
 مصر
 سنة
 1501

Ex 1'6, Wt. 174.

Yigirmlik.

613
Year of reign 13 (1215).

" " Above, y

Ex 1'1, Wt. 108

Para.

814
Year of reign 7 (1209).

" " Above, v

Ex 55, Wt. 55
TRIPOLI.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

Obv. 

Rev.

815

Year of reign 15 (1217).

Formula B:

السلطان
ابن
15 over
سلمى خان عزر نصره
ضرب طرابلس في
غرب 3 3 0 2

N. 95, Wt. 63

816

Year of reign 17 (1219).

" 

" 

ابن
17 over

N. 96

SILVER.

Yigirmlik.

817

Year of reign 14 (1216).

سلطان البرين

ضرب في

موافقان البحرین

طرابلس

السلطان سليم

غرب

خان عزر نصره

1 3 0 3

N. 12, Wt. 118
Beshlik

Observation

818
Accession.

Similar to (817):
but without year of reign.

819
Year 1210.

Date, 1'20

820
Year obscure.

Date, 1'xxx

Tunis.
Copper.

821
Year 1208.

Prosecution in Tunis
1308

818, 820
SELEEM III.

ALGIERS.

GOLD.

Half-Sequin F.

Obv.  

822

Rev.

Year 1217.

سلطان
سليم خان
عبزة نصره

ضرب في
جهزابر
1317

N° 75, Wk. 30

Quarter-Sequin F.

823

Year 1218.

سلطان
سليم خان

"  

Date 1317

Twice-pierced. N° 85, Wk. 12

SILVER.

824

Onlik.

Year 1222.

سلطان
سليم خان
عبزة نصره

within octagon,

Date 1325

AR. 3, Wk. 61
Beshlik.

Obs.  Rev.

825

Year 1207.

Similar to (824).  [Similar to (822).

Date | r°v

| 2, 36.

826

Year 1210.

"  "

Date | r°v

| 7, 36.
XXIX.—MUŞTAFÁ IV.

A.H. 1222—1223.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

Obv. Rev.

827

Year of reign 1 (1222).

Ƭuğhrā.

ضررب في قسطنطينية

1322

N° 75, Wh. 49

Quarter-Sequin F.

828

Year of reign 2 (1223).

Above, "

Pierced. N° 65, Wh. 11

K K
Sequin Z.M.

Obv.  

Rev.  

829  

Year of reign 1 (1222).

Formula B:  

\[
\overline{\text{ضرب في قسطنطينية}} \\
1333
\]

Half-Sequin Z.M.

880  

Same.

Silver.

Alt mishlik.

881  

Same.

السلطان

مصطفى بن عبد الحميد خان

دام ملكه ضرب في قسطنطينية

1333

\[AB 19, Wk. 83\]
MUṢṬAFA IV.

Piastre.

Obv.  
882  
Same.

Rev.  
Formula B:  
\( \text{ضرب في قسطنطينية} \)  
1333

\( \text{م} 135, \text{Wt.} 197 \)

Onlik.

883  
Same.

\( \text{م} 9, \text{Wt.} 60 \)

Beshlik.

884  
Year of reign 2 (1223).

\( \text{م} 75, \text{Wt.} 23 \)

Para.

835  
Year of reign 1 (1222).

\( \text{ضرب في قسطنطينية} \)  
1333

\( \text{م} 65, \text{Wt.} 6 \)
ALGIERS.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

Obv. Rev.

886

Accession.

Formula B. Within octagon.

(البرين in second line.)

السلطان

مصطفى خان

عزصره ضرب في

جزاير 1363

N 45, W. 52
XXX.—MAHMOOD II.

A.H. 1228—1255.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

TYPE I.

(With Tughra on Reverse.)

Years of reign 1—9.

Sequin Z.M.

Obv. Rev.

887

Year of reign 1 (1228).

Formula B:

\[ \text{Tughra.} \]

\[ \text{ضرب في} \]

\[ \text{قسطنطينية} \]

\[ \text{1228} \]

Pr. IX. N° 9, Pl. 87

888

Year of reign 9 (1231).

"  "

\[ \text{ابن} \]

\[ \text{over} \]

\[ \text{1} \]

Pierrecl. N° 9, Pl. 87
'OTHMÁNNEES.

**Half-Sequin Z.M.**

*Obv.*

839

Year of reign 1 (1223).

Similar to (837).

*Rev.*

Similar to (837).

N° 75, Wk. 18

---

*Type revived at various intervals: reduced (Abdel) standard.*

**Sequin.**

840

Year of reign 17 (1289).

Similar: 

١٧ over ابن but عدلی to right of Tughrá.

Pierced. N° 75, Wk. 24

**Half-Sequin.**

841

Year of reign 22 (1244).

" 

٢٢ over ابن

Thrice-pierced. N° 86, Wk. 13

842

Year of reign 29 (1251).

" 

٢٩ over ابن

Pierced. N° 8, Wk. 13
MAHMOOD II.

Quarter-Sequin F.

Obv. Rev.

(Years 1—18.)

843 Year of reign 1 (1223).

Tughrá.

ضرب في قسطنطينية 1333

Pierred. N° 8, Wk. 13

844 Year of reign 2 (1224).

Above, I

N° 55, Wk. 13

845 Year of reign 3 (1225).

Above, II

Pierred. N° 55

846 Year of reign 4 (1226).

Above, Z

N° 55
Obv. 847

Rev.

Year of reign 5 (1227).

Tughrā Similar to (848).

Above, ৫

Pl. IX. Α' 55

848

Year of reign 6 (1228).

" Above, ৬

Pierced. Λ 55

849

Year of reign 7 (1229).

" Above, ৭

Pierced. Λ 55

850

Year of reign 8 (1230).

" Above, ৮

Pierced. Λ 55

851

Year of reign 9 (1231).

" Above, ৯

Pierced. Λ 55
MAHMOOD II.

Obv. 852

Revol.

Year of reign 10 (1232).

Tughra. Similar to (848).

Above, ٠

Pierred. № 54, Wk. 12

853

Year of reign 11 (1233).

Above, ١١

Pierred. № 55

854

Year of reign 12 (1234).

Above, ١٢

Pierred. № 55

855

Year of reign 13 (1235).

Above, ١٣

Pierred. № 55

856

Year of reign 14 (1236).

Above, ١٤

Over which, عز نصره

№ 55, Wk. 9

L L
Othmanli.

Obv.  

Rev.  

857  

Year of reign 15 (1287).

Tughrä.  

Similar to (843).

Above, 15  

Over which, عز نصره

Pierced. N. 85  

858  

Year of reign 16 (1288).

"  

١٢ شرب في  
قلطنطينة  
1293  
المحروسة

Pierced. N. 6, Wk. 7  

859  

Year of reign 17 (1289).

"  

Above, 17

Pierced. N. 8
TYPE II.

(Wavy floral border.)

Years 9—13.

Double Sequin Z.M.

Obv.  

860

Year of reign 9 (1281).

TEDUR

Year of reign 10 (1282).

" Above, 1°

Pierced. N 11

862

Year of reign 11 (1283).

" Above, 11

Pierced. N 11

863

Year of reign 12 (1284).

" Above, 1°

Pierced. N 11
Half-Sequin Z.M.

**Obv.**

864

Year of reign 10 (1232).

**Rev.**

Similar to (860).

Above, ١٠

**Tughra.**

Above, ١٠

Pierced. № 75, Wh. 18

865

Year of reign 11 (1233).

Above, ١١

Pierced. № 76

866

Year of reign 13 (1235).

Above, ١٣

Pierced. № 75
MARMOOD II.

TYPE III.

(With Marginal Inscriptions.)

Years 9—15.

Double Sequin Z.M.

Obv.  Rev.

867

Year of reign 9 (1231).

Margin, *Formula B*:

\[\text{Margin, at end } \text{f} \]

\[\begin{array}{l}
\text{السلطان محمود خان} \\
\text{ابن السلطان عبد} \\
\text{الحميد خان دام} \\
\text{ملكه}
\end{array}\]

In centre, Tughra.

\[\text{ضرب فی} \\
\text{قسطنطنية} \\
\text{1231} \]

Ph. IX. *N* 175, *Wt. 94.

868

Year of reign 10 (1232).

""

Above, \(\text{\#} \)

*Pierced. N* 175.

Sequin Z.M.

869

Year of reign 10 (1232).

""

Above, \(\text{\#} \)

870
Year of reign 11 (1233).
Similar to (867).

Above, ||

Pierced. H - 9

871
Year of reign 12 (1234).

Above, ||

Pierced. H - 9

872
Year of reign 13 (1235).

Above, ||

Pierced. H - 9

873
Year of reign 14 (1236).

Above, ||

Pierced. H - 9

874
Year of reign 15 (1237).

Above, ||

Pierced. H - 9
TRANSITIONAL TYPE.

Reduced ('A'dlee) Standard.

Years 15, 16.

Sequin.

Obv.  

Rev.  

875  
Year of reign 15 (1287).

Tughra: at right, عدلی ضرب في دار الخلافة  

العليئة  

Pl. IX. N 2, Pl. 24  

876  
Year of reign 16 (1288).

"  

Above, 11  

N 25  

Half-Sequin.

877  
Year of reign 16 (1288).

"  

Above, 11  

N 3, Pl. 12
Othmánlees.

Quarter-Sequin.

Obv.  
Rev.

878

Year of reign 15 (1287).

Similar to (875).

Similar to (875).

Above, 15

Perrot. N 115, Pl. 7

879

Year of reign 16 (1288).

" "

Above, 17

N 8

Type IIIa.

(Being Type III, reduced to 'Adlee Standard, and margins altered.)

Years 16—20.

Sequin.

880

Year of reign 16 (1288).

Margin, سلطان سلاطين زمان علی محمود خان
Margin, دام ملكه وسلطته الى اخر الدوران

In centre, تغریة: ضرب في قسطنطینیة
at right علی

١٢٣٠
البیروسة

Perrot. N 175, Pl. 35
MAHMOOD II.

Obs.  

881
Year of reign 17 (1239).
Similar to (880). Similar to (880).
Above, \( \frac{1}{v} \)

Pierced. \( \Sigma \) 75

882
Year of reign 18 (1240).

Above, \( \frac{1}{^\wedge} \)

\( \Sigma \) 75, Wt. 25

883
Year of reign 19 (1241).

Above, \( \frac{1}{i} \)

\( \Sigma \) 75

884
Year of reign 20 (1242).

Above, \( \frac{1}{r} \)

Pierced. \( \Sigma \) 75

Half-Sequn.

885
Year of reign 16 (1288).

Above, \( \frac{1}{l} \)

Pierced. \( \Sigma \) 5, Wt. 12

M M
886
Year of reign 17 (1239).
Similar to (880).

Above, \( \backslash \vee \)

Pierced. \( N \cdot 85 \)

887
Year of reign 18 (1240).

Above, \( \backslash \wedge \)

Pierced. \( N \cdot 85 \)

888
Year of reign 20 (1242).

Above, \( \backslash \cdot \)

Twice-pierced. \( N \cdot 85 \)

Quarter Sequin.

889
Year of reign 17 (1239).

Above, \( \backslash \vee \)

Pierced. \( N \cdot 85 \)

* The Quarter Sequins generally appear to retain the older type longer than the other denominations.
MAHMOOD II.

**Obv.**

890

Year of reign 18 (1240).

Similar to (880).

Above, \(^1\wedge\)

**Rev.**

890

\(N\cdot5, WL\cdot 7\)

891

Year of reign 19 (1241).

Above, \(^1\varphi\)

**Twice-pierced. N\cdot 5**

892

Year of reign 20 (1242).

Above, \(\varphi\cdot\varphi\)

**Pierced. N\cdot 5**

893

Year of reign 21 (1243).

Above, \(\varphi\varphi\)

**Pierced. N\cdot 5**

894

Year of reign 22 (1244).

Above, \(\varphi\varphi\)

**Pierced. N\cdot 5**
'OTTOMÁNLÉS.

Obs. Rev.

895
Year of reign 23 (1245).
Similar to (880).

896
Year of reign 24 (1246).

Above, ""

Above, ""

Three-pierced. N 3

---

TYPE IV.

(With Cartouches: 'Adlee.)

Years 21—26.

Double Sequin.

897
Year of reign 21 (1243).

In centre, Ưughrá and عدلی

In centre, ضرب في قسطنطينية

Around, in three cartouches, divided by sprays,
سلطان سلاطين زمان

Around, in three cartouches divided by sprays,
غازي محبوب خان

Pierced. N 1905, Wh. 66
Sequin.

898
Year of reign 21 (1243).
Similar to (897).

Above, \textit{r} I

\textit{Pierced}. \textit{N} '85

899
Year of reign 22 (1244).

Above, \textit{r} \textit{r}

\textit{N} '85, \textit{Wk. 28}

900
Year of reign 23 (1245).

Above, \textit{r} \textit{r}"

\textit{Pt. IX. Pierced}. \textit{N} '85

901
Year of reign 24 (1246).

Above, \textit{r} \textit{E}

\textit{Pierced}. \textit{N} '85

902
Year of reign 25 (1247).

Above, \textit{r} \textit{O}

\textit{N} '85, \textit{Wk. 27}


'OTTOMANEES.

_Obv._

903

Year of reign 26 (1248).

Similar to (897).

_Above, † †_

_Pierced. N° 85_

_Half-Sequn._

904

Year of reign 21 (1243).

" "

_Above, † †_

_N° 85, Wt. 13_

905

Year of reign 22 (1244).

" "

_Above, † †_

_Pierced. N° 85_

906

Year of reign 23 (1245).

" "

_Above, † †_

_Pierced. N° 85_

907

Year of reign 24 (1246).

" "

_Above, † ≤_

_N° 85, Wt. 14_
MAHMOOD II.

Obv.  Rev.

908

Year of reign 25 (1247).

Similar to (897).

Similar to (897).

Above, ١٥

Quarter-Sequin.

(Zigzag-border.)

909

Year of reign 24 (1246).

Tughrā, and علی ضرب في قسطنطينية

١٣٣٣

Pierced. N*5

910

Year of reign 25 (1247).

Above, ١٥

Pierced. N*5

911

Year of reign 26 (1248).

Above, ١٩

Pn. IX. N*45, Wt. 5
'OTHMÁNLÉES.

Obv.  

912

Year of reign 27 (1249).

Similar to (909).

Rev.  

Similar to (909).

Above, f v

Firced. N '45

---

TYPE V.

(Wreath-borders: 'Adlān.)

Years 26—32.

Sequin.

913

Year of reign 26 (1248).

Tughrā, and عدلي ضرب في فلسطينية

1320

Pl. IX. Firced. N '8

914

Year of reign 27 (1249).

" "

Above, f v

N '76, Wk. 34
MAHMOOD II.

Obo.               Rev.

915

Year of reign 28 (1250).

Similar to (913).    Similar to (913).

Above, \( r^\wedge \)

Pierced. N 8

916

Year of reign 29 (1251).

Above, \( r^? \)

Pierced. N 8

917

Year of reign 30 (1252).

Above, \( r^\swarrow \)

Pierced. N 8

918

Year of reign 31 (1253).

Above, \( r^! \)

Pierced. N 76

919

Year of reign 32 (1254).

Above, \( r'^r \)

Pierced. N 8

N N
Half-Sequin.

Obsd. Rev.

920

Year of reign 26 (1248).

Similar to (918). Similar to (913).

Above, "  "

Pierced. 86, Wh. 12

921

Year of reign 27 (1249).

"  " Above, "  "

Pierced. 86

922

Year of reign 28 (1250).

"  " Above, "  "

Pierced. 86

923

Year of reign 29 (1251).

"  " Above, "  "

Pierced. 86
MAHMOOD II.

Obv.  

924  
Year of reign 30 (1252).
Similar to (913).  
Similar to (913).
Above, ṭ "  
Pierced. N: 6

925  
Year of reign 31 (1253).
"  
"  
Above, ṭ "  
Pierced. N: 6

926  
Year of reign 32 (1254).
"  
"  
Above, ṭ "  
Pierced. N: 6

Quarter-SEQUIN.

927  
Year of reign 28 (1250).
"  
"  
Above, ṭ "  
N: 8, W: 6

928  
Year of reign 29 (1251).
"  
"  
Above, ṭ 9  
N: 5
"Othmanlies.

Rev.

929

Year of reign 31 (1253).

Similar to (913).

Above, 1" 1

Twice pierced. M' 5

930

Year of reign 32 (1254).

" "

Above, 1" 1

P. IX. M' 5, W. 8

Silver.

Type I.

Years 1—15.

Old Beshlik.

931

Year of reign 3 (1225).

Taghrá.

ضرَب في
قسطنطينية
1225

Al. 12 9, W. 610
MAHMOOD II

Obv.       Rev.

932

Year of reign 7 (1229).

Similar to (931).   Similar to (931).

Above, ∪

AR 1'7, Wt. 208

933

Year of reign 9 (1231)

"         "

Above, ♯

AR 1'65, Wt. 205

YUSLIK.

934

Year of reign 14 (1236).

"         "

Above, |≤

AR 1'64, Wt. 180

(Different design.)

935

Year of reign 1 (1223).

Formula B:  Ṭughrā

| over ا بن ضرب في قسطنطينية | 1333 |

AR 1'4, Wt. 179
Altmishlik, or Double Zolota.

Obr.  

Rev.

986

Year of reign 5 (1227).

Formula B: Similar to (935).

5 over اپن

987

Year of reign 6 (1228).

"  "

1 over اپن

Piastré.

988

Year of reign 14 (1236).

"  "

15 over اپن

989

Year of reign 15 (1237).

"  "

15 over اپن

Yigirmi-paralik.

940

Year of reign 1 (1223).

"  "

1 over اپن
MAIMOOD II.

Obv. 941
Year of reign 3 (1224).

Rev.

Formula B. Similar to (985).

\[ \text{over \ over ابن} \]

\[ \text{Bi, Wt. 41} \]

942
Year of reign 3 (1225).

\[ \text{over ابن} \]

\[ \text{Riegol. Bi, 85} \]

943
Year of reign 6 (1228).

\[ \text{over ابن} \]

\[ \text{Fierro. Bi, 88} \]

On-paralik.

944
Year of reign 1 (1223).

\[ \text{over ابن} \]

\[ \text{Pl. IX. Bi, 74, Wt. 27} \]

Para.

945
Year of reign 2 (1224).

Tughrá. ضرب فی قسطنطينية

\[ \text{Bi, 55, Wt. 3} \]
TYPE II.

Years 18-19.

Obv. Almiashlik.

Rev. Year of reign 18 (1240).

Formal: 

ابن محيي بن عبد الحليم خان

دائم ملكه ضرب في تطانتينة

المصر

AS 1:36, Wk. 107

Piastre.

Year of reign 19 (1241).

" 

ابن 19

AS 1:36, Wk. 96

Yigirmi-paralik.

Year of reign 18 (1240).

" 

ابن 18

AS 1:36, Wk. 63

Fr. IX. AS 1:2, Wk. 53
TYPE III.
Year 21.
On-paralik.

Obv.
Rev.
949

Year of reign 21 (1248).

طني.

Year of reign 21 (1248).

Besh-paralik.
950

TYPE IV.
(Adlee.)
Years 28—30.

A.—BESHLIK SERIES.

New Beshlik.
951

Year of reign 28 (1245).

 있는데 عدل to right.

Ar. 1355, Wt. 948
0 0
'Othmanliës.

Obr.  

Revr.  

951 a

Year of reign 25 (1247).

Similar to (951).

Above, 1’0

951 b

Year of reign 26 (1248).

Above, 1’1

Yuzlik.

952

Year of reign 25 (1247).

Above, 1’0

952 a

Year of reign 26 (1248).

Above, 1’1

Piastre.

953

Year of reign 23 (1245).

Above, 1’1

Above, 1’05, Wi. 1
Mahmood II

Obv.  

Rev.

953 a

Year of reign 24 (1246).

Similar to (951).

Similar to (951).

Above, ꞉ ꞉

Pierced.  xe 106, wt. 49

954

Year of reign 27 (1249).

" "

Above, ꞉ ꞉

xe 11, wt. 44

955

Year of reign 28 (1250).

" "

Above, ꞉ ꞉

xe 11, wt. 51

956

Year of reign 30 (1252).

" "

Above, ꞉ ꞉

Pt. IX.  xe 11, wt. 53

Yigirmi-paralik.

957

Year of reign 24 (1246).

" "

Above, ꞉ ꞉

xe 8, wt. 52
Othmanliens.

Obv.  Rev.

958
Year of reign 25 (1247).
Similar to (951).
Similar to (951).
Above, ꞌχ
膦.ι, ωι.κι

959
Year of reign 27 (1249).

Above, ꞌι
Pl. IX. Ε.ι

960
Year of reign 28 (1250).

Above, ꞌʌ
Ε.ι

961
Year of reign 29 (1251).

Above, ꞌγ
Ε.ι

962
Year of reign 30 (1252).

Above, ꞌμ
Ε.ι
MAHMOOD II. 285

Obv.  

962 a  
Year of reign 31 (1253).  
Similar to (951).  
Above, "  
AR 8

962 b  
Year of reign 32 (1254).  
"  
Above, "  
AR 8

On-paralik.  
963  
"  
Year of reign 22 (1244).  
"  
Above, "  
Pierced. AR 7

963 a  
Year of reign 29 (1251).  
"  
"  
Above, "  
AR 8, Wt. 14

B.—ALTILIK SERIES.  

Altilik.  
964  
Year of reign 26 (1248).  
"  
Above, "  
AR 1, Wt. 166
Obv.                    Rev.

964 a
Year of reign 28 (1250).
Similar to (951).       Similar to (951).
Above, r'A

964 b
Year of reign 29 (1251).

Above, r'q
Pierced.  R 1'5, Wk. 193

Uchlik.

964 c
Year of reign 27 (1249).

Above, r'v
Pierced.  R 1'3, Wk. 93

964 d
Year of reign 29 (1251).

Above, r'q
Pierced.  R 1'3, Wk. 90
Altmishlik, or Double Zolota.

Obs. Rev.

964 a

Year of reign 30 (1252).

Similar to (951).

Above, p" IMPORTANT 

964 f

Year of reign 31 (1253).

Above, p" IMPORTANT 

Para.

965

Year of reign 26 (1247).

Tughrá.

Without ودودى

Above, p 6

965 a

Year of reign 28 (1250).

Above, p 8

IMPORTANT
'OTHMÁNLÉES.

Obv. Rev.

966

Year of reign 29 (1251).

Similar to (951).

Similar to (951).

Above, ri

à, À, Wt. 3

COPPER.

967

Year 1247.

سلطان ضرب في محمود قسنطينة (sic) ١٢٤٧

à, À

VÁN.

COPPER.

968

Year 1239 ?

 Throne. ضرب في وان ١٢٣٩

À, À
BAGHDAD.

Governorship of Sa'eed Páshá.

COPPER.

Obv. Rev.

969

Year 1231.

Within octogram, ضرب في بغداد

Sa'eed Páshá's name?

970

Same year.

Interlaced lines, representing "

971

Same year.

Without Governor's name.

972

Year 1238.

Tughra. Date ١٢٣٨ه

PP
Othmânees.

Ov.  

Rev.  

973  

Year 1240.  

Similar to (972)  

"  

Date, Ι Ν.  

974  

Year of reign 26 (1248).  

Crescent and star.  

"  

Above, Ι Ν  

Date of accession beneath, Ι Ν  

975  

Year of reign 28 (1250).  

Tughra.  

"  

Above, Ι Ν  

Mekkeh.  

Copper.  

976  

Accession.  

Mâkka  

Bird to left.  

Fish to right.  

Mâkka
EGYPT.

GOLD.

Quarter-Sequin of Type I.

_{Obv._} \hspace{1cm} _{Rev._}

977

Year of reign 16 (1238).

ТЬУГРА.

ضریب في

معر

1276

Twice-pierced. _N·3, Wt. 8_

Half-Sequin.

_(Cartouche Type: 'Adlee; see p. 268._)

978

Year of reign 22 (1244).

Similar to (897).

979

Year of reign 20 (1248).

Above, l' 1

_Pierced. N·85_
Quarter-Sequin.

(Wreath border, see p. 272.)

Obr. Rev.

980
Year of reign 22 (1244).

 запрос

981
Year of reign 24 (1246).

Half-Sequin 'Adlee.

(Wreath varied.)

982
Year of reign 29 (1251).

Tughra, with عدل "

Above, "

N° 55, Wt. 13
NEW ISSUE.

20 Piastres.

Obv.  Rev.

983
Year of reign 31 (1253).

Tughrâ, with  ضرب في
beneath, ش

مـصر \\
33

A' 7, Wk. 28

984
Year of reign 32 (1254).

" "
Above, ۱٥١

A' 7

10 Piastres.

985
Year of reign 30 (1251).

" "
Beneath, ١٠ ش Above, ۹٩

A' ۵۵, Wk. 13
SILVER.

OLD ISSUE.

TYPE I.

Piastre.

Obv.  Rev.

986

Year of reign 7 (1229).

Tughra. صرب في ممـر

986

Besh-paralik.

986 a

Year of reign 18 (1240).

Above, 1 A

987

Year of reign 22 (1244).

Above, 1 f
MAHMOOD IL

Besh-paralik.

\textit{Obv.} \textit{Rev.}

988

Year of reign 21 (1248).

Ţughrá. Similar to (986).

Above, ١٥١٥

AR 7, WT 10

NEW ISSUE.

20 Piastres.

989

Year of reign 31 (1259).

" "

ţughrā, with عدلی

Above, ٢٣١٥

Beneath, ﻖ

AR 1'4, WT 438

Piastre.

990

Year of reign 30 (1252).

" "

Beneath, ﻖ Above, ٣٣١٥

AR '75, WT 22
10 Paras.

Obv.  Rev.

991

Year of reign 29 (1251).

Similar to (989)  Similar to (986)

Beneath, _above, ٣٩

[new line]

C O P P E R.

N E W I S S U E.

5 Paras.

992

Year of reign 29 (1251).

Tughra.  ضرب في

مص‍‍ر ١٣٣٣

[new line]

993

Year of reign 30 (1252).

Beneath, ٣٩  Above, ٣٩
MAHMOOD II

Obv.  Rev.

994
Year of reign 31 (1258).
Similar to (993)  Similar to (992)

Above, "\n\n\nM 85

Para.

995
Year of reign 28 (1250).

Tughra.

" Above, "\n\n\nM 85

996
Year of reign 29 (1251).

" Above, "\n\n\nM 7

997
Same year.

" (Varied.)  "

M 3

Q Q
TRIPOLI.

COPPER.

LARGE ISSUE.

Obv.  
Rev.

998

Year of reign 20 (1242).

Tuğhrá.

ضرب في طرابلس غرب

١٣٢٣

SMALL ISSUE.

1000

Accession.

سلطان محمد خان

ضرب في طرابلس غرب

١٣٢٣
MAHMOOD II.

Obv.  

1001  

Year of reign 18 (1285).  
Similar to (1000).  

Above, "" M. 8  

1002  

No data.  
""  
No ciphers. M. 8  

1008  

Accession.  

Tughrā.  
Similar to (1000): no year of reign. M. 8  

1004  

Same.  
""  
M. 8  

1005  

Year of reign 18 (1240).  

Formula B:  

18 over " Bin  

Tughrā.  
ضرب في طرابلس غرب  

M. 8
SMALLER ISSUE.

Obv.                              Rev.

1006 Year of reign 20 (1242).

سلطان ضرب ی طرابلس
محمود خان غرب
عز نصره ۱۲۴۲

1007 Accession.

ضر

1008 Same.

1009 No date.

No date.
Mahmood II.

Obv.

1010

No date.

Rev.

Five stars.

Æ 75

1011

Year of reign 21 (1243).

Æ 65

1012

Year of reign 22 (1244).

Æ 75

1013

Same year.

Æ 7
1014
Year of reign 23 (1245).

Ornament.

1015
Year of reign 25 (1247).

Similar:
Hexagram.

but above, ١٥

1016
No year.

Similar:
Hexagram.

غرب in place of accession year.

Arabesque Type.

1017
Year of reign 25 (1247).

In centre, Arabesque.

Around, سلطان محمود خان

غرب
MAHMUD II.

Obv.  
1018
Same year.
Similar to (1017): but arranged
سلطان محمود خان

Rev.  
Similar to (1017).

1019
Same year.
Similar: but arranged
سلطان محمود خان

1020
Year of reign 28 (1250).
Similar: but arranged
سلطان محمود خان

1021
Year of reign 29 (1251).
Similar to (1017).

1022
Year of reign 34 (1256).
سلطان محمود

*Note: The text contains Arabic script and some parts are not fully transcribed or legible.*
TUNIS.

SILVER.

Obv. 1023
Year 1242.

Struck in
نونس
1242
AH 135, Wk. 182

1024
Year 1245.

Date 1250
AH 139, Wk. 185

1025
Year 1252.

Date 1261
AH 142, Wk. 181

1026
Year 1254.

Date 1262
AH 142, Wk. 185
ALGIERS.

GOLD.

Sequin F.

*Obv.*  
1027

Year 1241.

*Rev.*

Formula B.

السلطان
محمود خان
عز نصره ضرب
جزاير في

Twice-pierced. *N* 25, *Wt. 48

Half-Sequin F.

1028

Year 1239.

ضرب في
جزاير

*N* 7, *Wt. 25

SILVER.

OLD ISSUE.

1029

Year 1232.

 Sultan
محمود خان
عز نصره

Similar:
but date 1233

*E* 18, *Wt. 53

R R
'OTHMÁNNEE.

Obv.  
1030  
Year 1237.

Similar to (1029).  

Rev.  

Similar to (1029).  

Date ١٣٠٥

١٣٠٦, Wk. 41

1031  
Year 1238.

''  

Date ١٣٠٧

١٣٠٨, Wk. 30

1032  
Year 1239.

''  

Date ١٣٠٩

١٣١٠, Wk. 18

NEW ISSUE.

SILVER.

1033  
Year of reign 18 (1235).

Tughrá.  
ضراب في  
جهزابر ١٣٠٣

١٣٠٤, Wk. 83
COPPER.

1085
Year 1287.

سلطان محمود خان
عُز نصره

ضرب في
جَزَاعْر
۱۲۸۷

1086
Year 1288.

1087
Year 1289.

1088
Year 1240.
Othmanies.

Obv.  
1039  
Year 1244.

Similar to (1035).  
Year 1332

Rev.  

(1032).

1040  
Year 1247.

(Smaller Size.)

1041  
Year 1247.

"  
Year 1337

(Smallest Size.)

1042  
Year 1242.

"  
Year 1342

1043  
Year 1244.

"  
Year 1344
MAHMOOD II.

Obv.  

(Square.)

1044
Year 1280.

سلطان
محمود

Rev.

جـان
١٣٣٠

Æ 55

CONSTATINEH.

SILVER.

Yigirmlik.

1045
Year 1258.

_titles_ ضرب في
قسطنطة
١٣٥٣

Æ 1 / 2, Wb. 113

------------------
XXXI.—'ABD-EL-MEJEED.
A.H. 1255—1277.

CONSTANTINOPLE.
OLD ISSUE.
GOLD.
Sequin.
(Reduced Standard.)

Obv.  Rev.
1046
Year of reign 1 (1255).

Struck in
Constantinople
1255

N° 128, We. 28

1047
Year of reign 5 (1259).

Above, 0

Pierced. N° 125

Half-Sequin.
1048
Year of reign 1 (1255).

Above, 1

N° 6, We. 13
'ABD-EL-MEJED.

Obv. Rev.

1049
Year of reign 3 (1257).

Similar to (1046). Similar to (1046).
Above, " "  

Quarter-Sequin.

1050
Year of reign 1 (1255).

Above, /  

1051
Year of reign 5 (1259).

Above, o  

SILVER.

Uchlik.

1052
Year of reign 1 (1255).

Above, /  

Altmishlik.

1052 a
Year of reign 5 (1259).

Above, o  

Pierced.  # 105, Wk. 50
Yigirmi-paralik.

Obv.  

1052 b
Year of reign 2 (1256).
Similar to (1046).  

Above, "

Rev.

1053
Year of reign 4 (1258).
"

Above, £

On-paralik.

1053 a
(Year of reign 1 (1255).
"

Above, 

NEW ISSUE.

(Mejdeedeyeh.)

GOLD.

100 Piastres.

1054
Year of reign 6 (1260).

Tughra; above, 7 stars;  عزة
beneath, سنة;

and two quivers,

and two laurel-branches.

ضرب في قسطنطينية

1355

Pl. X. #386, Pl. 110
Obv.

1055

Year of reign 14 (1268).

Similar to (1054):

但不限 beneath, سنة

Rev.

1055

Year of reign 14 (1268).

Similar to (1054).

١

N 85

50 Piastres.

1056

Year of reign 6 (1260).

١

N 7, Wt. 56

S I L V E R.

Mejeedeeeysh of 20 Piastres.

1057

Year of reign 6 (1260).

Within border of
crescents and stars,
Tughra.

١
Beneath, سنة

As obv.

عز نصره
ضرب في
قسطنطينية

١٣٩٥

Pr. X. Ab 1'45, Wt. 373

1058

Year of reign 12 (1266).

١٢

N 1'45

S S
'OTHMÁNLEES.

Obv.  

10 Piastres.  

1059  
Year of reign 6 (1260).

Similar to (1057).  

Beneath, 

١  

1060  
Year of reign 7 (1261).


Rev.  

Similar to (1057).  

١  

1061  
Year of reign 6 (1260).

١  

1062  
Year of reign 7 (1261).

١  

1063  
Year of reign 10 (1264).

١  

2 Piastres.  

1064  
Year of reign 7 (1261).

Border of stars only.  

١  

As obv.  

١
'Abd-El-Mejeed.

Obv.  
1065  
Year of reign 11 (1265).

Similar to (1064).

Beneath, سنة

Rev.  

Piastre.
1066  
Year of reign 6 (1260).

1067  
Year of reign 12 (1266).

1068  
Year of reign 16 (1270).

1069  
Year of reign 21 (1275).

Half-Piastre, or 20 Para Piece.
1070  
Year of reign 10 (1264).

Within laurel-wreath, As obv.
Tughra.

Beneath سنة

Above, f.  

As, pl. 9
COPPER.

40 Paras.

Obv.  Rev.

1071

Year of reign 17 (1271).

Tughrá. In centre, ز
Beneath, سنة

Around,

عُز نصره ضرب
في قسطنطينية سنة

Pr. X. Э 145

1072

Year of reign 18 (1272).

١٨ سنة

Э 145

1073

Year of reign 19 (1273).

١٩ سنة

Э 145

1074

Year of reign 20 (1274).

٢٠ سنة

Э 145
'Abd-el-Mejeed.

*Obv.*

1075

Year of reign 21 (1275).

*Rev.*

Similar to (1071).

1076

Year of reign 22 (1276).

1077

Year of reign 23 (1277).

20 Paras.

1078

Year of reign 16 (1270).

1079

Year of reign 17 (1271).
'Othmanlees.

**Obv.**

1080

Year of reign 19 (1278).

'Ugáh, نس

Similar to (1071): but •

Æ 1:25

1081

Year of reign 20 (1274).

١٠

Æ 1:25

1082

Year of reign 21 (1275).

١١

Æ 1:25

**Rev.**

10 Paras.

1083

Year of reign 15 (1269).

١٠

Similar: but •

Æ 1:1

1084

Year of reign 16 (1270).

١١

Æ 1:06
'ABD-EL-MEJEED.

Obv.  
1085  
Year of reign 17 (1271).

\[ Tughra, \text{ سنة} \] Similar to (1071): but 1.

\[ \text{AE 105} \]

1086  
Year of reign 19 (1273).

\[ \text{AE 105} \]

1087  
Year of reign 20 (1274).

\[ \text{AE 105} \]

1088  
Year of reign 21 (1275).

\[ \text{AE 105} \]

5 Paraa.

1089  
Year of reign 7 (1261).

\[ Tughra, \text{ سنة} \] Similar: but 6.

\[ \text{Beneath, سنة} \text{ AE 35} \]
1090
Year of reign 10 (1264).

1091
Year of reign 11 (1265).

1092
Year of reign 12 (1266).

1093
Year of reign 13 (1267).

1094
Year of reign 14 (1268).
1095
Year of reign 15 (1269).

1096
Year of reign 16 (1270).

1097
Year of reign 19 (1273).

1098
Year of reign 20 (1274).

1099
Year of reign 21 (1275).
Para.

Obo. Rev.

1100
Year of reign 8 (1262).

Similar to (1071): but 1

Pt. X. M. 5

1101
Year of reign 10 (1264).

1102
Year of reign 11 (1265).

1103
Year of reign 14 (1268).

1104
Year of reign 16 (1270).
'ABD-EL-MEJED.

BAGHDÁD.

COPPER.

Obv.

1105

Accession.

Tughrá.

NEW ISSUE.

(Mejseedeeyeh.)

100 Piastres.

1106

Year of reign 5 (1259).

Tughrá.

Beneath, ش

EGYPT.

GOLD.

50 Piastres.

1107

Same year.

Struck in

 مصر

1355

Pz. X. N° 85, Wl. 123

N° 76, Wl. 68
5 Piastres

Obv.

1108
Year of reign 8 (1257).

Tughra.

Beneath, أ

Rev.

Similar to (1106).

N 8, Wk. 6

1109
Year of reign 6 (1260).

"  "

1

Pl. X. N 8

1110
Year of reign 10 (1264).

"  "

10

N 5

1111
Year of reign 16 (1270).

"  "

17

Pierced. N 5

1112
Year of reign 19 (1273).

"  "

19

Pierced. N 5
"ABD-EL-MEJEED.

1113

Year of reign 22 (1276).

Tuğrâ. Similar to (1106).

Beneath, ٨

1114

Year of reign 5 (1259).

Tuğrâ. Similar to (1106).

Beneath, ٨

SILVER.

10 Piastres.

1115

Year of reign 4 (1259).

5 Piastres.

 respectful, ٨
Piastre.

Obv.  

1116
Year of reign 5 (1259).

Tughra.  

Beneath, ش

Similar to (1106).

1117
Year of reign 10 (1264).

20 Paras.

1118
Year of reign 6 (1260).

1119
Year of reign 10 (1264).

10 Paras.

1120
Year of reign 7 (1261).
\'Abd-el-Mejeed.

Obv. 

1121

Year of reign 12 (1286).

\text{Tughrá.}

Similar to (1106).

Beneath, \( \text{﷐} \)

Rev.

1122

Year of reign 1 (1255).

\text{Tughrá.}

Similar to (1106).

Beneath, \( \text{﷐} \)

1123

Year of reign 2 (1256).

---

1124

Year of reign 4 (1258).

---

Copper.

5 Paras.

1122

Year of reign 1 (1255).

\text{Tughrá.}

Similar to (1106).

Beneath, \( \text{﷐} \)

---
NEW ISSUE.
(With sprigs and wreaths.)

10 Paras.
Constantinople Type.

1127
Year of reign 16 (1270).
Tughrá. Similar to (1071):
Beneath, سنة

In centre, †.

Egyptian Type.

5 Paras.

1128
Year of reign 6 (1260).
Tughrá. Similar to (1106).
Beneath, ﺑ

1129
Year of reign 7 (1261).
Constantinople Type.

Obv. 1229a.

Revol. Year of reign 8 (1262).

Ţughrá. Similar to (1071):
Beneath, ي مص بة فی but In centre, ۰

١ Para.

Egyptian Type.

1180 Year of reign 2 (1256).

Ţughrá. Similar to (1106).
Beneath, ٣ Above, ٢

١١٨١ Year of reign 4 (1258).

" Above, ٢٠

١١٨٢ Year of reign 5 (1259).

" Above, ۰

٢٠٠٠
T U N I S.

[MOHAMMAD BEY.]

A.H. 1272-1275.

G O L D.

100 Piastres.

1138

Year 1272.

Within palm-wreath,

Within laurel-branches,

السلاطن
الغازي عبد
البجید خان

مذب
بتونس

١٢٧٢

N 1'2, Wk. 273

80 Piastres.

1134

Same year.

beneath, ﯽ٢
'ABD-EL-MEJEED.

40 Piastres.

Obv. 1135

Same year.

Similar to (1188).

beneath, ٥٥٥٥

Rev.

Similar to (1188).

Pz. X. No 36, Wt. 108

20 Piastres.

1136

Same year.

beneath, ٥٥٥٥

N 9, Wt. 58

10 Piastres.

1137

Same year.

beneath, ٥٥٥٥

N 7, Wt. 36

SILVER.

(Without Bey's name).

1188

2 Piastres.

Year 1268.

Within palm-wreath,

Within laurel-wreath,

السلطان
عبـد
المجيد
خـان

ضرـب في
تونـس
١٣٢٢

Ar 1'2, Wt. 249
OTHMÂNLNES.

(With Boy’s Name.)

Half-Piastre (8 Kharoobehe)-*

Obv.  
Rev.  

1189  
Year 1275.

Similar to (1183).  

Similar to (1188):  
but beneath ١٢٧٥

1140  
2 Kharoobehs.

Year 1278.

In centre, ١٢٧٨†
without wreath.

Around, مدة محمد بوسى

* 6½ Burbehs, or 3½ Aspre or Akochehs=1 Kharoobe; and 16 Kharoobehs=52 Akochehs or 104 Burbehs=1 Piastre. The Burb is further divided into 6 Burbines. See Neumann’s Beschreibung der bekanntesten Kupfermünzen, iii. 98 ff. The denominations of the Tunisian coins in the present volume have been partly derived from notes kindly furnished by Mr. T. F. Reade, H.M. Agent and Consul General, Tunis.

† On this and other recent Tunisian coins the ∞ is often written ٢، and the ر, ٢١٠, ت represents تاينع.
'ABD-EL-MEJEEED.

Obv.  
1142  
Year 1265.  
Similar to (1141).  
Date, ١٠١٥  

Rev.  
1143  
Year 1269.  
Similar to (1141).  
Date, ١٠٠٩  

Half-Kharoobebs.  
1144  
Year 1264.  
Date, ١٠٠٥  

1145  
Year 1265.  
Date, ١٠١٥  

(With Boy's Name.)  
13 Burbehs (3 Kharoobebs).  
1146  
Year 1273.  
Within palm-wreath,  
in centre, ١٣٣٣  
Around,  
السلطان الغازي  
عبد اليمين خان  
Counterstruck with ١٣٣٣  

Within laurel-wreath,  
محمد  
محدثة  
بتونس  
١٣٣٣  
١٣٣٣  
١٣٣٣
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1147</td>
<td>1146</td>
<td>Similar to (1146). Similar to (1146). Date, 1146.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(Not counterstruck with r.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1148</td>
<td></td>
<td>In centre, r. Date, 1146.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>in the original die.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Six Burbehs, (1 Kharoobeh).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1149</td>
<td></td>
<td>In centre, r. Date, 1146.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Three Burbehs (Half-Kharoobeh).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1150</td>
<td></td>
<td>In centre, r. Date, 1150.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
XXXII.—‘ABD-EL-‘AZEEZ.
A.H. 1277—1293.

CONSTANTINOPLE.

G O L D.

500 Piastres.

Obv. Rev.

1151

Year of reign 7 (1288).

Ťughrā: above, 7 stars; beneath, 

\begin{center}
\text{\textsuperscript{7}}
\end{center}

Around, two olive-branches; at their crossing, two quivers, under which, ٥٠٠

Within olive-wreath, 

\text{\textsuperscript{عصر نصره}}

\text{\textsuperscript{ضرب في}}

\text{\textsuperscript{قسطنطينية}}

١٦٧٧

\text{\textsuperscript{N 1\textsuperscript{3}36, Wk. 557}}

250 Piastres.

1152

Year of reign 8 (1284).

\begin{center}
\text{\textsuperscript{سنة}}
\end{center}

\begin{center}
\text{\textsuperscript{and}}
\end{center}

\begin{center}
\text{\textsuperscript{١٥}}
\end{center}

\text{\textsuperscript{N 1\textsuperscript{3}36, Wk. 278}}

100 Piastres.

1153

Year of reign 12 (1288).

\begin{center}
\text{\textsuperscript{سنة}}
\end{center}

\text{\textsuperscript{nothing beneath.}}

\text{\textsuperscript{N 2\textsuperscript{3}5, Wk. 112}}
Othmanliens.

50 Piastres.  

Obv.  

1154  
Year of reign 9 (1285).

Similar to (1153).  

Beneath, ﺱﻧة

Rev.  

Pl. X.  N 7, Wl. 54

25 Piastres.

1155  
Year of reign 6 (1281).

" ﺱﻧة "  

N 6, Wl. 55

Silver.

20 Piastres.

1156  
Year of reign 11 (1287).

Tughra.  

Beneath, ﺱﻧة

Border of treasures and stars.

Similar to (1151).

10 Piastres.

1157  
Year of reign 1 (1277).

" ﺱﻧة "  

Wl. 188
5 Piastres.

Obv.

1158

Year of reign 3 (1279).

Tughrás. Similar to (1151).

Beneath, "

Pt. X. A-9, Wt. 91

2 Piastres.

1159

Same year.

Pt. 7, Wt. 36

1 Piastre.

1160

Same year.

Pt. '55, Wt. 19

Half-Piastre, or 20 Para Piece.

1161

Year of reign 1 (1277).

" Above, f.·

Ar '5, Wt. 9

XXX
COPPER.

Piastre, or 40 Para Piece.

**Obv.**

1162

Year of reign 4 (1280).

طغرلة. In centre, ٤٠

Beneath, سنة

Around, عز نصره ضرب في

فسطاطية سنة

١٠٦٥

20 Paras.

1163

Year of reign 1 (1277).

١٠

١٠٦٤

Year of reign 4 (1280).

١٠

١٠٦٥

10 Paras.

1165

Year of reign 1 (1277).

١٠

١٠٦٦

Year of reign 4 (1280).

١٠
5 Paras.  

Revol.  

1167  

Year of reign 1 (1277).  

Similar to (1162).  

In centre, 0  

1167a  

Same year.  

Below year, در سعادية  

مخصوص سكة لجا درسه  

1168  

Year of reign 4 (1280).  

Egypt.  

Gold.  

5 Piastres.  

1169  

Year of reign 9 (1285).  

Tughrá.  

ضرب في  

مصهر  

1377  

N° 5, Wk. 5  

1170  

Year of reign 12 (1288).  

N° 5, Wk. 6  

* For circulation in Constantinople only.
SILVER.

Obv. 1171

10 Paras.
Year of reign 8 (1279).

Tughrá. Similar to (1169).
Beneath, ﺱ

Rev. 1171

R. 55, Wt. 5

COPPER.

Piastré, or 40 Para Piece.

1172.
Year of reign 10 (1286).

Tughrá. Similar to (1106).
Beneath, ﺱ

Æ 1:25

20 Paras.
1172a
Year of reign 3 (1279).

٧ ﺱ

Æ 1:25

1173
Year of reign 4 (1280).

Æ 1:25

1174
Year of reign 5 (1281).

Æ 1:25
'ABD-EL-'AZEEZ.

Obv.  
1175  
Year of reign 6 (1282).
Similar to (1172).

Rev.  
Similar to (1106).

10 Paras.

1176  
Year of reign 4 (1280).

Tughrā.  
Beneath,  ﷲ

Æ 1.15

1177  
Year of reign 5 (1281).

Æ 1.15

1178  
Year of reign 6 (1282).

Æ 1.15

1179  
Year of reign 7 (1283).

Æ 1.15

Four Paras.

1180  
Year of reign 4 (1280).

Æ .95
Quarter-Khaşoobeh (Achehek.)

Obv.  
1188
Same year.

Similar to (1185).

Rev.  

Similar to (1185).

Above, ١

Half-Achēh.

1189
Same year.

"  

Above, نصف

Quarter-Achēh.

1190
Same year.

"  

Above, ﻧ

Khaşoobeh.

1191
Year 1288.

"  

Nothing above:  
different style.

ęb ١٢
XXXIII.—MURÂD V.
A.H. 1293.

CONSTANCE.

**Obv.**

GOLD.
100 Piastres.
1192
Year 1293.

Tuğhrâ: above, 7 stars;
crescent under centre star.

Beneath, سنة
Around, laurel-branches;
at their crossing two quivers.

Within laurel-wreath,
عز نصره
ضرب في
قسطنطينية
1393
*N* 26, **W** 1115

**Rev.**

SILVER.

20 Piastres.
1193
Same year.

Tuğhrâ.

Beneath, سنة

Border of crescents
and stars.

Border as obv.

*This coin, like the other coins of Murâd V., those of 'Abd-El-
Ha'me'en II., and many of Ma'umood II., 'Abd-El-Mejoed, and 'Abd-El-
'Azeez, was presented by Dr. Dickson, of the British Embassy, Constantinople.*
'OTHMÂNNEES.

5 Piastres.

Obs.       Rev.

1194

Same year.

Similar to (1193).   Similar to (1193).

٦٤٣، وِل. ٩٤٩

Piastre.

1195

Same year.

"  "

but no crescents.   but no crescents.

Pt. X. ٦٤٣، وِل. ٩٤٩
XXXIV.—'ABD-EL-ḤAMEED II.
A.H. 1293 (regnant).

CONSTANTINOPLE.

GOLD.

500 Piastres.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Obv.</th>
<th>Rev.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1196</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year of reign 2 (1294).

Similar to (1192):

* but no crescent; سنة;
and beneath quivers, ₣ ₣ ₣

N 1:35, Wk. 556

100 Piastres.

1197

Year of reign 6 (1298).

" سنة
nothing below.

N 9, Wk. 112

1197a

Year of reign 7 (1299).

" سنة
To right of Ṭughrā, غازى*

N 9

50 Piastres.

1198

Year of reign 6 (1298).

" "
N 7, Wk. 55:6

25 Piastres.

1199

Same year.

Pl. X. N 6, Wk. 57:7

* The title فاتح, or "Victor," was adopted by 'Abd-El-Ḥameed after the Russo-Turkish war.
20 Piastres.

Obv.  
1200  
Year of reign 1 (1293).

Similar to (1193).  

Beneath, مهنة  

Rev.  

A 1'45, Wt. 370

10 Piastres.  
1201  
Year of reign 3 (1295).

" مهنة "  

5 Piastres.  
1202  
Year of reign 4 (1296).

" مهنة "  

Piastre.  
1203  
Year of reign 1 (1293).

Around Tughrá, stars only.

Half-Piastre or 20 Para Piece.  
1204  
Same year.

Around Tughrá, laurel-wreath.  

Above, " "  

A 5
MEDALS.
MEDALS.

MILITARY AND NAVAL.

Obv. 

Rev.

I.—III.

Egyptian Expedition, 1801.

GOLD.

Crescent and star, in Tughra of Selim III.
ornamental border. Beneath, in ornamental border, 1801.

Chain and hook for suspension.

Three sizes: 

|$\not \text{I}^\text{1} \cdot \not \text{a}, \not \text{W.} \not \text{714}$

|$\not \text{I} \not \text{1} \cdot \not \text{a}, \not \text{W.} \not \text{314}$

|$\not \text{I} \not \text{1} \cdot \not \text{45}, \not \text{W.} \not \text{213}$

IV.

SILVER.

Similar: without chain or hook.

|$\not \text{a} \not \text{1} \cdot \not \text{45}, \not \text{W.} \not \text{124}$

"After the defeat of the French in Egypt 1801, the Sultan [Selim III], instituted an order of knighthood designated The Crescent, which he conferred on the general officers of the English forces. At the same time he presented gold medals of three sizes: the largest to the Generals and Admirals; the middle size to Field Officers and Captains R.N.; and the smallest to Captains and Subalterns, and Lieutenants R.N."*

The silver medal was given to the rank and file.

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* H. A. GRUBER, Guide to English Medals exhibited in the King's Library, British Museum, 1881, p. 131.
MEDALS.

Obv.                                             Rev.

V.

Campaign in Syria against Mohammed 'Alie, 1247 (1832).

G O L D.

Tughrá of Mahmood II., and Mosque with two minarets,
 عليه, on 16-rayed Star. at right, جامع (“Mosque”);
Beneath, Crescent, inscribed at left, نصرت (“of Victory”).
نشان افتخار On base of mosque, ﾍ' ﾑ
(“Insignia of honour.”)

Pierced for suspension.

Pt. XI. M' 1'25, Wt. 253

VI. VII.

S I L V E R.

Similar.

Two sizes: Pierced. M' 1'3, Wt. 202

Ringed. M' 1'06, Wt. 135

VIII.

Medal to Russian Troops, 1249=1833.

S I L V E R.

Tughrá, and عليه on Star of Crescent and Star over
16 rays, over laurel-branches, laurel-branches, under
under which 1349 in cartouche, which 1833 in cartouche.

Pierced for suspension.

Pt. XI. M' 1'16, Wt. 145
The following extract from Sir Edward Creasy's *History of the Ottoman Turks* (1877 ed., p. 521 ff.) will explain the circumstances under which Medals V.–VIII. were awarded:—

"Mehemet Ali had resolved on founding an hereditary dominion on the ruins of the apparently doomed empire of the Sultan. He had restored his navy after its destruction at Navarino; he possessed a veteran and admirably-disciplined army, chiefly officered by Frenchmen; and, above all, he had a general of science, experience, prudence, and energy in his son, the celebrated Ibrahim Pacha. He had obtained the Pachalic of Crete from the Porte, but had been refused that of Syria. He determined to take it by force. A personal quarrel with the Pacha of Acre gave him a pretext for attacking that officer. The command of the Sultan that this civil war between his servants should cease was contemptuously disregarded; and Ibrahim Pacha besieged Acre with an army of 4000 men, and a fleet of five ships of the line and several frigates. The key of Syria was captured by him on the 27th of May, 1832, and for several years Mehemet Ali was the real sovereign of that important country. The disaffected armies of raw recruits, badly officered, and worse generated, which the Sultan sent against the rebel Egyptian Chief, were beaten by Ibrahim in three great battles—at Emes, in Upper Syria, on July 6th, 1832; at Beylon (in Cilicia, near the ancient battle-field of Issus), 1882, on the 29th of the same month; and at Konieh, in Asia Minor, on the 29th of October. The position of these places indicates the rapid progress and bold designs of the Egyptian commander, who seemed to annex Asia Minor to Mehemet's dominions with the same ease as Syria, and whose advance upon Constantinople in the coming spring appeared to be inevitable and irresistible. In this agony of his House and Empire the Sultan sought aid first from England, but none unhappily was accorded. Russia was watching eagerly for the opportunity which English folly thus threw in her way. Her troops and her transports, and her ships of war, were ready at Sebastopol and Odessa; and when, at last, Mehemet humbled himself to express to his ancient enemy a wish for a protecting force, prompt messengers were despatched to the great Crimean
depôt of Muscovite power, and a Russian squadron of four ships of the line set sail from Sebastopol and landed 6000 of the Emperor's troops near the mouth of the Bosphorus on February the 20th, 1833.

"Meanwhile, the forward march of Ibrahim had been temporarily stayed by a messenger from Admiral Roussin, whom the French Government had sent with a fleet to aid the Sultan. A negotiation was entered into, but broken off after a few days, and in the beginning of March Ibrahim again pointed his columns towards the Bosphorus. But a second Russian armament from Odessa now had reached those straits, and, on the 5th of April, 12,000 soldiers of the Czar Nicholas were encamped on the Giant's Mountain, near Scutari. Ibrahim felt that any future advance on his part would be madness; and occupied himself in procuring the largest possible increase to his father's power in the negotiations that followed, in which England and France (now thoroughly alarmed at the advantage gained by Russia) took part with anxious zeal. The terms of compulsory reconciliation between the Sultan and the over-powerful vassal were embodied in a Firman of May the 6th, 1833, by which the Porte confirmed Mehemet Ali in his government of Crete and Egypt, and added to them those of Jerusalem, Tripoli, Aleppo, Damascus, and Adana."

IX.

Campaign in Syria, 1250 (1840).


Ṭughra of 'Abd-El-Mejeed, Fortress of Acre, displaying in laurel-wreath. Turkish ensign.

Above, six stars.

Beneath, ١٣٠١

(‘The Plain of Syria and Fortress of Acre.’)

With clasp.

IXA.

Same in miniature: varied.
X.

COPPER.

Similar, but عَكَّا pointed.

Pierced for suspension.

"This medal was bestowed by the Sultan upon the English naval forces engaged in the war in Syria, 1840; in gold to officers ranking with field-officers; in silver to quarter-deck and warrant-officers; and in copper to petty officers, seamen, marines, and boys." *

The Treaty of July 15th, 1840, between Turkey, England, Russia, Austria, and Prussia, defined the terms on which the disputes between the Sultan and Mohammad 'Alie were to be settled. "Mehemet Ali (who probably expected aid from France) refused for some time the requisitions of Turkey and the four Powers; and an English fleet, under Admirals Stopford and Napier, proceeded to wrest from him his stronghold on the Syrian coast. Beyrout was bombarded on the 29th of August, 1840, its Egyptian garrison was expelled, and the Turkish troops, which had been conveyed on board the English fleet, took possession of the ruins in the Sultan's name. By a still more splendid achievement in the British Navy, Acre was bombarded and captured on the 3rd of November. The other Syrian fortresses fell rapidly; and, aided by the British seamen and marines, and also by the native populations (which had found Egyptian bondage far more grievous than the old Turkish rule), the Sultan's forces were, by the close of November, completely masters of Syria." †

* Gruener, l.c. † Creasy, l.c., 526.
MEDALS.

Obv.  Rev.

XI.

Campaign in Kurdistán, 1263 (1847).

G O L D.

Tughrá of 'Abd-El-Mejeed.  View of lake surrounded by mountains.

Above,  کوردستان

١٢٦٣

Pierced for suspension.

Pl. XI. N 106, Wk. 148

XII.

S I L V E R.

Similar.

Pierced and ringed.  ؛ ١٠٦،  Wk. 147

XIII.

General Service Medal, 1270 (1854).

S I L V E R.

Tughrá of 'Abd-El-Mejeed,  Six-rayed star upon larger twelve-rayed star. On either side six-rayed star. Beneath, which ١٢٧٠, both within cogged circle; over which crescent and star, and at either side laurel-branch and two standards.

„Insignia of honour“) on scroll over laurel-branches.

Pierced for suspension.

Pl. XI. ؛ ١٢٧٠، Wk. 346

This medal was conferred only on two officers and thirty sailors of the British Navy. A specimen of it was picked up on the battle-field of Tell El-Kebeer, 1882; but how it came to be there was not ascertained.
MEDALS.

Obv.                                     Rev.

XIV.

Crimean War, 1271 = 1855.

S I L V E R.

Тугра of 'Abd-El-Mejeed; Trophy of arms, etc., with
beneath, нобин
the whole within laurel-
1271 flags of England, Turkey,
wreath. France, and Sardinia; on

Beneath, la CRIMEE,
cannon, map of Crimea;
1855. underneath, Russian flag.

Pierced for suspension.

Pt. XI. Ar. 145, Wt. 36g

XV.

Defence of Kars, 1272 (1855).

S I L V E R.

Тугра of 'Abd-El-Mejeed, View of town and fortress of
within wreath of laurel-
and oak-branches. Kars, displaying Turkish
1272 ensign; beneath, نازع

Pierced for suspension.

Pt. XII. Ar. 145, Wt. 36g

The circumstances under which these two medals were
awarded need no explanation.
MEDALS.

Obv.  

XVI.

Campaign in Montenegro—Kara-Tâgh, 1279 (1862).

In centre, خان عبد العزيز, View of mountains, upon which
Above, المستند بتوقيعات الروانية, flag inscribed with crescent:
Beneath, ملك الدولة العثمانية, at foot, cannon.
Inclosed in crescent. Beneath, in scroll, قره طاغ;
At bottom, 1374.

Pierced for suspension.

Pl. XII. Ob 1:46, Wt. 370

MISCELLANEOUS MEDALS.

XVII.

New Coinage, 1168 (1754).

GOLD.

Tughra of Sultan  
Othmán III.; and flower;  
within chain-border.

سكة جديد  
ضرب في  
اسلامبول  
1168

("New money, struck at  
İslâmbül 1168").

Within chain-border.

Pl. XII. Ob 1:46 x 1:0, Wt. 384

This is a trial-piece which the Grand Vizir Raghib Pasha  
struck to gratify the Sultan.
MEDALS.

Obv. Rev.

XVIII.

Reformed Monetary Standard, 1255 (1839).

B R O N Z E.

Tughra of 'Abd-El-Mejeed, and rose-sprig, within corn-wreath, bound up with two quivers.

اضته تصحيح عيار سكية
صرف همت قبدي خان
عبد المجيد

("This correction of the standard of money is by order of Khán 'Abd-El-Mejeed.")

Within rose-wreath.

Above, ٥ between sprigs.

Beneath, ١٩٠٠ between sprigs.

Pt. XII. ١٨ ٣

XIX.

Restoration of St. Sophia, 1265 (1849).

S I L V E R.

Tughra of 'Abd-El-Mejeed within ornate border.

View of Mosque of St. Sophia.

On base,

Beneath, تاريخ تعمر
ابنة صوفية
١٣١٥
سنة

Pt. XII. ١٧ ٥, Wt. ٦٠٠
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* Dates printed in block-type are years of Sultán's accessions; it does not necessarily follow that the coin was struck in that very year.
† Henceforth the coins are all of 'Othmánlees, and this column will therefore be omitted as superfluous.
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† Henceforward, most of the coins bear the date of accession and the year of the reign. The latter is given in the second column, and the resulting date (which does not appear in this form on the coins) in the first column: when there is no year of reign, however, the date in the first column alone appears on the coins.
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خان عبد العزيز البستند بتوفيقات الربانیة ملك الدولة العثمانیة Medal XVI.

عبد المجید بن محمود خان

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55 علاء الدين

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قاسم بن المظفر

ابراهيم المظفر

العظيم

55 مفتتح الدين

محمود البلاط

عبد العزيز ملك الدولة العثمانية

قاسم مير

ن

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Silver.

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Silver.

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2 " 1140

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31.
It is noteworthy that all these numbers enclosed between the brackets refer to coins of the uneven series, 15, 30, 60, Onbeshlik, Zolota, or Altmishlik. With the exception of the compound form found on 498 at Tunis, Dam Malke never appears on a gold coin till the time of Mahmood II., and is most usual on silver coins of the metropolis.
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CONVERTING ENGLISH INCHES INTO MILLIMÈTRES
AND THE
MEASURES OF MIONNET’S SCALE.

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The table shows the conversion of English inches into millimetres and the measures of Mionnet’s scale.
### TABLE
of the
RELATIVE WEIGHTS OF
ENGLISH GRAINS and FRENCH GRAMMES.

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